

# STATE OF CONNECTICUT

# CONNECTICUT SITING COUNCIL

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July 31, 2013

Daniel Laub, Esq. Christopher Fisher, Esq. Cuddy & Feder LLP 445 Hamilton Avenue, 14<sup>th</sup> Floor White Plains, NY 10601

RE: **DOCKET NO. 436** – Message Center Management, Inc. and New Cingular Wireless PCS, LLC Application for a Certificate of Environmental Compatibility and Public Need for the construction, maintenance, and operation of a telecommunications facility located at one of two sites: 465 Hills Street or 56 Hills Street, East Hartford, Connecticut.

Dear Attorneys Laub and Fisher:

By its Decision and Order dated July 25, 2013, the Connecticut Siting Council (Council) granted a Certificate of Environmental Compatibility and Public Need (Certificate) for the construction, maintenance, and operation of a telecommunications facility located at 465 Hills Street, East Hartford, Connecticut.

Enclosed are the Council's Certificate, Findings of Fact, Opinion, and Decision and Order.

Very truly yours,

Melanie Bachman

Acting Executive Director

MB/cm

Enclosures (4)

c: Parties and Intervenors (without Certificate enclosure)
State Documents Librarian (without Certificate enclosure)



STATE OF CONNECTICUT	)
ss. New Britain, Connecticut	:
COUNTY OF HARTFORD	)

I hereby certify that the foregoing is a true and correct copy of the Findings of Fact, Opinion, and Decision and Order issued by the Connecticut Siting Council, State of Connecticut.

## ATTEST:

Melanie Bachman
Acting Executive Director
Connecticut Siting Council

I certify that a copy of the Findings of Fact, Opinion, and Decision and Order in Docket No. 436 has been forwarded by Certified First Class Return Receipt Requested mail, on July 31, 2013, to all parties and intervenors of record as listed on the attached service list, dated February 20, 2013.

## ATTEST:

Carriann Mulcahy Secretary II Connecticut Siting Council Date: February 20, 2013

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# LIST OF PARTIES AND INTERVENORS $\underline{SERVICE\;LIST}$

Status Granted	Status Holder (name, address & phone number)	Representative
Status Granteu	(name, address & phone number)	(name, address & phone number)
Applicant	Message Center Management New Cingular Wireless PCS, LLC	Daniel Laub, Esq. Christopher Fisher, Esq. Cuddy & Feder LLP 445 Hamilton Avenue, 14 <sup>th</sup> Floor White Plains, NY 10601 (914) 761-1300 (914) 761-5372 fax cfisher@cuddyfeder.com dlaub@cuddyfeder.com  Michele Briggs AT&T 500 Enterprise Drive Rocky Hill, CT 06067-3900 michele.g.briggs@cingular.com  Virginia King Message Center Management 40 Woodland Street Hartford, CT 06105 vking@mcmgmt.com

DOCKET NO. 436 – Message Center Management, Inc. and New Cingular Wireless PCS, LLC Application for a Certificate of Environmental Compatibility and Public Need for the construction, maintenance, and operation of a telecommunications facility located at one of two sites: 465 Hills Street or 56 Hills Street, East

Hartford, Connecticut.

Connecticut

Siting

Council

### **Findings of Fact**

## Introduction

- 1. Message Center Management, Inc. (MCM) and New Cingular Wireless PCS, LLC (AT&T) collectively referred to as the Applicant (Applicant), in accordance with provisions of Connecticut General Statutes (C.G.S.) § 16-50g through 16-50aa, applied to the Connecticut Siting Council (Council) on February 14, 2013 for the construction, maintenance, and operation of a 100-foot wireless telecommunications facility at either 465 Hills Street, referred to as the Site A, or at 56 Hills Street, referred to as the Site B, in East Hartford, Connecticut. Either tower would be constructed as a monopole with evergreen camouflage. (Applicant 1, pp. 1, 3-4)
- 2. MCM is a Connecticut corporation with offices at 40 Woodland Street, Hartford, Connecticut. MCM owns and/or operates numerous facilities in the State of Connecticut. MCM would construct, maintain and own the proposed tower facility. (Applicant 1, p. 4)
- 3. AT&T is a Delaware limited liability company with an office at 500 Enterprise Drive, Rocky Hill, Connecticut. The company's member corporation is licensed by the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) to construct and operate a personal wireless services system. The company does not conduct any other business in the State of Connecticut other than the provision of wireless services under FCC rules and regulations. AT&T would install, maintain and own its wireless facility components at the proposed facility. (Applicant 1, pp. 4-5)
- 4. The party in this proceeding is the Applicant. (AT&T Wireless 1, p. 1; Transcript 1- 3:07 p.m. [Tr. 1], p. 3)
- 5. The purpose of the proposed facility is to provide reliable wireless telecommunications services in the vicinity of Hills Street, Oak Street, and other local roads as well as homes and schools in the southeastern area of East Hartford. (Applicant 1, p. 1)
- 6. On May 31, 2013, the Applicant revised its tower proposal to include a 110-foot telecommunications facility with a total height of 117 feet above ground level (agl) to accommodate the antennas of the East Hartford Fire Department (EHFD). (Applicant 5, p. 1)
- 7. Pursuant to C.G.S. § 16-50m, the Council, after giving due notice thereof, held a public hearing on June 6, 2013, beginning at 3:07 p.m. and continuing at 7:00 p.m. at the East Hartford Town Hall, 740 Main Street, East Hartford, Connecticut. (Council's Hearing Notice dated March 8, 2013; Tr. 1, p. 2; Transcript 2 7:00 p.m. [Tr. 2], p. 2)

- 8. The Council and its staff conducted an inspection of the proposed sites on June 6, 2013, beginning at 2:00 p.m. During the field inspection, the applicant flew a 3.5-foot diameter red balloon at Site A and Site B to simulate the height of the proposed towers. The string was set to a height of 115 feet agl. The top of each balloon reached approximately 118.5 feet agl. The balloon flight had periods of good weather where the full height was sustained. However, one balloon was lost at site A shortly before noon. This balloon was replaced within ten minutes. There were a few moments of calm conditions during the Council review. However, the winds generally picked up later and were steady in the eight to ten miles-per-hour range. Overall, the weather conditions were marginal for a balloon flight. (Tr. 1, pp. 12-13)
- 9. Pursuant to C.G.S. § 16-50l (b), public notice of the application was published in the <u>Journal Inquirer</u> on February 8 and February 11, 2013. (Applicant 3)
- 10. Pursuant to C.G.S. § 16-50l(b), notice of the application was provided to all abutting property owners by certified mail. Confirmations of receipt for all but six addresses were received either by certified mail receipts or by confirmation through the United States Postal Service (USPS) tracking system. (Applicant 2, response 1)
- 11. On February 26, 2013, copies of the six unclaimed notices were re-sent by first class mail to the following: Paul and Regina Senecal (Irrevocable Trust Jane Peters Trustee); Lydia Cassarino; Otis Rodgers; Peter Hydock; John Schreiber; and Herbert Bynum and Carlos Vargas Marti. (Applicant 2, response 1)
- 12. Of the six letters sent on February 26, 2013, one was returned as undeliverable/unable to forward. The address of John Schreiber was confirmed through tax assessor records as well as through publically available telephone/address directories available online. A third notice was sent to Mr. Schreiber on March 15, 2013. This third notice attempt was also returned as undeliverable. (Applicant 2, response 1)
- 13. Pursuant to C.G.S. § 16-501 (b), the Applicant provided notice to all federal, state and local officials and agencies listed therein. (Applicant 1, p. 6)
- 14. A revised public notice of the application was published in the <u>Journal Inquirer</u> on May 10, 2013 to include the revised tower height of 110 feet agl. (Applicant 9, Attachment 4)
- 15. Pursuant to C.G.S. § 16-50l(b), on May 8, 2013, notice was provided to all abutting property owners by certified mail to inform them of the ten-foot increase in tower height at either site. Confirmations of receipt for all but 13 addresses were received either by certified mail receipts or by confirmation through the USPS tracking system. (Applicant's Post-Hearing Submission dated July 8, 2013)
- 16. On May 28, 2013, copies of the 13 unclaimed notices were re-sent by first class mail. One additional letter was sent to Herbert Bynum and Carlos Vargas Marti after the USPS mistakenly identified the May 8, 2013 letter as being delivered. (Applicant's Post-Hearing Submission dated July 8, 2013)

## **State Agency Comment**

- Pursuant to C.G.S. § 16-50j (h), on March 8, 2013 and June 7, 2013, the following State agencies were solicited by the Council to submit written comments regarding the proposed facilities: Department of Energy and Environmental Protection (DEEP); Department of Public Health (DPH); Council on Environmental Quality (CEQ); Public Utilities Regulatory Authority (PURA); Office of Policy and Management (OPM); Department of Economic and Community Development (DECD); Department of Agriculture (DOAg); Department of Transportation (DOT); and Department of Emergency Management and Public Protection (DESPP). (Record)
- 18. The DOT's Bureau of Engineering and Highway Operations responded to the Council's solicitation on April 5, 2013, but had no comments. (DOT Comments dated April 5, 2013)
- 19. The following agencies did not respond with comment on the application: DEEP, DPH, CEQ, PURA, OPM, DECD, DOAg, and DESPP. (Record)
- 20. By letter dated June 28, 2013, State Representative Henry J. Genga expressed his opposition to Site A and support for Site B. (Representative Genga Letter dated June 28, 2013)

## **Municipal Consultation**

- 21. AT&T notified the Town of East Hartford (Town) of the 56 Hills Street proposal on June 20, 2011 by sending a technical report to Mayor Marcia Leclerc. (Applicant 1, Tab 5)
- 22. Subsequently, MCM and AT&T agreed to pursue sites in East Hartford jointly. On October 19, 2012, MCM commenced a technical consultation with the Town of East Hartford, submitting technical reports for Site A at 465 Hills Street and Site B at 56 Hills Street. (Applicant 1, p. 26)
- 23. A meeting between MCM and municipal officials, including the Mayor, took place on November 14, 2012 to review details and answer questions regarding both sites. MCM also appeared before the Town Planning and Zoning Commission on November 14, 2012 for the same purpose. (Applicant 1, p. 26)
- 24. AT&T understood from their various conversations with the Mayor that the Town would generally consider the Site A location over the Site B location based on the comparative visibility of the two tower locations to the overall residential neighborhood in East Hartford. (Applicant 1, Tab 5)
- 25. By letter dated January 8, 2013, Mayor Leclerc noted that the Town has areas with limited and in some cases no cell coverage. The Town is eager to ensure all residents and users in East Hartford have uninterrupted service. (Applicant 1, Tab 5)
- 26. By letter dated January 20, 2013, East Hartford Fire Chief John Oates expressed his strong support for Site A because it would enable the East Hartford Fire Department (EHFD) to improve portable radio communication in that area of the Town for effective emergency operations. Also, a tower with AT&T mobile broadband service would improve EHFD mobile computer terminal capability in the event that connectivity for their computer terminals is lost. (Applicant 1, Tab 5)
- 27. EHFD has evaluated both Site A and Site B and found that Site A provides enhanced coverage in their section of the Town. (Applicant 1, Tab 5)

- 28. Chief Oates made a limited appearance statement at the June 6, 2013 public hearing before the Council. Chief Oates noted that EHFD recently was awarded a grant from the Federal Emergency Management Agency to improve its emergency communications system. Chief Oates was advised by his telecommunications consultant that, for the greatest microwave communication spread, the telecommunications tower would be more effective the farther south and east it is located within this community. Site A is the farther east and south of the two sites. (Tr. 1, pp. 5-7)
- 29. William Horan, Vice-Chairman of Town Council, made a limited appearance statement at the June 6, 2013 proceeding. Vice-Chairman Horan noted that a tower is needed for police use, as well as personal use since more and more people stop using land line phones and rely on cell phones. Vice-Chairman Horan believes that the tower belongs at 56 Hills Street (Site B) because it is a working farm. (Tr. 1, pp. 38 and 39)
- 30. MCM would provide space on either tower for the Town's emergency communication services. EHFD would utilize space for such purpose. (Tr. 1, pp. 13-14)

## **Public Need for Service**

- 31. In 1996, the United States Congress recognized a nationwide need for high quality wireless telecommunications services, including cellular telephone service. Through the Federal Telecommunications Act of 1996, Congress seeks to promote competition, encourage technical innovations, and foster lower prices for telecommunications services. (Council Administrative Notice Item No. 4)
- 32. In issuing cellular licenses, the Federal government has preempted the determination of public need for cellular service by the states, and has established design standards to ensure technical integrity and nationwide compatibility among all systems. AT&T is licensed by the FCC to provide personal wireless communication service to Hartford County, Connecticut. (Council Administrative Notice Item No. 4; Applicant 2, response 3)
- 33. The Telecommunications Act of 1996 prohibits local and state entities from discriminating among providers of functionally equivalent services. (Council Administrative Notice Item No. 4)
- 34. The Telecommunications Act of 1996 prohibits any state or local entity from regulating telecommunications towers on the basis of the environmental effects, which include human health effects, of radio frequency emissions to the extent that such towers and equipment comply with FCC's regulations concerning such emissions. This Act also blocks the Council from prohibiting or acting with the effect of prohibiting the provision of personal wireless service. (Council Administrative Notice Item No. 4)
- 35. The Wireless Communications and Public Safety Act of 1999 (911 Act) was enacted by Congress to promote and enhance public safety by making 9-1-1 the universal emergency assistance number, by furthering deployment of wireless 9-1-1 capabilities, and by encouraging construction and operation of seamless ubiquitous and reliable networks for wireless services. (Council Administrative Notice Item No. 6)
- 36. AT&T's telecommunications service at either site would be in compliance with the requirements of the 911 Act (Applicant 1, pp. 10-11)

- Following the enactment of the 911 Act, the FCC mandated wireless carriers to provide enhanced 911 services (E911) to allow public safety dispatchers to determine a wireless caller's geographical location within several hundred feet. The proposed facility would become a component of AT&T's E911 network in this part of the state. (Council Administrative Notice Item No. 6; Applicant 1, pp. 10-11)
- 38. In December 2009, President Barack Obama recognized cell phone towers as critical infrastructure vital to the United States. The Department of Homeland Security, in collaboration with other Federal stakeholders, State, local, and tribal governments, and private sector partners, has developed the National Infrastructure Protection Plan (NIPP) to establish a framework for securing our resources and maintaining their resilience from all hazards during an event or emergency. (Council Administrative Notice Item No. 11 -Barack Obama Presidential Proclamation 8460, Critical Infrastructure Protection)
- 39. Pursuant to the tower-sharing policy of the State of Connecticut under C.G.S. §16-50aa, if the Council finds that a request for shared use of a facility by a municipality or other person, firm, corporation or public agency is technically, legally, environmentally and economically feasible, and the Council finds that the request for shared use of a facility meets public safety concerns, the Council shall issue an order approving such shared use to avoid the unnecessary proliferation of towers in the state. (Conn. Gen. Stat. §16-50aa)

# Existing and Proposed Wireless Coverage - AT&T

- 40. AT&T's proposed facility would provide 850 MHz (cellular), 1900 MHz (PCS), and 700 MHz (LTE) service. (Applicant 2, response 7)
- 41. AT&T designs its system for -82 dBm in-vehicle coverage and -74 dBm in-building coverage. (Applicant 2, response 4)
- 42. AT&T's existing signal strength in the area that would be covered from either proposed facility ranges from less than -100 dBm to -74 dBm. (Applicant 2, responses 17 and 35)
- 43. The table below indicates the current coverage gaps along the major routes in the area of its proposed facility.

Street Name	Current Coverage Gap in Miles
Hills Street, East Hartford	0.327 miles
State Highway 502, East Hartford	0.080 miles

(Applicant 4, Attachments 1 and 2)

44. The table below indicates the distances AT&T would cover along the main and secondary roads in

the area of its proposed facility at various heights.

Street Name	Site A Coverage with Antenna height of 100 feet	Site A Coverage with Antenna Height of 90 feet	Site A Coverage with Antenna Height of 80 feet	Site B Coverage with Antenna Height of 100 feet	Site B Coverage with Antenna Height of 90 feet	Site B Coverage with Antenna Height of 80 feet
Hills Street, East	0.327 miles	0.327	0.327	0.228	0.198	0.190
Hartford		miles	miles	miles	miles	miles
State Highway 502,	0.043 miles	0.037	0.013	0.043	0.053	0.039
East Hartford		miles	miles	miles	miles	miles
Secondary Roads –	6.697 miles	6.112	4.927	2.558	2.236	2.015
East Hartford		miles	miles	miles	miles	miles

Street Name	Site A Coverage with Antenna height of 100 feet	Site A Coverage with Autenna Height of 90 feet	Site A Coverage with Antenna Height of 80 feet	Site B Coverage with Antenna Height of 100 feet	Site B Coverage with Antenna Height of 90 feet	Site B Coverage with Antenna Height of 80 feet
Hebron Avenue,	0.059 miles	0.015	None	0.032	None	0.019
Glastonbury		miles		miles		miles
Neipsic Road,	0.152 miles	0.152	0.139	0.049	0.038	0.032
Glastonbury		miles	miles	miles	miles	miles
Route 2,	None	None	None	0.042	0.032	0.026
Glastonbury				miles	miles	miles
New London	None	None	None	0.018	0.028	0.021
Tpke., Glastonbury				miles	miles	miles
Secondary Roads -	1.273 miles	0.895	0.440	0.241	0.220	0.143
Glastonbury		miles	miles	miles	miles	miles

Street Name	Site A Coverage with Antenna height of 100 feet	Site A Coverage with Antenna Height of 90 feet	Site A Coverage with Antenna Height of 80 feet	Site B Coverage with Antenna Height of 100 feet	Site B Coverage with Antenna Height of 90 feet	Site B Coverage with Antenna Height of 80 feet
Secondary Roads -	0.022 miles	0.022	0.017	None	None	None
Manchester		miles	miles			
Secondary Roads -	None	None	None	0.001	0.001	None
Hartford				miles	miles	

(Applicant 4, Attachments 1 and 2)

45. The table below indicates the total areas AT&T would cover from the proposed facilities at various heights.

Signal Strength		Coverage Area at Site B with Antenna Height of 100 feet
≤ -82 dBm*	0.78 square miles	0.36 square miles
≤ -74 dBm**	1.26 square miles	0.89 square miles

Signal Strength	Coverage Area at Site A with Antenna Height of 90 feet	Coverage Area at Site B with Antenna Height of 90 feet
≤ -82 dBm*	0.65 square miles	0.33 square miles
≤-74 dBm**	1.05 square miles	0.84 square miles

Signal Strength	Site A with	Coverage Area at Site B with Antenna Height of 80 feet
≤ -82 dBm*	0.49 square miles	0.28 square miles
≤ -74 dBm**	0.84 square miles	0.73 square miles

<sup>\*</sup>This is the signal strength AT&T considers generally sufficient to provide service within vehicles, otherwise known as "in-vehicle coverage."

(Applicant 2, responses 22 and 40)

46. AT&T's proposed facility at either site would interact with the adjacent facilities identified in the following table.

Site Location	Distance from Site A Tower	Distance from Site B Tower	Height of AT&T Antennas	Height
287 Main Street, East Hartford	2.56 miles	1.61 miles	65 feet	83 feet
330 Roberts Street, East	2.71 miles	2.11 miles	62 feet	50 feet
Hartford				
Olcott Street, Manchester	2.61 miles	3.18 miles	165 feet	200 feet
577 Bell Street, Glastonbury	1.84 miles	2.78 miles	65 feet	104 feet
615 Silver Lane, East Hartford	2.19 miles	1.46 miles	150 feet	125 feet
575 Hillstown, Manchester	1.17 miles	1.98 miles	70 feet	80 feet
239 Spencer Street, Manchester	2.24 miles	2.65 miles	98 feet	125 feet
1455 Forbes Avenue, East	1.39 miles	0.78 miles	120 feet	130 feet
Hartford				

(Applicant 1, Tab 1, p. 9; Applicant 2, responses 18 and 39 and Attachments 1 and 4)

<sup>\*\*</sup>This is the signal strength AT&T considers generally sufficient to provide service indoors, otherwise known as "in-building coverage."

- 47. The minimum antenna height that AT&T would require to meet its coverage objectives would be 100 feet agl at either Site A or Site B. While more coverage could be achieved with higher antenna height, AT&T proposes 100 feet agl to minimize environmental impacts. (Applicant 1, responses 26 and 43
- 48. The ten-foot increase in monopole height from 100 feet to 110 feet is due to the needs of the EHFD. (Applicant 5)
- 49. From a purely radio frequency standpoint, Site A provides the better coverage. (Applicant 1, Tab 1, p. 5)
- 50. No other wireless carriers have expressed a firm interest in co-locating at either site at this time. T-Mobile may consider co-locating at some point when their budget permits it. (Tr. 1, p. 27)

## **Site Selection**

- 51. On November 3, 2010, AT&T established a search ring approximately 1 mile in diameter. The center of the search ring was located at 41° 44′ 41.8" north latitude and 72° 35′ 45.7" west longitude. (AT&T 2, response 5)
- 52. AT&T determined that there were no existing tall structures within its search ring because the area consists of mainly residential structures. (Applicant 1, p. 2 and Tab 2)
- 53. After determining there were no suitable structures within the search area, AT&T searched for properties suitable for tower development. AT&T Wireless investigated 11 parcels/areas, one of which (Site B) was selected for site development. The 10 rejected parcels/areas and reasons for their rejection are as follows:
  - a) 330 Hills Street The property owner (Town of East Hartford) was not interested in leasing space to AT&T.
  - b) 1301 Forbes Street This site would not meet AT&T's coverage objectives.
  - c) 985 Forbes Street The property owner (Joseph and Nicholas Depietro) did not respond to AT&T's attempts to contact them.
  - d) 528 Brewer Street The property owner (Church of Saint Christopher) did not respond to AT&T's attempts to contact them.
  - e) 173 Forest Street The site is constrained by wetlands and thus rejected by AT&T.
  - f) 1235 Forbes Street The property owner (Town of East Hartford) was not interested in leasing space to AT&T.
  - g) 299 May Road This site would not meet AT&T's coverage objectives.
  - h) 175 Hills Street This site is constrained by wetlands and thus rejected by AT&T.
  - i) Forbes Street This site is constrained by wetlands and thus rejected by AT&T.
  - j) 795 Brewer This site is constrained by wetlands and thus rejected by AT&T. (Applicant 1, Tab 2)
- 54. A site at Richard E. Gorman Park at 305 May Road was originally suggested to AT&T during its technical consultation with the Town regarding the Site B candidate. However, based on public opposition, in part due to proximity to schools and municipal park facilities, the Town Council Committees decided not to favorably refer consideration of a lease to AT&T. Thus, the Gorman Park site is no longer considered a viable candidate for AT&T. (Application 1, p. 2)

- 55. MCM did not establish a specific search ring but instead became aware of AT&T's own site search and kept up to date on AT&T's search in the East Hartford area. This included the knowledge of the rejected proposal for a tower location at Gorman Park. (AT&T 2, response 5)
- 56. In early 2011, MCM received an unsolicited call regarding a potential site at 63 Wickham Drive in East Hartford. As a result of the call, and with an understanding of AT&T's need in the area, MCM began investigating potential alternate locations in the Hills Street area and southeastern East Hartford to identify possible alternate candidates. (AT&T 2, response 5)
- 57. MCM leased the 465 Hills Street site, which is an abutting property to the unsolicited site that originally brought MCM to the area. Subsequently, MCM and AT&T agreed to work cooperatively on the development of candidate facilities, and MCM obtained the lease rights to the site at 56 Hills Street. (AT&T 2, response 5)
- 58. In its site search, MCM investigated four parcels/areas, one of which (Site A) was selected for site development. The three rejected parcels/areas and reasons for their rejection are as follows:
  - a) 63 Wickham Drive The site was declined by MCM due to small lot size.
  - b) 370 May Road The property owner (Church of Our Lady of Peace) was contacted by MCM's representative several times over a period of six weeks to inquire about their interest in leasing space for use as a cell tower. The office administrator informed MCM's representative that the church property would not be made available for leasing and siting a wireless telecommunications facility.
  - c) 441 Hills Street The property has minimal screening, and MCM decided not to pursue it given other candidates with less visibility.

(Applicant 1, Tab 2; Applicant 2, response 16; Tr. 1, p.65; Applicant's Post-Hearing Submission dated July 8, 2013)

## Facility Description - Prime Site, Site A

- 59. Proposed Site A is located on a 11.94-acre parcel at 465 Hills Street in East Hartford. The parcel is owned by Henry Krause Revocable Trust (Trustee Heidi McNamar). The parcel is zoned Residential R-2. The Site A location is depicted on Figure 1. (Applicant 1, pp. 14-15)
- 60. The proposed Site A tower would be located in the central portion of the property at 41° 44′ 26.56″ north latitude and 72° 35′ 2.78″ west longitude at an elevation of 89 feet above mean sea level (amsl). (Applicant 5, Sheet T-1)
- 61. The Site A facility would consist of a 110-foot monopole disguised as a tree with evergreen camouflage within a 75-foot by 75-foot leased area. The monopole would be 60 inches wide at the base tapering to 26 inches wide at the top. The evergreen "top" of the tree tower would reach 117 feet agl. The tower would be designed to support the EHFD antennas and a total of three wireless carriers, including AT&T, with 10-foot center-to-center antenna separation. (Applicant 5, Sheets SP-1 and SP-2; Tr. 1, p. 15)
- 62. The monopole tower or "tree trunk" would be constructed of galvanized steel that would weather to a non-reflective gray finish. The tower would be constructed in accordance with the American National Standards Institute TIA/EIA-222-F "Structural Standards for Steel Antenna Towers and Antenna Support Structure." (Applicant 5, Sheet SP-2)
- 63. The tree monopole tower, or monopine, would be designed to be expandable up to twenty feet taller. (Applicant 5, Sheet SP-2)

- 64. AT&T would install 12 panel antennas on a low-profile platform masked by the tower's artificial branches at a centerline height of 100 feet agl. (Applicant 5, Sheet SP-2; Tr. 1, p. 26)
- 65. The EHFD would install a two-foot diameter microwave dish masked by the tower's artificial branches at a centerline height of 110 feet. A 4.4-foot tall whip antenna would be attached to the tower at the 110-foot agl level and would reach a total height of less than 117 feet. Thus, the top of the whip would not extend above the top of the faux tree top. (Applicant 5, Sheet SP-2; Tr. 1, p. 52)
- 66. A 63-foot by 75-foot equipment compound enclosed by an eight-foot shadow box fence would be established at the base of the tower. The size of the compound would be able to accommodate the equipment of a total of five wireless carriers including AT&T, plus the EHFD equipment. AT&T would install an 11-foot 6-inch by 20-foot equipment shelter. EHFD equipment would be installed on a 10-foot by 10-foot concrete pad. (Applicant 5, Sheet SP-2)
- 67. For backup power, AT&T would utilize a diesel generator. AT&T would also have a battery backup in order to avoid a "re-boot" condition during the generator start-up delay period. The typical run time of the generator before it requires refueling is 48 hours, based on 200 gallons of fuel available. In the event that the generator fails to start, the battery backup would provide approximately four to eight hours of backup power. (Applicant 2, responses 8 and 9)
- 68. Development of the site would require approximately 325 cubic yards of cut and 350 cubic yards of fill for the access drive, compound, and trenching, as well as 180 cubic yards of crushed stone for the access drive and compound. (Applicant 1, Tab 3)
- 69. Access to Site A would be provided by a 12-foot wide and approximately 324-foot long gravel drive. The access would begin at the Eagle Court cul-de-sac west of the property, immediately turn to the north, and then turn to the east to reach the compound, while approximately following the property boundaries. Refer to Figure 2. (Applicant 1, Tab 3; Applicant 5, Sheet SP-1)
- 70. Utilities would be installed underground from an existing pole near the Eagle Court cul-de-sac to the equipment compound. The utilities would generally follow the path of the access drive. (Applicant 5, Sheet SP-1)
- 71. The presence of ledge is not anticipated, but would be confirmed upon completion of a geotechnical investigation. If ledge is encountered, removal by mechanical means would be performed first. If mechanical means are unsuccessful, blasting would be utilized as required to remove the ledge. (Applicant 2, response 29)
- 72. Pursuant to CGS § 16-50p(a)(3)(G), The nearest school or commercial child day care facility is the Governor William Pitkins School, approximately 2,043 feet northwest of the proposed facility. (Applicant 1, Tab 3C)
- 73. The nearest property boundary from the Site A tower is approximately 74 feet to the west (Smith property). The tower setback radius would extend onto the Smith property by 36 feet, based on a monopole height of 110 feet agl. (Applicant 5, Sheets A-1 and SP-1)
- 74. MCM would be willing to install a yield point on the tower, as necessary, to prevent the tower from encroaching upon the Smith property in the event of a tower failure. (Applicant 2, response 28; Tr. 1, pp. 46-47)

- 75. There are 104 residences within 1,000 feet of the Site A tower site. The nearest off-site residence is approximately 244 feet to east of the tower site (Currier residence). (Applicant 1, Tab 3A; Applicant 5, Sheet A-1)
- 76. Land use abutting Site A includes residential properties in all directions, including those across Hills Street to the north, with some wooded area and pasture/fields in the immediate area. (Applicant 2, response 27)
- 77. The site preparation phase of construction is expected to take three to four weeks. Installation of the tower would take an additional two weeks. Final grading and fencing would take approximately two weeks. After completion of construction, facility integration and system testing would take approximately two weeks before the site would be operational. (Applicant 1, p. 27)
- 78. The estimated construction cost of the proposed Site A facility\* is:

Tower and Foundation	\$ 168,000.
Site Development	\$ 32,000.
Utility Installation	\$ 39,000.
Facility Installation	\$ 19,000.
Antennas and Equipment	<u>\$ 250,000.</u>
-	<b>A.</b> 700.000

Total \$508,000.

## Facility Description - Alternate Site, Site B

- 79. Proposed Site B is located on a 5.38-acre parcel at 56 Hills Street in East Hartford. The parcel is owned by Kenneth and Michelle Dedominicis. The parcel is zoned Residential R-2. The Site B location is depicted on Figure 1. (Applicant 1, pp. 16-17)
- 80. The proposed Site A tower would be located in the central portion of the property at 41° 44' 30.45" north latitude and 72° 36' 8.74" west longitude at an elevation of 60 feet amsl. (Applicant 5, Sheet T-1)
- 81. The Site B facility would consist of a 110-foot monopole disguised as a tree with evergreen camouflage within a 100-foot by 100-foot leased area. The monopole would be 60 inches wide at the base tapering to 26 inches wide at the top. The evergreen "top" of the tree tower would reach 117 feet agl. The tower would be designed to support the EHFD antennas and a total of three wireless carriers, including AT&T, with 10-foot center-to-center antenna separation. (Applicant 5, Sheets SP-1 and SP-2; Tr. 1, p. 15)
- 82. The monopole or "tree trunk" would be constructed of galvanized steel that would weather to a non-reflective gray finish. The tower would be constructed in accordance with the American National Standards Institute TIA/EIA-222-F "Structural Standards for Steel Antenna Towers and Antenna Support Structures." (Applicant 5, Sheet SP-2)

<sup>\*</sup>This is based on the originally proposed 100-foot tower. The increase in height to 110 feet would increase these costs due to more steel for the monopole, as well as more faux tree branch material. (Applicant 1, p. 27; Tr. 1, pp. 15-16)

- 83. The tree monopole tower or monopine would be designed to be expandable up to twenty feet taller to accommodate two more wireless telecommunications carriers with 10-foot center to center antenna spacing. (Applicant 5, Sheet SP-2)
- 84. AT&T would install 12 panel antennas on a low-profile platform masked by the tower's artificial branches at a centerline height of 100 feet agl. (Applicant 5, Sheet SP-2; Tr. 1, p. 26)
- 85. Consistent with the Site A tower design, the Site B tower would be designed to accommodate EHFD's two-foot diameter microwave dish masked by the tower's artificial branches at a centerline height of 110 feet. A 4.4-foot tall whip antenna would be attached to the tower at the 110-foot agl level and would reach a total height of less than 117 feet. Thus, the top of the whip would not extend above the top of the faux tree top. (Applicant 5, Sheet SP-2; Tr. 1, p. 54)
- 86. A 50-foot by 50-foot equipment compound enclosed by an eight-foot shadow box fence would be established at the base of the tower. The size of the compound would be able to accommodate the equipment of a total of three wireless carriers including AT&T, plus the EHFD equipment. AT&T would install an 11-foot 6-inch by 20-foot equipment shelter. EHFD equipment would be installed on a 10-foot by 10-foot concrete pad. (Applicant 5, Sheet SP-2)
- 87. For backup power, AT&T would utilize a diesel generator. AT&T would also have a battery backup in order to avoid a "re-boot" condition during the generator start-up delay period. The typical run time of the generator before it requires refueling is 48 hours, based on 200 gallons of fuel available. In the event that the generator fails to start, the battery backup would provide approximately four to eight hours of backup power. (Applicant 2, responses 8 and 9)
- 88. Development of Site B would require approximately 51 cubic yards of cut for trenching, 40 cubic yards of net cut and 135 cubic yards of crushed stone for the access drive and compound. (Applicant 1, Tab 4A)
- 89. Access to Site B would be provided by an existing and proposed 12-foot wide and approximately 519-foot long gravel access drive beginning at Hills Street and ending at the proposed equipment compound. (Applicant 1, Tab 3; Applicant 5, Sheet SP-1)
- 90. Utilities would be run overhead from a pole on Hills Street to an existing pole on the subject property. Utilities would then continue underground from that pole to the equipment compound. The underground utilities would generally follow the path of the access drive. (Applicant 5, Sheet SP-1; Tr. 2, pp. 10-11)
- 91. The presence of ledge is not anticipated, but would be confirmed upon completion of a geotechnical investigation. If ledge is encountered, removal by mechanical means would be performed first. If mechanical means are unsuccessful, blasting would be utilized as required to remove the ledge. (Applicant 2, response 46)
- 92. Pursuant to CGS § 16-50p(a)(3)(G), The nearest school or commercial child day care facility is the Joseph O. Goodwin School, approximately 1,125 feet southwest of the proposed facility. (Applicant 1, Tab 4C)
- 93. The nearest property boundary from the Site B tower is approximately 104 feet to the east (Landry property). The tower setback radius would extend onto the Landry property by 6 feet, based on a monopole height of 110 feet. (Applicant 5, Sheets A-1 and SP-1)

- 94. MCM would be willing to install a yield point on the tower, as necessary, to prevent the tower from encroaching upon the Landry or Rodgers property in the event of a tower failure. (Applicant 2, response 45)
- 95. There are 211 residences within 1,000 feet of the Site B tower site. The nearest off-site residence is approximately 156 feet to east of the tower site (Johnson residence). (Applicant 1, Tab 4A; Applicant 5, Sheet A-1)
- 96. Land use abutting Site B includes residential properties in all directions, including those across Hills Street to the south. (Applicant 2, response 44)
- 97. The site preparation phase of construction is expected to take three to four weeks. Installation of the tower would take an additional two weeks. Final grading and fencing would take approximately two weeks. After completion of construction, facility integration and system testing would take approximately two weeks before the site would be operational. (Applicant 1, p. 27)
- 98. The estimated construction cost of the proposed Site B facility\* is:

Tower and Foundation	\$ 168,000.
Site Development	\$ 32,000.
Utility Installation	\$ 39,000.
Facility Installation	\$ 19,000.
Antennas and Equipment	<u>\$ 250,000.</u>
*	

Total \$ 508,000.

## **Environmental Considerations**

- 99. The proposed facilities would have no effect upon historic properties. (Applicant's Post-Hearing Submission dated June 25, 2013 Attachment 1)
- 100. The Eastern Box Turtle, a State-designated Species of Special Concern, may exist in the vicinity of the proposed Site A and Site B towers. (Applicant 1, p. 16 and Tab 3B;Tr. 1, p. 16)
- 101. An Eastern Box Turtle Protection Program (EBTPP) would be implemented during construction to protect this Species of Special Concern. This Program includes isolation of the work zone from surrounding habitat, contractor education about the sensitive nature of the project and potential for encountering the eastern box turtle, requirements to report sightings, and monitoring erosion and sedimentation controls. With such measures taken, development of the site is not expected to have an adverse impact on the eastern box turtle. (Applicant 1, Tab 3B; Tr. 1, pp. 16-17; Applicant's Post-Hearing Submission dated June 25, 2013 Attachment 2)

<sup>\*</sup>This is based on the originally proposed 100-foot tower. The increase in height to 110 feet would increase these costs due to more steel for the monopole, as well as more faux tree branch material. (Applicant 1, p. 27; Tr. 1, pp. 15-16)

102. The number of trees with a diameter of six inches or more at breast height that would be removed for the construction of the facilities is listed below.

Site	Number of trees to be removed
Site A	10
Site B	2

(Applicant 1, Tabs 3A and 4A; Applicant 5, Sheet SP-1)

- 103. Soil erosion control measures and other best management practices would be established and maintained throughout the construction of either site and would be consistent with the 2002 Connecticut Guidelines for Soil Erosion and Sediment Control. (Applicant 1, pp. 25-26)
- 104. The Site A property contains one wetland 175 feet to the north of the proposed tower and one wetland 700 feet to the south. The Site B property has one wetland approximately 390 feet north of the proposed tower. No adverse impact is expected at either site given erosion and sedimentation control measures that would be employed during the construction process as well as the distances from the wetlands to the tower sites. (Applicant 1, pp. 25-26 and Tabs 3D and 4D)
- Obstruction marking and lighting would not be required for the Site A or Site B tower. (Applicant 1, Tab 4B; Applicant 2, response 25, Attachment 3; Tr. 1, pp. 14-15)
- 106. The cumulative worst-case maximum power density from the radio frequency emissions from the operation of AT&T's and EHFD's proposed antennas is 24.2% of the standard for Maximum Permissible Exposure, as adopted by the FCC, at the base of either the Site A or Site B tower. This calculation was based on methodology prescribed by the FCC Office of Engineering and Technology Bulletin No. 65E, Edition 97-01 (August 1997) that assumes all antennas would be pointed at the base of the tower and all channels would be operating simultaneously, which creates the highest possible power density levels. Under normal operation, the antennas would be oriented outward, directing radio frequency emissions away from the tower, thus resulting in significantly lower power density levels in areas around the tower. (Applicant 5, Attachment 5; Council Administrative Notice 2)
- 107. The proposed backup generator would meet the applicable noise standards at the property lines. If necessary, the Applicant would utilize baffling, attenuation systems, engineering controls, etc., to ensure compliance. (Tr. 1, p. 17)

### Visibility

108. The projected visibility of the proposed towers\* within a two-mile radius of each site is as follows:

Receptor	Site A	Site B
Year-round visibility (acres)	32	31
Additional seasonal visibility (acres)	165	125
Residential properties with year-round views	56	77
Additional residential properties with seasonal	78	220
views		

<sup>\*</sup>This is based on the original tower height of 100 feet agl (i.e. total height of 107 feet agl). (Applicant 5, Attachments 2 and 4;)

- 109. For either Site A or Site B, the computer model used for the viewshed analysis originally predicted approximately 40 additional acres of visibility area associated with the increase in tower height from 100 feet agl to 110 feet agl (i.e. total height of 117 feet agl). However, upon field checking the results based on a balloon flight, the additional acreage is scattered and not visible from the areas inspected. As a result, the 40 additional acres is not considered valid; thus, there is not an appreciable difference between the visibility areas based on 100 feet agl and 110 feet agl. (Tr. 1, pp. 20-23)
- 110. Similarly, no significant change in the number of the homes with visibility (seasonal or year-round) of Site A or Site B is expected based on the increase in tower height from 100 feet agl to 110 feet agl. (Tr. 1, pp. 24-25)
- 111. The visibility of Site A at the proposed height of 110 feet (i.e. total height of 117 feet) from specific locations within a two-mile radius of the site is presented in the table below.

Location	Approximate visibility at 110 feet	Distance & direction to site		
1. 414 Hills Street	34 feet - between trees	0.18 miles SE		
2. 47 Sunrise Lane	30-feet seasonally	0.27 miles SW		
	visible through trees			
3. 15 Davis Road	35-feet seasonally	0.29 miles SW		
	visible through trees			
4. 530 Hills Street	38 feet - between trees	0.22 miles SW		
5. 120 Herbert Drive	52 feet - between trees	0.11 miles W		
6. Wickham Drive and	30 feet - between trees	0.07 miles W		
Herbert Drive				
7. 62 Herbert Drive	Not visible	0.18 miles NW		
8. 210 Country Lane	Not visible	0.32 miles N		
9. 6 Eagle Street	20 feet - between trees	0.12 miles NE		
10. Eagle Court cul-de-sac	16 feet - between trees	0.08 miles NE		
11. Westerly Terrace and	10 feet -seasonally	0.20 miles NE		
Heron Road	visible through trees	]		
12. Our Lady of Peace	10 feet -seasonally	0.32 miles NE		
	visible through trees			
13. Brandon Road and May	10 feet -seasonally	0.39 miles NE		
Road	visible through trees			

(AT&T 1, Tab 3C; Applicant 5; Tr. 1, pp. 25-26)

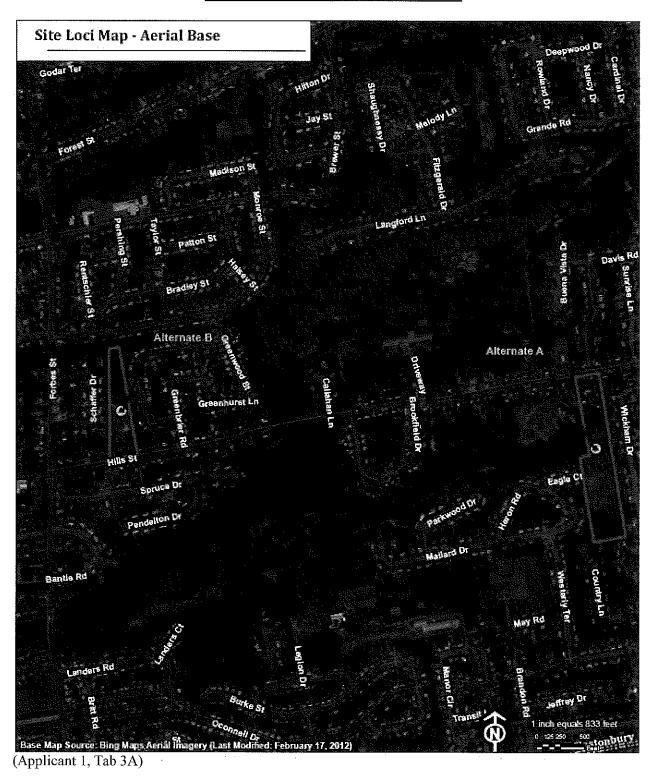
112. The visibility of Site B at the proposed height of 110 feet (i.e. total height of 117 feet) from specific locations within a two-mile radius of the site is presented in the table below.

Location	Approximate visibility at 110 feet	Distance & direction to site
1. 56 Hills Street	41 feet - above trees	0.1 miles N
2. Hills Street	45 feet - above trees	0.13 miles NW
3. Hills Street	52 feet - between trees	0.19 miles NW
4. Glenwood Street	20 feet – between trees	0.25 miles NW
5. Glenhurst Lane and Greenbrier Road	34 feet between trees	0.18 miles SW
6. Greenwood Street	74 feet between trees	0.07 miles NW
7. 122 Greenwood Street	27 feet – above trees	0.16 miles SW
8. Joseph O. Goodwin School	Not visible	0.23 miles NE
9. 25 Schaffer Drive	54 feet between trees	0.08 miles NE

(AT&T 1, Tab 4C; Applicant 5; Tr. 1, pp. 25-26)

- 113. The Applicant could design a "flat top" tree to eliminate the 7-foot "tree top." (Tr. 1, p. 59)
- 114. The Applicant did consider other stealth tower designs such as a flagpole, but rejected that design because it limits co-location opportunities. (Tr. 1, p. 26)
- 115. The shadow box fencing would have staggered slats to block views of the ground equipment. (Tr. 1, pp. 15-16)

Figure 1: Aerial Map of Site A and Site B



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Figure 2: Site Plan for Site A

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Figure 3: Compound Plan for Site A

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Figure 4: Tower Elevation Drawing for Site A

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Figure 5: Site Plan for Site B

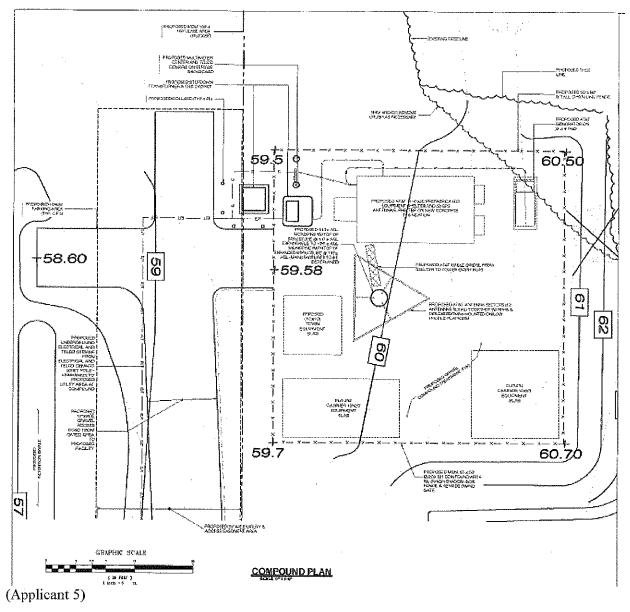
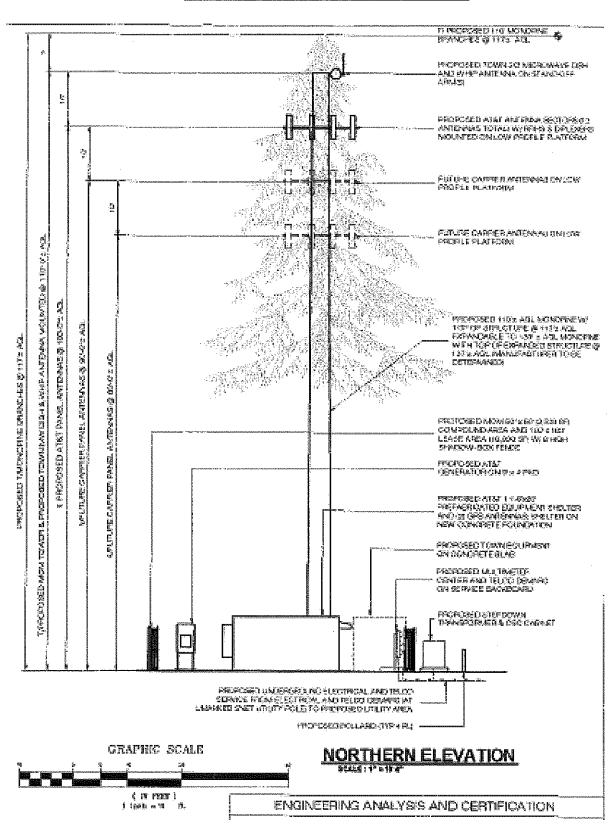


Figure 6: Compound Plan for Site B

Figure 7: Tower Elevation Drawing for Site B



SR2022 Site A-465 Hills Street East Hartford, CT Lat: N 41-44-26.56 Long: W 72-35-2.78 Rad Center = 100 feet GE=89' AMSL CT5245 SR2022 Site B-56 Hills Street East Hartford, CT Lat: N 41-44-30.45 Long: W 72-38-8.74 Rad Center = 100 feet GE= 60' AMSL. **端East Hartford** CT5418 r≹g15 SIEVER:WANE 150 Seson St. Manchester Glastonbury Coverage Key Symbol Key >= -74dBm 850 MHz Existing Site <-74dBm & >=-82dBm ▼ Proposed Site Location Existing Coverage Cellular 465 & 56 Hills Street East Hartford, CT SR2022 PREPARED ON DATE: 01/31/2013 East Hartford, CT atet

Figure 8: Existing Coverage without Site A or Site B

(Applicant 1, Tab 1)

SR2022 Site A-465 Hills Street East Hartford, CT Lat: N 41-44-26.56 Long: W72-35-2.76 Rad Center = 100 feet GE=89' AMSL DRoberts Street (ACBRO) East Hartford CT5418 615 SILVERILANE 150 Manchester Glastonbury Symbol Key Coverage Key >= -74dBm 850 MHz Existing Site ♥ Proposed Site Location <-74dBm & >=-82dBm Existing & Proposed Coverage - Cellular SR2022 465 Hills Street atet PREPARED ON DATE: 01/31/2013 East Hartford, CT East Hartford, CT (Applicant 1, Tab 1)

Figure 9: Existing and Proposed Coverage for Site A

SR2022 Site B-56 Hills Street East Hartford, CT Lat: N 41-44-30.45 Long: W 72-36-8.74 Rad Center = 100 feet GE= 60' AMSL East Hartford CT5418 OS STEVER DANE Manchester SIZE B'58 HILLS ST CORMAIN SUREE IN South Grammer). Glastonbury Symbol Key Coverage Key ▼ 850 MHz Existing Site >= -74dBm Proposed Site Location <-74dBm & >=-82dBm Existing & Proposed Coverage - Cellular SR2022 56 Hills Street **atet** PREPARED ON DATE: 01/31/2013 East Hartford, CT East Hartford, CT

Figure 10: Existing and Proposed Coverage for Site B

(Applicant 1, Tab 1)

-East Hartford CT5418 815 SILVER LANE Manchester Glastonbury Coverage Kev Symbol Key >= -74dBm 850 MHz Existing Site <-74dBm & >=-82dBm O Proposed Site Location Existing Coverage and Site A at 90' AGL 465 Hills Street East Hartford, CT SR2022 atar PREPARED ON DATE: 04/08/2013 East Hartford, CT

Figure 11: Existing and Proposed Coverage for Site A with AT&T's antennas at 90 feet

(Applicant 2, response 23)

DE 239 SPENCER STREET 98 East Hartford 616 SILVER LANE 150 Manchester Coverage Key Symbol Key >= -74d8m 850 MHz Existing Site <-74dBm & >=-82dBm Proposed Site Location Existing Coverage and Site A at 80 AGL SR2022 atat 465 Hills Street PREPARED DN DATE: 04/08/2013 East Hartford, CT East Hartford, CT

Figure 12: Existing and Proposed Coverage for Site A with AT&T's antennas at 80 feet

(Applicant 2, response 23)

斗East Hartford Manchester SITE B 56 HIVES ST 287 MAIN STREET (South Gran Gļastonbury Coverage Key Symbol Key >= -74dBm ▼ 850 MHz Existing Site <-74dBm & >=-82dBm Proposed Site Location Existing Coverage and Site B at 90' AGL 56 Hills Street East Hartford, CT SR2022 atat PREPARED ON DATE: 04/08/2013 East Hartford, CT

Figure 13: Existing and Proposed Coverage for Site B with AT&T's antennas at 90 feet

(Applicant 2, response 41)

≕East Hartford Manchester CT5276 Glastonbury Coverage Key Symbol Key >=-74dBm ♥ 850 MHz Existing Site <-74dBm & >=-82dBm O Proposed Site Location Existing Coverage and Site B at 80' AGL 56 Hills Street East Hartford, CT SR2022 atat PREPARED ON DATE: 04/08/2013 East Hartford, CT

Figure 14: Existing and Proposed Coverage for Site B with AT&T's antennas at 80 feet

(Applicant 2, response 41)

Figure 15: Site A Viewshed Map



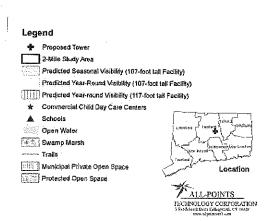
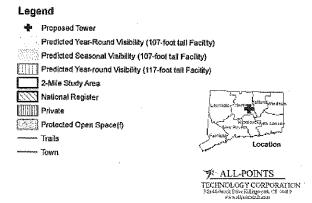


Figure 16: Site B Viewshed Map





DOCKET NO. 436 – Message Center Management, Inc. and }
New Cingular Wireless PCS, LLC Application for a Certificate of
Environmental Compatibility and Public Need for the }
construction, maintenance, and operation of a
telecommunications facility located at one of two sites: 465 Hills }
Council
Street or 56 Hills Street, East Hartford, Connecticut.

July 25, 2013

## Opinion

On February 14, 2013, Message Center Management, Inc. (MCM) and New Cingular Wireless PCS, LLC (AT&T) collectively referred to as the Applicant (Applicant), applied to the Connecticut Siting Council (Council) for a Certificate of Environmental Compatibility and Public Need (Certificate) for the construction, maintenance, and operation of a wireless telecommunications facility to be located in the Town of East Hartford, Connecticut. Specifically, the Applicant seeks to develop a facility at one of two possible sites: one of which would be located at 465 Hills Street (Site A); and the other of which would be located at 56 Hills Street (Site B). AT&T's objective for this facility would be to provide reliable wireless telecommunications services in the vicinity of Hills Street, Oak Street, and other local roads, as well as homes and schools in the southeastern area of East Hartford.

On November 3, 2010, AT&T, a wireless telecommunications service provider, established a search ring in the vicinity of Hills Street to find a site to provide service to this area. After finding no suitable existing structures, AT&T investigated 11 potential new sites, but, at the time, only found one to be suitable: 56 Hills Street, now Site B. The other ten sites were rejected for various reasons including wetland constraints, failure to meet radio frequency coverage needs, and uninterested property owners.

AT&T notified the Town of East Hartford of the 56 Hills Street proposal on June 20, 2011 by sending a technical report to Mayor Marcia Leclerc, following up with a technical consultation. During this consultation, an alternate site at Richard Gorman Park on 305 May Road was suggested to AT&T; ultimately, however, because of public opposition, in part based on the site's proximity to schools and municipal park facilities, the Town chose not to lease the Gorman Park site for a telecommunications facility.

MCM, an owner and/or operator of several towers in Connecticut, did not establish a search ring per se, but followed AT&T's site search process. MCM was offered an (unsolicited) site by a property owner at 63 Wickham Drive, but MCM declined due to the small lot size. MCM continued its own site search and evaluated three more candidates. One candidate at 441 Hills Street was rejected by MCM due to minimal screening and visibility concerns. Another site was considered at 379 May Road: the Church of Our Lady of Peace (COLP). MCM made several attempts by telephone to contact COLP, finally reaching the office administrator, who informed MCM that COLP property would not be made available for lease. Continuing its search, MCM found a site at 465 Hills Street, now Site A. At that point, deciding on a joint effort, AT&T and MCM worked together to bring Site A and Site B before the Council.

After filing the Application, the East Hartford Fire Department (EHFD) informed the Applicant that they would need an increase in tower height of 10 feet at either site to accommodate their antennas and operate their public safety network effectively. Accordingly, AT&T and MCM revised the tower height 10 feet upward from their original application to meet this need.

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The Site A candidate would be located in the R-2 Residential Zone on a 11.94-acre parcel with frontage along Hills Street. At this site, the Applicant would construct a 63-foot by 75-foot compound and would erect a 110-foot "tree" tower. (The total height would be 117 feet to "tree top.") The tower would be designed to be expandable to 130 feet above ground level (agl) or 137 feet agl to the "tree top."

Access to Site A would be provided by a 12-foot wide and approximately 324-foot long gravel drive. The access would begin at the Eagle Court cul-de-sac west of the property, immediately turn to the north, and then turn to the east to reach the compound, following the property boundaries. Utilities would be installed underground from an existing pole near the Eagle Court cul-de-sac to the equipment compound. The utilities would generally follow the path of the access drive.

Site B would be located in the R-2 Residential Zone on a 5.38-acre parcel with frontage along Hills Street. At this location, the Applicant would construct a 50-foot by 50-foot compound and would erect a 110-foot "tree" tower. (The total height would be 117 feet to "tree top.") The tower would be designed to be expandable to 130 feet agl or 137 feet agl to the "tree top."

Access to Site B would be provided by an existing and proposed 12-foot wide and approximately 519-foot long gravel access drive beginning approximately at Hills Street and ending at the proposed equipment compound. Utilities would be run overhead from a pole on Hills Street to an existing pole on the subject property. Utilities would then continue underground from that pole to the equipment compound. The underground utilities would generally follow the path of the access drive.

At either tower site, AT&T would install 12 panel antennas on a low-profile platform at a centerline height of 100 feet agl. The East Hartford Fire Department (EHFD) would install a two-foot diameter microwave dish at the 110 agl level of the tower. The EHFD would also install a 4.4-foot tall whip at the 110 agl level of the tower. It would reach a height of 114.4 feet agl.

For backup power at either site, AT&T would utilize a diesel generator with an approximately 48-hour run time based on its fuel capacity of 200 gallons. The Applicant would ensure that the generator meets applicable noise standards at the property boundaries and air emissions standards.

AT&T would also have battery backup to prevent a "re-boot" condition during the generator startup period. In the event that the generator fails to start, the battery backup would provide approximately four to eight hours of power.

At Site A, the tower setback radius would extend approximately 36 feet west onto the Smith property, based on a monopole height of 110 feet agl. The nearest off-site residence is the Currier residence, located 244 feet to the east of the tower site. There are 104 residences within a 1,000-foot radius of the Site A tower location.

At Site B, the tower setback radius would extend approximately six feet onto the Landry property. The Landry residence is 156 feet to the east of the tower site. There are 211 residences with 1,000-foot radius of the Site B tower site.

The Site A tower would be visible year-round from approximately 32 acres, with additional seasonal visibility of approximately 165 acres. The Site B tower would be visible year-round from 31 acres, with additional seasonal visibility of 125 acres. The Site A tower would be visible

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year-round from a total of 56 residences. Site A would be visible from 78 additional properties during leaf-off conditions. Site B would be visible year-round from 77 residences and 220 additional properties during leaf-off conditions.

In either case, the Council notes, the faux branches and top of the "tree tower" help to significantly reduce the visual impact of AT&T's antennas and platform, as well as the EHFD's microwave dish. Also, the shadow box fence would block views of ground equipment.

AT&T currently has coverage gaps on Hills Street and State Highway 502 of 0.33 miles and 0.08 miles, respectively. Site A would provide 0.33 miles and 0.04 miles of coverage for these roads, respectively. Site B would provide 0.23 miles and 0.04 miles of coverage for these roads, respectively. Site A would also provide 6.70 miles of coverage to secondary roads in East Hartford. Site B would provide approximately 2.56 miles.

The Site A property contains one wetland located 175 feet to the north of the proposed tower and one wetland 700 feet to the south. The Site B property has one wetland approximately 390 feet north of the proposed tower. No adverse impacts to these wetlands are expected at either site, due to, first, the relatively large distances between the wetlands and the proposed tower sites, and, second, the erosion and sedimentation controls to be employed during construction.

Construction of a tower at Site A would require the removal of 10 trees with diameters at breast height of six inches or greater. Construction of a tower at Site B would require the removal of two trees.

The eastern box turtle, a State Species of Special Concern, may occur in the vicinity of either Site A or Site B. An Eastern Box Turtle Protection Program (EBTPP) would be implemented for either site to prevent adverse impacts to the eastern box turtle. The EBTPP would include the isolation of the work zone from surrounding habitat, contractor education about the sensitive nature of the project and potential for encountering the eastern box turtle, requirements to report sightings, and monitoring erosion and sedimentation controls.

Neither site would affect historic resources.

After reviewing the record in this proceeding, the Council finds Site A preferable. Site A provides better coverage for AT&T. Specifically, Site A offers about 43 percent more coverage distance on Hills Street and more than double the total coverage distance on secondary roads as compared to Site B. Additionally, Site A provides superior coverage for EHFD because it is located farther south and east within the East Hartford area, where EHFD's service is not as good.

The two sites are visible year-round within areas of almost exactly the same size, and seasonally within comparable areas, but the number of residences that are visually impacted differs significantly. The Site A tower would be visible year-round from a total of 56 residences and seasonally from 78 additional properties, while Site B would be visible year-round from 77 residences and seasonally from 220 additional properties. Compared with Site B, Site A has fewer than half the number of homes within a 1,000-foot radius of the tower, and the nearest home to Site A is approximately 88 feet farther away from the tower site than in the case of Site B.

While Site A has more trees to be removed, the Council believes that the smaller number of homes with visibility of a Site A tower outweighs the incremental loss of eight trees. Site A has one closer wetland at 175 feet away, but given the distance, as well as the precautionary erosion

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and sedimentation control measures that would be taken during construction, no adverse impact would be expected.

The Council finds no significant difference between Site A and Site B from a threatened, endangered, or special concern species perspective, since either site may have the presence of the eastern box turtle. The Council will order that the EBTPP be implemented to protect this species.

The Council will order a yield point to ensure that the tower setback radius at Site A remains within the boundaries of the subject property.

According to a methodology prescribed by the FCC Office of Engineering and Technology Bulletin No. 65E, Edition 97-01 (August 1997), the combined radio frequency power density levels of AT&T's and the Town's antennas proposed to be installed on either Site A or Site B have been calculated to be 24.2% of the FCC's Maximum Permissible Exposure, as measured at the base of the tower. This percentage is well below federal and state standards established for the frequencies used by wireless companies. If federal or state standards change, the Council will require that the tower be brought into compliance with such standards. The Council will require that the power densities be recalculated in the event other carriers add antennas to the tower. The Telecommunications Act of 1996 prohibits any state or local agency from regulating telecommunications towers on the basis of the environmental effects of radio frequency emissions to the extent that such towers and equipment comply with FCC's regulations concerning such emissions. As to potential harm to wildlife from radio emissions, like the matter of potential health effects to humans, this is a matter of federal jurisdiction. Instead the Council's role is to ensure that the tower meets federal permissible exposure limits.

Based on the record in this proceeding, the Council finds that the effects associated with the construction, maintenance, and operation of the telecommunications facility at proposed Site A, including effects on the natural environment; ecological integrity and balance; public health and safety; scenic, historic, and recreational values; forests and parks; air and water purity; and fish and wildlife are not disproportionate either alone or cumulatively with other effects when compared to need, are not in conflict with policies of the State concerning such effects, and are not sufficient reason to deny this application. Therefore, the Council will issue a Certificate for the construction, maintenance, and operation of a 110-foot stealth "tree" monopole telecommunications facility at Site A, 465 Hills Street, East Hartford, Connecticut, and deny the certification of Site B.

DOCKET NO.	<b>436</b> – Message	e Cente	r Mana	igement,	Inc.	and	}	Connecticut
New Cingular W	Vireless PCS, LL	C Appli	ication i	for a Cer	tifica	te of		G!
Environmental	Compatibility	and	Public	Need	for	the	}	Siting
construction,	maintenance,	and	ope	ration	of	a		Council
telecommunications facility located at one of two sites: 465 Hills						}	Council	
Street or 56 Hills	s Street, East Ha	tford, (	Connect	icut.				July 25, 2013

#### **DRAFT** Decision and Order

Pursuant to Connecticut General Statutes §16-50p and the foregoing Findings of Fact and Opinion, the Connecticut Siting Council (Council) finds that the effects associated with the construction, maintenance, and operation of a telecommunications facility, including effects on the natural environment; ecological integrity and balance; public health and safety; scenic, historic, and recreational values; forests and parks; air and water purity; and fish and wildlife are not disproportionate, either alone or cumulatively with other effects, when compared to need, are not in conflict with the policies of the State concerning such effects, and are not sufficient reason to deny the application, and therefore directs that a Certificate of Environmental Compatibility and Public Need, as provided by General Statutes § 16-50k, be issued to Message Center Management, Inc., hereinafter referred to as the Certificate Holder, for a telecommunications facility at Site A, located at 465 Hills Street, East Hartford, Connecticut. The Council denies certification of Site B, located at 56 Hills Street, East Hartford, Connecticut.

Unless otherwise approved by the Council, the facility shall be constructed, operated, and maintained substantially as specified in the Council's record in this matter, and subject to the following conditions:

- 1. The tower shall be constructed as a stealth tree monopole (i.e. monopine), no taller than necessary to provide the proposed telecommunications services, sufficient to accommodate the antennas of (AT&T) and other entities, both public and private, but such monopole shall not exceed a height of 110 feet above ground level. The height at the top of the "tree top" shall not exceed 117 feet above ground level.
- 2. The Certificate Holder shall prepare a Development and Management (D&M) Plan for this site in compliance with Sections 16-50j-75 through 16-50j-77 of the Regulations of Connecticut State Agencies. The D&M Plan shall be served on the Town of East Hartford for comment, and all parties and intervenors as listed in the service list, and submitted to and approved by the Council prior to the commencement of facility construction and shall include:
  - a) a final site plan(s) of site development to include specifications for the tower, tower foundation, antennas, equipment compound, radio equipment, access road, utility line, emergency backup generator, and landscaping; and
  - b) construction plans for site clearing, grading, landscaping, water drainage, and erosion and sedimentation controls consistent with the 2002 Connecticut Guidelines for Soil Erosion and Sediment Control, as amended.
- 3. The Eastern Box Turtle Protection Program shall be implemented to mitigate any possible impacts to Eastern Box Turtles in the event any are found in the vicinity of the site.
- 4. The tower shall be designed with a yield point to ensure that the setback radius remains within the subject property boundaries.

- 5. Prior to the commencement of operation, the Certificate Holder shall provide the Council worst-case modeling of the electromagnetic radio frequency power density of all proposed entities' antennas at the closest point of uncontrolled access to the tower base, consistent with Federal Communications Commission, Office of Engineering and Technology, Bulletin No. 65, August 1997. The Certificate Holder shall ensure a recalculated report of the electromagnetic radio frequency power density be submitted to the Council if and when circumstances in operation cause a change in power density above the levels calculated and provided pursuant to this Decision and Order.
- 6. Upon the establishment of any new State or federal radio frequency standards applicable to frequencies of this facility, the facility granted herein shall be brought into compliance with such standards.
- 7. The Certificate Holder shall permit public or private entities to share space on the proposed tower for fair consideration, or shall provide any requesting entity with specific legal, technical, environmental, or economic reasons precluding such tower sharing.
- 8. Unless otherwise approved by the Council, if the facility authorized herein is not fully constructed with at least one fully operational wireless telecommunications carrier providing wireless service within eighteen months from the date of the mailing of the Council's Findings of Fact, Opinion, and Decision and Order (collectively called "Final Decision"), this Decision and Order shall be void, and the Certificate Holder shall dismantle the tower and remove all associated equipment or reapply for any continued or new use to the Council before any such use is made. The time between the filing and resolution of any appeals of the Council's Final Decision shall not be counted in calculating this deadline. Authority to monitor and modify this schedule, as necessary, is delegated to the Executive Director. The Certificate Holder shall provide written notice to the Executive Director of any schedule changes as soon as is practicable.
- 9. Any request for extension of the time period referred to in Condition 8 shall be filed with the Council not later than 60 days prior to the expiration date of this Certificate and shall be served on all parties and intervenors, as listed in the service list, and the Town of East Hartford. Any proposed modifications to this Decision and Order shall likewise be so served.
- 10. If the facility ceases to provide wireless services for a period of one year, this Decision and Order shall be void, and the Certificate Holder shall dismantle the tower and remove all associated equipment or reapply for any continued or new use to the Council before any such use is made.
- 11. Any nonfunctioning antenna, and associated antenna mounting equipment, on this facility shall be removed within 60 days of the date the antenna ceased to function.
- 12. In accordance with Section 16-50j-77 of the Regulations of Connecticut State Agencies, the Certificate Holder shall provide the Council with written notice two weeks prior to the commencement of site construction activities. In addition, the Certificate Holder shall provide the Council with written notice of the completion of site construction, and the commencement of site operation.
- 13. The Certificate Holder shall remit timely payments associated with annual assessments and invoices submitted by the Council for expenses attributable to the facility under Conn. Gen. Stat. §16-50v.

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- 14. This Certificate may be transferred in accordance with Conn. Gen. Stat. §16-50k(b), provided both the Certificate Holder/transferor and the transferee are current with payments to the Council for their respective annual assessments and invoices under Conn. Gen. Stat. §16-50v. In addition, both the Certificate Holder/transferor and the transferee shall provide the Council a written agreement as to the entity responsible for any quarterly assessment charges under Conn. Gen. Stat. §16-50v(b)(2) that may be associated with this facility.
- 15. The Certificate Holder shall maintain the facility and associated equipment, including but not limited to, the tower, tower foundation, antennas, equipment compound, radio equipment, access road, utility line, emergency backup generator, and landscaping in a reasonable physical and operational condition that is consistent with this Decision and Order and a Development and Management Plan to be approved by the Council.
- 16. If the Certificate Holder is a wholly-owned subsidiary of a corporation or other entity and is sold/transferred to another corporation or other entity, the Council shall be notified of such sale and/or transfer and of any change in contact information for the individual or representative responsible for management and operations of the Certificate Holder within 30 days of the sale and/or transfer.

We hereby direct that a copy of the Findings of Fact, Opinion, and Decision and Order be served on each person listed in the Service List, dated February 20, 2013, and notice of issuance published in <u>The Journal</u> Inquirer.

By this Decision and Order, the Council disposes of the legal rights, duties, and privileges of each party named or admitted to the proceeding in accordance with Section 16-50j-17 of the Regulations of Connecticut State Agencies.

### CERTIFICATION

The undersigned members of the Connecticut Siting Council (Council) hereby certify that they have heard this case, or read the record thereof, in **DOCKET NO. 436** – Message Center Management, Inc. and New Cingular Wireless PCS, LLC Application for a Certificate of Environmental Compatibility and Public Need for the construction, maintenance, and operation of a telecommunications facility located at one of two sites: 465 Hills Street or 56 Hills Street, East Hartford, Connecticut., and voted as follows to approve the proposed Site A, located at 465 Hills Street, East Hartford, Connecticut, and deny certification of the proposed Site B located at 56 Hills Street, East Hartford, Connecticut:

Council Members	Vote Cast
Robert Stein, Chairman	Yes
James J. Murphy, Jr., Vice Chairman	Yes
Chairman Arthur House Designee: Michael Caron	Absent
Commissioner Daniel Esty Designee: Robert Hannon	Absent
Philip T. Ashton	Yes
Daniel P. Lynch, Jr.	Yes
Barbara Currier Bell Dr. Barbara Currier Bell	Yes
Edward S. Wilensky Edward S. Wilensky	Yes

Dated at New Britain, Connecticut, July 25, 2013