# CONNECTICUT AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

# REPORT ON INSPECTION OF COMMERCIAL FEEDING STUFFS 1923

E. M. BAILEY

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## CONNECTICUT AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION

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April, 1924.

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# ESSENTIAL PROVISIONS OF THE STATUTES RELATING TO FEEDING STUFFS.

- 1. All concentrated feeding stuffs must be labelled.
- 2. The label may be a printed statement on the bag or a tag attached thereto.
- 3. The label must declare the number of net pounds in the package, the name, brand or trade mark under which the article is sold, the name and address of the manufacturer or jobber, and must give the analysis.
- 4. Dealers receiving feeds in bulk are responsible for proper labelling of such feeds when bagged by them to be sold or offered for sale. They should require the consignor of such bulk feeds to furnish analyses and other information necessary for proper labelling.
- 5. Dealers mixing their own brands of stock feeds, dairy feeds, poultry mashes, etc., are responsible for the proper labelling of their products.
- 6. Cottonseed meal, whether used for a feeding stuff or a fertilizer, must be registered with this Station as a fertilizer and a registration fee paid for each brand registered. A distinctive brand name or a different analysis constitutes a distinct brand.
- 7. Feeding stuffs other than cottonseed meal have not heretofore been required to be registered. Section 4777 provides, however, that such registration shall be made upon request of this Station. The Station and the Dairy Commissioner believe that such registration is desirable and it is now being asked for. No fee for such registration or for analysis is required.
  - 8. The use of wire or any metal in affixing tags is prohibited by law.

## Commercial Feeding Stuffs.

E. M. BAILEY.\*

#### TEXT OF THE LAW.

Although no substantial changes have been made in the feeding stuffs law in this State in recent years, nevertheless official inspections have shown that some of the provisions of the law are not understood or are being ignored. For the benefit of wholesale and retail dealers in feeding stuffs the text of the law is here given with comment upon those points which require emphasis.

Section 4774 of the General Statutes defines "Concentrated

Commercial Feeding Stuff" as follows:

"The term 'concentrated commercial feeding stuff' shall include linseed meals, cottonseed meals, pea meals, cocoanut meals, gluten meals, gluten feeds, maize feeds, starch feeds, sugar feeds, dried brewers' grains, malt sprouts, hominy feeds, cerealine feeds, rice meals, oat feeds, corn and oat chop, corn and oat feeds, ground beef, fish scraps, mixed feeds, provenders, bran, middlings and mixed feeds made wholly or in part from wheat, rye or buckwheat and all materials of a similar nature, but shall not include hays and straws, the whole seeds nor the unmixed meals made directly from the seed of wheat, rye, barley, oats, Indian corn, buckwheat or broom corn nor feed ground from whole grain and sold directly from manufacturer to consumer."

From this it appears that practically all feeds excepting hay and straw, whole seed, unmixed meal made directly from any of the cereals or from buckwheat, and feed ground from whole grain and sold directly from manufacturer to consumer, are included in the term "Concentrated Commercial Feeding Stuff".

Section 4775 states the requirements as to labelling. This

section reads as follows:

"Every lot or parcel of concentrated commercial feeding stuff, sold, offered or exposed for sale, shall have affixed thereto in a conspicuous place on the outside thereof a plainly printed statement, except as provided in section 4776, certifying the number of net pounds of feeding stuff contained therein, the name, brand or trade-mark under which the article is sold, the name and address of the manufacturer or importer, and a statement of the percentage it contains of crude fat and of crude protein, both constituents to be determined by the methods adopted at the time by the association of official agricultural chemists of the United States, but such lot or parcel shall not be sold, offered or exposed for sale with such statement affixed thereto by any wire or other metal".

<sup>\*</sup>Analyses are chiefly by Messrs. Nolan and Fisher; inspection and sampling by Mr. Churchill; compilation of results largely by Miss Bacon.

In accordance with this section all concentrated feeding stuffs must bear upon the bag, or a tag attached thereto, a statement giving the name and address of the manufacturer or importer, the number of net pounds in the package, the name of the article and the percentage of protein and fat contained in it. Dealers receiving feeding stuffs in bulk to be bagged and distributed by them should see to it that tags bearing a correct analysis and other information required by law are attached to the bags before the feeds are sold or offered for sale. Dealers mixing their own brands of feeds are responsible for the proper labelling of their products. It is illegal to use wire or any other metal in affixing tags.

While the law requires that only the percentage of *protein* and of *fat* be stated, there is no objection to a statement of the complete chemical analysis. Likewise, in the case of mixed feeds, there is no objection to a statement of the ingredients used in compounding them, but the law in this State does not require it. If, however, such additional information is given it is expected to be correct.

If a complete analysis is given the term "nitrogen-free extract" as used therein means the figure obtained by deducting the sum of the percentages of moisture, ash, protein, crude fiber and fat from 100 per cent. The term "carbohydrates" includes the nitrogen-free extract and crude fiber.

Section 4776 relates to cottonseed meal when sold for fertilizer. It reads as follows:

"Whenever cottonseed meal is sold for fertilizer, the dealer shall, with the consent of the purchaser, issue in lieu of the printed statement provided for in section 4775, a certificate which shall contain the statements required by section 4775".

Attention is called to the fact that, under the fertilizer law, cottonseed meal is classed as a fertilizer. All cottonseed meal and each brand thereof, sold, offered or exposed for sale in Connecticut must, therefore, be registered as a fertilizer with this Station and an analysis fee of ten dollars paid thereon. Distinctive names or different quaranties of composition constitute distinct brands.

Section 4777 relates to registration of feeds as follows.

"Every manufacturer, importer, agent or seller of any concentrated commercial feeding stuff shall, upon request, file with the Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station a certified copy of the statement prescribed in Sections 4775 and 4776."

The law does not require the registration of feeding stuffs, except upon request of this Station. As already noted, however, it is considered advisable to have feeding stuffs registered and such registrations are now being asked for.

Section 4778 provides the penalty for violations of the law.

It reads as follows:

"Every manufacturer, importer, agent or person selling, offering or exposing for sale any concentrated commercial feeding stuff in relation to which all the provisions of sections 4775, 4776 and 4777 have not been complied with, shall be fined not more than one hundred dollars for the first offense and not more than two hundred dollars for each subsequent offense."

Section 4779 relates to the inspection and analysis of feeds and the publication of the results for public information. This section provides that:

"The Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station may collect a sample, not exceeding two pounds in weight, for analysis, from any lot, parcel or package of concentrated commercial feeding stuff, or unmixed meals, brans or middlings, which may be in the possession of any manufacturer, importer, agent or dealer, but said sample shall be taken in the presence of the parties in interest or their representatives, and taken from a number of parcels or packages which shall not be less than five per centum of the whole lot inspected, and shall be thoroughly mixed, divided into two samples, placed in glass vessels, carefully sealed, and a label placed on each stating the name or brand of the feeding stuff or material sampled, the name of the party from whose stock the sample was taken, and the time and place of taking the same; said label shall be signed by the station chemist or his deputy, and by the party or parties in interest or their representatives present at the taking and sealing of said sample; one of said samples shall be retained by said chemist or his deputy and the other by the party whose stock is sampled. Said station shall cause at least one sample of each brand of feeding stuff so collected to be analyzed annually by or under the direction of said chemist. Said analysis shall include determinations of crude fat and crude protein and such other determinations as may be advisable. Said station shall cause the analysis so made to be published in station bulletins, together with such additional information in relation to the character, composition and use thereof as may be of importance and issue the same annually or more frequently if advisable".

Section 4780 provides for the enforcement of the law. It says:

"The dairy and food commissioner shall enforce the provisions of this chapter, and when evidence is submitted by the Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station that said provisions have been violated, he shall make complaint to the proper prosecuting officer".

The dairy and food commissioner is charged with the enforcement of the law and prosecutes violations upon evidence submitted by this Station.

Section 4781 defines the term "importer" as used in the law as follows:

"The term 'importer' shall include such persons as shall bring into or offer for sale within this state concentrated commercial feeding stuffs manufactured without this state".

## GRATUITOUS ANALYSES, OF FEEDING STUFFS.

SAMPLES SUBMITTED BY INDIVIDUALS.

The foregoing relates to the inspection of feeding stuffs for purposes of official control. The Station is frequently called upon, however, to make analyses of feeds upon samples drawn by the individuals interested. While the Station assumes no responsibility for the sampling in such cases, it insists that the samples be taken substantially as prescribed by law. Blank forms to be filled out by the person submitting the sample will be supplied by the Station upon request.

Dealers who mix their own formulas sometimes submit samples for the purpose of using our analysis as a basis for their guaranty. The Station assumes no control in such matters, and in no way guarantees that such analysis represents the minimum or average composition of the stock sampled; it is responsible only for the

correctness of the analysis of the sample submitted.

While the Station is disposed to cooperate with both farmer and dealer in the matter of gratuitous analyses it reserves the right to refuse this privilege in case samples are submitted from any source with such frequency as to warrant the belief that its resources are being used to exercise systematic control over purchases made by an individual buyer. This policy applies not only in the case of feeding stuffs but to fertilizers and gratuitous work in general.

#### DESCRIPTION OF SAMPLE.

For a proper description of a sample of feeding stuff the following information should be given:

Sampler's identification mark or number.

Name of the feed.

Name and address of the manufacturer or jobber.

Name and address of the dealer.

Car Number.

Number of sacks from which sample was taken.

Guaranty:

Protein,

Fat,

Other constituents if given.

Date of sampling.

Price per ton.

Remarks.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR SAMPLING FEEDING STUFFS.

An analysis is of no value if the sample submitted is inadequate or carelessly taken. In cases of special importance the Station may be requested to send its agent to draw samples.

Provide a sampling tube, some large papers, and for each sample a glass jar or tin box that can be tightly closed. Containers, sampling tube, etc., should be clean and dry.

The quantity of the sample should be not less than one pint.

Open at least three full unbroken packages (or bags), or if there are more than thirty, one in every ten packages, or from a car lot not less than twenty packages, remove a *core* from each opened package by inserting the sampling tube the full length of the package, mix the portions thus drawn thoroughly

and as quickly as possible, fill the can or box from the mixture, close tightly and identify the sample with some distinguishing number or letter.

If the feed is in bulk draw portions from various parts of the pile, the number depending upon the size of the pile; twenty portions should be drawn for a

sample from a carload.

If a sampling tube is not available a fairly satisfactory sample may be obtained as follows: Mix the contents of each package for a foot in depth, take a cupful from each package, mix the portions thus drawn and prepare the sample as already described.

Samples drawn by means of a sampling tube are much more reliable.

Send the sample prepaid to the Connecticut Agricultural Experiment
Station, New Haven, Conn., and enclose with it or mail separately the
description of the sample as herein described.

#### RÔLE OF THE NUTRIENTS.

Water. Air dry feeding stuffs, whether concentrates or roughage, still contain some moisture which cannot be seen or felt. The amount of such moisture averages not far from ten per cent. While not a nutrient in the ordinary sense, water is essential to the animal; but since it is obtained in abundance from sources other than the feed, its presence therein is not of importance. Excessive amounts, however, jeopardize the keeping qualities of a feed and automatically reduce the percentage of the more desirable

ingredients.

Ash. The importance of mineral constituents in feeds is emphasized by the fact that animals fed upon rations deprived largely or entirely of ash constituents generally die sooner than animals which have been given no food at all. Giving stock mineral matter in addition to that obtained in the daily ration is an old and familiar practice among experienced stockmen who have long "salted their cattle" with common salt (sodium chloride), the commercial grades of which contain small and varying amounts of other minerals such as calcium, magnesium, iron and phosphorus and sulphur. Recent studies in nutrition have shown some of the specific needs which minerals satisfy in the vital processes. Thus big neck in calves, colts and lambs, and hairlessness in pigs are now attributed to iodine deficiency in the feed; and defective skeletal formation in growing animals is due either to a lack of calcium and phosphorous or to an absence of the necessary agency to make the proper utilization of these minerals possible, for it has been shown that without what has been called the fourth, or antirachitic, vitamine which is present in cod liver oil and in green plant tissues, calcium and phosphorous cannot be properly assimilated.

Protein. This nutrient group is estimated by determining the amount of nitrogen which a feed contains and multiplying that amount by the factor 6.25 on the assumption that proteins uniformly contain 16 per cent. of nitrogen. While this method of estimation is not strictly accurate it is as close an approximation as it is generally possible or practicable to get. From protein the

body repairs waste, builds new tissue and, to a lesser extent, derives heat and energy. It was formerly thought that all proteins were adequate for all these processes, but it is a comparatively recent contribution to our knowledge that they are not. Protein is a complex substance made up of nineteen separate parts called amino acids. Proteins which contain some of all the various amino acids are called "complete" proteins; those in which one or more amino acids are lacking are called "incomplete". Undoubtedly all these separate parts play some rôle in vital processes; more particularly we know that tryptophane and lysine are essential to a normal rate of growth. The proteins of cereal grains are relatively low in the two amino acids just mentioned while proteins of animal origin, such as milk, meat, and eggs, are rich in these two substances; thus the logic of supplementing grain rations with skimmed milk or tankage is apparent. Grain mixtures alone may suffice if fed in sufficient quantity but it may happen that the energy requirements of the animal will become satisfied by non-protein constituents of the ration and its appetite fail before enough of the necessary amino acids has been acquired.

Knowledge of digestible nutrients and nutritive ratios are not the final criteria by which rations are to be adjusted. The right

kind and quality of protein must be supplied.

Crude Fiber. By this term is meant the coarser and more woody tissue characteristic of all forms of roughage and present in the outer coats of cereal and other fodder grains. It belongs to the carbohydrate group and is, in part, digested by ruminant Its chief value lies in its mechanical effect in the animals. intestinal tract.

Nitrogen-free Extract. In this class are included the relatively more digestible carbohydrates of the starch and sugar types. Their principal rôle in nutrition is to supply heat and energy, but they have also the power of sparing protein, by which is meant that when fed together with protein they reduce the amount of the latter food required. An excess of this carbohydrate group over the immediate needs of the body can be transformed into fat and stored in the body tissue.

The term "carbohydrate" as applied to a feeding stuff properly means "crude fiber" and "nitrogen-free extract" combined. Nitrogen-free extract is obtained by deducting from 100 per cent. the sum of the percentages of moisture, ash, protein, fiber and fat

(ether extract).

(Ether Extract). Fats, like the carbohydrates, furnish energy to the body and like them also, but to a lesser extent, spare protein. As energy producers their value is 2.25 times greater than that of either carbohydrate or protein. This ether-soluble material is in all cases crude fat, by which we understand that non-fatty substances like chlorophyll and coloring matter may be included therein.

Accessory Nutritive Factors. In this class are included the vitamines. There is not likely to-be a deficiency of the vitamines A, B, and C in rations of domestic animals but the antirachitic vitamine by reason of its influence on the assimilation of calcium and phosphorus, as already noted, is of very practical importance. Green fodder or properly cured leguminous hay will supply this factor. The beneficial influence of sunlight upon the growth and development of animals has also been strikingly demonstrated, and it may be classed with the vitamines as an accessory nutritive factor.

#### DIGESTIBLE NUTRIENTS.

The gross amount of nutrient material taken into the animal body is probably never completely utilized. That portion of such material which actual feeding tests have shown is retained in the animal body, is taken to be the coefficient of digestibility

of that material and is expressed in per cent.

Thus, for cottonseed meal it has been found that, on the average 85 per cent. of the protein, 37 per cent. of the fiber, 75 per cent. of the carbohydrates and 95 per cent. of the fat are digestible; or, in other words, out of each 100 parts of protein, of fiber, of carbohydrates and of fat that an animal eats, 85, 37, 75 and 95 parts, respectively, are retained in the body; i.e., not excreted. These figures are taken, therefore, to be the coefficients of digestibility for the several nutrients as they are found in cottonseed meal.

Coefficients of digestibility for some common commercial con-

centrates are given in the following table.

Table I. Coefficients of Digestibility of Feeding Stuffs.1

	atment In	Coef	ficient o	f digestibil	lity.
Feed.	Average dry matter,	Protein.	Carbohydrate.		LE
emit and so had	lbs. per hundred.		Fiber.	Nitro- gen free extract.	Fat,
Cottonseed Meal	92.2	84	37	75	95
Cottonseed reed	91.7	58	45	61	90
Linseed Meal (Old Process)	90.9	89	.57	78	. 89
Wheat Bran	89.9	78	31	72	68
Wheat Middlings	89.6	77	30	78	88
Wheat Feed	89.9	77	36	76	87
Rye Feed	88.5	80	200	88	90
Buckwheat Middlings	88.0	87	32	86	83
Oat Feed	93.5	75	42 49	46 85	78 93
Oat MiddlingsCorn Gluten Feed	$93.1 \\ 91.3$	80 85	76	88	85
Com Chiten Meel	90.9	85	55	90	93
Gorn Gluten Meal	89.9	66	76	90	91
Hominy Feed	92.5	81	49	57	89
Dried Beet Pulp	91.8	52	83	83	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Henry and Morrison: Feeds and Feeding, 18th Ed.

#### INSPECTION AND ANALYSES.

#### CLASSIFICATION OF SAMPLES.

Commercial feeding stuffs and other fodder materials examined during the past year may be classified as follows:

Official samples drawn by the Station agent	201	
Samples submitted by individuals or drawn by the Station agent on request	48 100 3	
Total	352	

Official samples taken in course of the regular inspection are classified as follows:

Cottonseed Products 1	2	Maize Products	22
Linseed Products	6	Brewers' Products	
	1	Dried Beet Pulp	5
	2	Proprietary Stock Feeds	73
	1	Poultry Feeds	33
	2		
Oat Products	2	, Total	201

Only official samples collected by the Station agent and those submitted by individuals are discussed in this report.

#### REMARKS ON ANALYSES.

(Analyses in Table III, pages 336-355).

The definitions of feeding stuffs here given are those adopted by the Association of Feed Control Officials as revised to November, 1923.

Samples were collected in November and December of 1923 and prices, where given, are those quoted at that time.

#### COTTONSEED MEAL.

41.12 Per cent. Protein Cottonseed Meal, Choice Quality, must be finely ground, not necessarily bolted, perfectly sound and sweet in odor, yellow, free from excess of lint, and by analysis must contain at least 41.12 per cent. crude protein, equivalent to 8 per cent. of ammonia.

Cotton seed meal not fulfilling the above requirements as to color, odor,

or texture, shall be branded Off Quality.

38.56 Per cent. Protein Cottonseed Meal, Prime Quality, must be finely ground, not necessarily bolted, of sweet odor, reasonably bright in color, yellow, not brown or reddish, free from excess of lint, and by analysis must contain at least 38.56 per cent. crude protein, equivalent to 7.5 per cent. of

Cottonseed meal not fulfilling the above requirements as to color, odor or

texture, shall be branded Off Quality.

36 Per Cent. Protein Cottonseed Meal, Good Quality, must be finely ground, not necessarily bolted, of sweet odor, reasonably bright in color, free from excess lint and must contain at least 36 per cent, crude protein, equivalent

to 7 per cent. of ammonia.

Cottonseed Meal not fulfilling the above requirements as to color, odor or

texture, shall be branded Off Quality.

Eleven samples were examined, two of which, 22135 and 22004, were deficient in protein by more than 1 per cent. One, 22013, had the tags secured by wire which is illegal.

The average composition as regards protein, fiber and fat was 37.9 per cent., 11.2 per cent, and 6.4 per cent., in the order named.

The average cost per ton was \$56.18.

In the inspection a year ago it was shown that protein was purchased at better advantage in 43 per cent. meal, 14.4 pounds of protein being purchased for \$1.00 in the first named grade as compared with 12.5 pounds in the last named grade. A similar comparison this year shows for 43 per cent. meal 14.4 pounds and for 36 per cent. meal 13.3 pounds. Again the comparison favors the highest grade: the data, however, are based upon a rather limited number of samples, particularly of the 43 per cent, group.

#### COTTONSEED FEED.

Cottonseed Feed is a mixture of cottonseed meal and cottonseed hulls containing less than 36 per cent. protein.

One sample, White Mule brand, was guaranteed to contain 36 per cent. of protein and 39 per cent. was found; in other respects also the guaranty was exceeded.

#### LINSEED MEAL.

Linseed Cake or Meal is oil cake or meal made from flaxseed, provided that the final product shall contain less than 6 per cent. of weed seeds and other foreign materials and, provided, further that no portion of the stated 6 per cent. of weed seeds and other foreign materials shall be deliberately added.

Old Process Oil Meal, Old Process Linseed Meal is oil meal as defined or linseed meal as defined produced by crushing, cooking and hydraulic pressure.

The six samples examined satisfied their guaranties in all respects. One, 22176, had tags secured by wire which is illegal.

The average protein content was 31.9 per cent. and the average cost per ton was \$56.83. This is 2 per cent, less protein than was found last year and the price per ton is about \$4.00 less.

#### WHEAT BRAN.

Wheat Bran is the coarse outer coating of the wheat kernel as separated from cleaned and scoured wheat in the usual process of commercial milling.

Nineteen samples of wheat bran were examined. All substantially met or exceeded the guaranties for protein and no deficiencies in fat or excesses of fiber were found. Two samples,

22102 and 22117, had tags attached by means of wire.

The quality of the samples examined equals the average of other years, but the cost per ton is about \$4.00 more than last year and nearly \$12.00 in advance of the average price quoted two years ago.

#### WHEAT MIDDLINGS

Standard Middlings consists mostly of fine particles of bran, germ and very little of the fibrous offal obtained from the "tail of the mill." This product must be obtained in the usual commercial process of milling and shall not contain more than 9.5 per cent. crude fiber.

Flour Middlings shall consist of standard middlings and red dog flour combined in the proportions obtained in the usual process of milling and shall

not contain more than 6.0 per cent. crude fiber.

Red Dog Flour consists of a mixture of low-grade flour, fine particles of bran and the fibrous offal from the "tail of the mill" and shall not contain more than 4.0 per cent. crude fiber.

Brown Shorts (Red Shorts) consists mostly of the fine particles of bran, germ and very little of the fibrous offal obtained from the "tail of the mill". This product must be obtained in the usual commercial process of milling.

Gray Shorts (Gray Middlings or Total Shorts) consists of the fine particles of the outer bran, the inner bran or bee-wing bran, the germ and the offal or fibrous materials obtained from the "tail of the mill." This product must be obtained in the usual process of commercial milling.

White Shorts or White Middlings consists of a small portion of the fine bran

White Shorts or White Middlings consists of a small portion of the fine bran particles and the germ and a large portion of the fibrous offal obtained from the "tail of the mill." This product must be obtained in the usual process

of flour milling.

Brown shorts, gray shorts and white shorts are further differentiated on the basis of fiber contents, tentative limits for which have been set at 6.5, 5.5 and 3.5 per cent. for the classes in the order named.

Standard middlings differ from brown shorts (red shorts), in that the latter have less fiber; 3 per cent. less according to the

tentative fiber limits which have been adopted.

None of the samples exceeded the limits of fiber set for standard middlings. In many cases the fiber is low enough to classify them as shorts although the labels seldom declare such grade. Protein and fat guaranties were met or exceeded in all cases. The average composition for this group of feeds is protein 17.3 per cent., fiber 6.1 per cent. and fat 5.5 per cent. The average ton price is about \$5.00 in advance of that quoted in the previous inspection.

#### MIXED FEED.

Wheat Mixed Feed (Mill Run Wheat Feed) consists of pure wheat bran and the gray or total shorts or flour middlings combined in the proportions obtained in the usual process of commercial millings.

The tentative limits for fiber content of mixed feed in 8.5 per cent.; and for hard wheat mixed feed 9.5 per cent.

The average fiber content for this group as shown by analyses was 7.1 per cent. and no single sample exceeded 8.5 per cent. No deficiencies in protein or in fat were found. The average composition was found to be protein 16.3 per cent., fiber 7.1 per cent. and fat 5.4 per cent. An increase in price of about \$4.00 per ton is noted as compared with the inspection a year ago.

#### RYE PRODUCTS.

Rye Middlings or Rye Feed is the by-product obtained from the manufacture of ordinary "100 per cent." rye flour from cleaned and scoured rye grain.

Two samples of rye middlings were examined both of which satisfied their guaranties in all respects.

#### WHEAT AND RYE PRODUCTS.

A sample of the mixed middlings of wheat and rye was found to fully conform to its guaranty.

#### BUCKWHEAT PRODUCTS.

Buckwheat Shorts or Buckwheat Middlings are that portion of the buckwheat grain immediately inside of the hull after separation from the flour.

Two samples were examined one of which was described as consisting of middlings, buckwheat hulls and buckwheat screenings. This last named feed was high in fiber, as might be expected, but did not exceed the limit of fiber declared. The sample of buckwheat middlings, 22148, was without a statement of guaranty.

#### OAT PRODUCTS.

Out Middlings are the floury portions of the out groat (kernel), obtained in the milling of rolled outs.

Oat Shorts are the covering of the oat grain lying immediately inside the hull, being a fuzzy material carrying with it considerable portions of the fine floury part of the groat obtained in the milling of rolled oats.

Two samples were examined. One, Corno. was described as a mixture of oat middlings, oat shorts and oat hulls.

Both samples conformed to their guaranties.

#### CORN GLUTEN FEED.

Corn Gluten Feed is that portion of commercial shelled corn that remains after the separation of the larger part of the starch and the germs by the processes employed in the manufacture of cornstarch and glucose. It may or may not contain corn solubles.

Five samples were examined and all substantially equalled or exceeded their guaranties for protein and fat. The average price per ton, \$55.20, is about \$6.00 higher than quoted a year ago.

#### CORN GLUTEN MEAL.

Corn Gluten Meal is that part of commercial shelled corn that remains after the separation of the larger part of the starch, the germ and the bran, by the processes employed in the manufacture of cornstarch and glucose. It may or may not contain corn solubles.

The one sample examined considerably exceeded the guaranty for protein and fat.

#### HOMINY FEED.

Hominy Feed, Hominy Meal or Hominy Chop is the kiln-dried mixture of the mill run bran coating, the mill run germ, with or without a partial extraction of the oil and a part of the starchy portion of the white corn kernel obtained in the manufacture of hominy, hominy grits and corn meal by the degerminating process.

Sixteen samples were analyzed and no deficiencies in protein or excesses of fiber were found. Five samples showed deficiencies in ether extract (crude fat), greater than 0.25 per cent. One sample, 22175, bore tags attached by means of wire.

#### BREWERS' GRAINS.

Brewers' Dried Grains are the properly dried residue from cereals obtained in the manufacture of beer.

Two samples were examined one of which, 22067, was 1.12 per cent. low in protein.

#### DRIED BEET PULP.

Dried Beet Pulp is the dried residue from sugar beets which have been cleaned and freed from crowns, leaves and sand, and which have been extracted in the process of manufacturing sugar.

Five samples were examined all of which satisfied the requirements of their guaranties.

#### PROPRIETARY MIXED FEEDS.

These feeds aim to supply ready mixed so-called balanced rations for the various classes of farm animals. Some, no doubt, are compounded carefully and with the best available information of feed values. Chemical analyses will furnish data as to the gross amounts of the several nutrients from which may be estimated the digestible nutrients; but only feeding practice will demonstrate the quality of the nutrients.

A study of the analyses tabulated under the heading of "Horse, Dairy and Stock Feeds", p. 346, shows that there are, exclusive of three calf meals, seventy samples which may be divided into three nearly equal groups on the basis of their protein content, viz., 10 per cent., 20 per cent. and 25 per cent. As there are only four samples which would fall in a 15 per cent. group no separate classification was made for these, but they were placed in the 10

per cent. or the 20 per cent. groups. The 10 per cent. group includes feeds of protein content ranging roughly from 8 to 14 per cent.; the 20 per cent. group ranges from 17 to 22 per cent.; and the 25 per cent. group includes all those having above 22 per cent. of protein.

The average composition of each of these three groups as regards protein, nitrogen-free extract and fat and the average price per ton

is given in the following summary:

#### Average Percentages of Nutrients and Prices per Ton in Three Groups of Proprietary Feeds.

Group	No. of Samples.	Protein.	Nitrogen- free Extract.	Fat.	Price Per Ton.
Protein 10 per cent.	26	10.11%	63.92%	4.22%	\$44.52
Protein 20 per cent.	23	19.60	53.62	5.08	51.27
Protein 25 per cent.	21	24.16	48.85	5.29	53.76

On the basis of amounts of nutrients secured for one dollar in each of these three groups the following comparison can be made.

## NUTRIENTS FOR ONE DOLLAR IN THREE GROUPS OF PROPRIETARY FEEDS.

Group	Protein. lbs.	Nitrogen-free extract. lbs.	Fat.
Protein 10 per cent.	4.5	28.3	1.9
Protein 20 per cent.	7.7	20.9	2.0
Protein 25 per cent.	9.0	18.2	2.0

These comparisons are based upon the gross amounts of nutrients. By reason of the miscellaneous sources from which the nutrients in proprietary feeds are derived and the difficulty in ascertaining the exact proportions of the ingredients, digestible nutrients cannot be accurately computed. The comparative figures given show that the price per ton increases as the protein content of the feed increases; protein is the most expensive of the nutrients. Fat does not vary greatly in the three groups and the amounts secured for the unit price are practically identical. For the same amount of money the feeder secures in the 20 per cent. protein group two-thirds more protein and one-fourth less nitrogenfree extract than in the 10 per cent. protein group; in the 25 per cent. protein group he secures twice as much protein and one-third less nitrogen-free extract than in the 10 per cent. protein group. So far as protein is concerned the lowest priced feeds are, on the average, its most expensive source.

## SUMMARY OF DEFICIENCIES.

In Table II is given a summary of those feeds which were found not to meet the requirements of their guaranties or were otherwise illegal. Only variations from guaranty greater than 1 per cent. in protein and fiber and 0.25 per cent. in fat are noted.

Table II. Feeds Not Conforming to Guaranties or Otherwise Illegal.

l seiter l		Protein	Fat	1	qui lot lot al man
No.	Manufacturer and Brand	Defici- ency	Defici- ency	Excess	Remarks
22135 22004 22013	Paramount. Ashcraft-Wilkinson Co., Atlanta, Ga. Good. The Cameron-Daniel Co., Atlanta, Ga. Buckeye. Buckeye Cotton Oil Co., Cincinnati, Ohio	1.50	%::::	%:::	Wire tags, illegal.
22176	Kellogg & Miller, Amsterdam, N. Y	and A		BY A. DV TAL	Wire tags, illegal.
22102 22117	WHEAT BRAN. Larabee Flour Mills Corp., Wellington, Kansas. Leavenworth Milling Co., Leavenworth, Kansas.				Wire tags, illegal. Wire tags, illegal.
22030 22120 22002 22175 22175 22162	Acme. Acme Evans Co., Indianapolis, Ind. Badger. Chas. A. Krause Milling Co., Milwaukee, Wis. Sonny South. Louisville Milling Co., Louisville, Ky. Patent Cereals Co., Geneva, N. Y. Paragon. Chas. M. Cox, Boston, Mass.		1.04 0.27 0.90 0.32 1.13	iiiii	Wire tags, illegal.
22067	Bull. Farmers' Feed Co., New York City	1.12	97 The on 100 on 100 on 100		
22021 22147 22168 22185	Portage Stock Feed. Akron Feed & Milling Co., Akron, Ohio Direct Stock Feed. Thomas-Boyce Feed Co., Attics, N. Y Nobotheration Stock Feed. C. W. Campbell Co., Westerly, R. I Davis Stock Feed. R. G. Davis & Sons, New Haven, Conn	1.87	0.50 1.43 1.62 1.79	1.41	

OR OTHERWISE ILLEGAL—Concluded. To GUARANTIES FEEDS NOT CONFORMING TABLE II.

Station No.	Manufacturer and Brand	Protein Defici- ency	Fat Defici- ency	Fiber	Remarks
92066	PROPRIETARY MIXED FEEDS—Concluded.	%	%	%	
22121	Springfield, Mass. Elmore Milk Grains. Elmore Milling Co., Oneonta, N. Y.	y turn y	0.89		
22023	Algrane Milk Feed. H-O Cereal Co., Inc., Buffalo, N. Y. Red Star Dairy Feed. E. Mandhester & Sons, Winsted, Com. Ded Wine Point Deticn. Mook & Staddard Tro Middleton.	2.87	0.63	14/01 14/02 10/07	
99131	Red Wine funior Dairy Bation Meech & Stoddard Inc Middle.	3.87			
22134	town, Conn. Red Wing Stock Feed. Meech & Stoddard. Inc. Middletown.	2.12	0.73		
22183	Conn. Red Wing Junior Dairy Ration. Meech & Stoddard, Inc., Middle-			2.47	bo
22115	town, Conn. Ryde's Cream Calf Meal. Ryde & Company, Chicago, Ill. Mill Stream Roomerang Dairy Feed. Winchell Smith Farmington	1.81	0.62	1600 7. 3.0 160 G	
22075	Conn.  Iowa Stock Feed. Purity Oats Co., Chicago, III.	5.62	$\frac{1.23}{0.59}$		
22140	Ausenberry big 4 Laying Masn. Quisenberry reed Mig. Co., Buffalo, N. Y.	and orde	:	1.65	

Station No.	Manufacturer and Brand	Retail Dealer
	Oil Seed Products.	
	Cottonseed Meal.	
22011	Good. E. T. Allen Co., Atlanta, Ga	Waterbury. Spencer Grain Co
22187	Rainbow. American Oil Cake & Feed Co. Dallas, Texas	Guaranty  New Haven: R. G. Davis & Sons  Guaranty
22135	Paramount. Ashcraft-Wilkinson Co.,	Guaranty
22013	Atlanta, Ga <sup>1</sup> Buckeye. Buckeye Cotton Oil Co., Cin-	West Cheshire: G. W. Thorpe
22004	cinnati, Ohio	Guaranty Seymour: Seymour Grain & Coal Co Guaranty
22066	Bull. Humphreys-Godwin Co., Memphis,	New Milford: Geo. T. Soule Guaranty
22049	Danish. Humphreys-Godwin Co., Memphis, Tenn.	Canaan: Ives & Pierce
22157	Lovit. L. B. Lovitt & Co., Memphis,	Rockville: Rockville Grain & Coal Co
22084	Thirty-six. L. B. Lovitt & Co., Memphis,	Guaranty  Hamden: I. W. Beers  Guaranty
22149	Triangle. R. N. Neal & Co., Memphis, Tenn.	New Hartford: Geo. W. Case Guaranty
22044	Prime Quality. Texas Refining Co., San Antonio, Texas	Torrington: Litch, Co. Co-op. Assn., Guaranty. Average guaranty. Average of analyses. Average digestible.
	Cottonseed Feed.	
22092	White Mule. Marianna Cotton Oil Co., Marianna, Ark	Bristol: Goodsell Bros
	Linseed Meal, Old Process.	
22041	Amco. American Milling Co., Peoria,	Torrington: D. L. Talcott
21993	Archer Daniels Linseed Co., Edgewater,	Guaranty
22176	N. J <sup>1</sup> Kellogg & Miller, Amsterdam, N. Y	Guaranty Danielson: Quinnibaug Mills Guaranty
22010	Kellogg's. Kellogg & Sons, Buffalo, N. Y.	Waterbury: Spencer Grain Co Guaranty
22093	Argentine. Mann Bros. Co., Buffalo, N. Y.	Bristol: Goodsell Bros
22186	Midland Linseed Products Co., Edgewater, N. J.	New Haven: R. G. Davis & Sons Guaranty. Average guaranty Average of analyses. Average digestible.

<sup>1</sup> Wire tags.

#### ANALYSES.

Inspection of 1923.

			Pounds p	er Hundred			
Station No.	Water	Ash	Protein (N x 6.25)	Fiber	Nitrogen-free Extract (Starch, gum, etc.)	Ether Extract (Crude fat)	Price per ton
			TABLE :			21(F)	
22011	6.82	5.95	36.25	11.87	31.95	7.16	\$55.00
22187	7.58	5.82	36.00 36.38 36.00	$14.00 \\ 12.03$	31.82	5.50 6.37 5.00	54.00
22135	6.92	5.57	34.50	13.33	34.15	5.53	54.00
22013	6.68	6.30	36.00 36.00	14.00 12.09	33.14	5.50 5.79	53.00
22013	0.08	0.30	36.00	12.09	35.14	5.00	33.00
22004	8.21	6.08	34.75	11.19	32.82	6.95	55.00
22066	8.00	6.18	36.00 42.88	14.00 7.19	28.65	5.50 7.10	60.00
			43.00	10.00		5.00	
22049	7.13	5.81	36.75 36.00	12.24 $15.00$	31.94	6.13 5.00	55.00
22157	6.48	6.78	41.31	8.78	30.17	6.48	64.00
22084	6.88	6.23	41.00 39.25	10.00 10.05	31.24	$\frac{6.00}{6.35}$	56.00
22004	0.88	0.20	36.00	14.00		5.00	
22149	6.20	5.92	36.50	12.08	33.09	6.21	54.00
22044	6.78	5.29	36.00 42.13	$\frac{14.00}{12.00}$	28.03	5.00 5.77	58.00
			43.00	12.00		6.00	
	7.06	5.99	37.73 37.88	13.00 11.17	31.55	5.32 6.35	56.18
			32.7	4.1	23.7	6.0	
22092	6.45	6.05	39.00 36.00	10.53 14.00	31.48 28.50	6.49 5.00	55.00
22041	8.53	5.90	30.44	8.78	39.84	6.51	53.00
			30.00			5.00	
21993	8.88	6.03	33.19 31.00	6.98	37.71	7.21 5.00	58.00
22176	7.67	6.27	30.94	6.85	40.89	7.38	63.00
22010	7.45	6.12	30.00	9.00 7.30	40.17	4.00 6.58	55.00
			31.00			5.00	
22093	8.61	5.95	31.69 31.00	7.44	37.90	8.41	58.00
22186	7.04	6.17	32.50	7.33	40.04	$6.00 \\ 6.92$	54.00
			32.00			5.00	
:::::	8.03	6.07	30.83 31.86	9.50 7.45	39.43	5.00 7.17	56.83
			28.4	4.3	30.8	6.4	

Station No.	Manufacturer and Brand	Retail Dealer
	WHEAT PRODUCTS.	
	Wheat Bran.	
22125	Chas. M. Cox & Co., Boston, Mass	East Haven: F. A. Forbes
22060	<sup>2</sup> Lucky. Federal Mill & Elevator Co.,	
21994	Lockport, N. Y <sup>2</sup> Wm. Hamilton & Son, Inc., Honeoye	Guarantv
	Falls, N. Y	Guaranty
22129	<sup>2</sup> Wm. Hamilton & Son, Inc., Honeoye Falls, N. Y	Guaranty
22038	Falls, N. Y <sup>2</sup> Choice. Hecker-Jones-Jewell Milling Co., New York	Waterbury: H. S. Coe & Co Guaranty
22107	<sup>2</sup> Choice. Hecker-Jones-Jewell Milling Co.,	Meriden: Meriden Grain & Coal Co.
22102	New York	Wallingford: A. E. Hall
22117	Kansas <sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup> Leavenworth Milling Co., Leavenworth,	Guaranty
	Kansas	Granby: E. H. Rollins
22000	Niagara Niagara Falls Milling Co., Niagara Falls, N. Y	Ansonia: Ansonia Flour & Grain Co Guaranty
22062	Ogilvie Flour Mills Co., Fort William,	Litchfield: Wadhams & Co
22051	Canada	Guaranty
22190	Royal. Royal Milling Co., Great Falls,	Guaranty
	Mont	Guaranty
22073	Occident. Russell Miller Milling Co., Minneapolis, Minn	Danbury: H. E. Meeker Guaranty
22114	Dakota Maid. State Mill & Elevator Co., Grand Forks, North Dakota	Willimantic: Willimantic Grain Co.
22078	<sup>2</sup> Crescent. Star & Crescent Milling Co.,	Norwalk: Francis H. Leggett & Co.
22019	Chicago, IllSt. Laurance Flour Milling Co., Montreal,	Guaranty
22032	Canada	Guaranty
	port, N. Y	Guarantv
22043	<sup>2</sup> Gold Medal. Washburn-Crosby Co., Minneapolis, Minn	Torrington: D. L. Talcott
22008	Pioneer. Western Canada Flour Mills	Waterbury: Spencer Grain Co
	Co., Winnipeg, Canada	Average guaranty
		Average of analyses
		Average digestible
22124	Wheat Middlings.	East Haven: F. A. Forbes
	C. M. Cox & Co., Boston, Mass	Guaranty
22127	Wirthmore. C. M. Cox & Co., Boston, Mass	Branford: S. V. Osborn

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Wire tags.
<sup>2</sup> With screenings.

ANALYSES.

Inspection of 1923—Continued.

			Pounds 1	per Hundred	- 7-		1 - 1 - 1
Station No.	Water	Ash	Protein (N x 6.25)	Fiber	Nitrogen-free Extract (Starch, gum, etc.)	Ether Extract (Crude fat)	Price per ton
					The second		
22125	10.07	5.82	16.06	8.63	53.36	6.06	\$38.00
22060	8.73	6.73	14.75	9.82	54.59	5.38	41.00
21994	9.96	6.45	15.00 15.25	8.06	56.02	4.00 4.26	42.00
			13.25	11.60		2.90	
22129	9.43	5.95	14.75 13.25	8.68	56.83	4.36 2.90	44.00
22038	10.21	6.18	14.50	9.63	54.26	5.22	41.00
	÷		13.00		12:11	3.50	
22107	9.35	6.76	15.75	$9.23 \\ 14.00$	53.64	5.27 3.50	42.00
22102	9.61	6.47	15.88	8.66	54.52	4.86	37.00
			15.00	10.00		3.50	
22117	10.35	6.65	15.63 14.50	8.16	54.91	4.30 3.60	39.00
22000	9.56	5.93	16.25	8.32	54.92	5.02	39.00
			15.00			3.50	
22062	9.36	6.22	16.06	8.23	54.07	6.06	42.00
22051	9.05	5.62	14.00 15.75	9.60	54.29	3.00 5.69	42.00
			15.00			3.50	
22190	8.99	5.88	17.25	7.88	53.82	6.18	38.00
22073	9.42	6.44	15.00 16.13	8.73	53.49	3.00 5.79	42.00
			14.00			4.00	
22114	10.43	6.08	15.25	9.34	52.70	6.20	39.00
22078	10.24	6.68	14.00 14.88	9.06	54.50	5.00 4.64	42.00
22010	10.24	0.00	14.00	9.00	04.00	3.00	42.00
22019	8.12	6.08	16.19	9.08	54.98	5.55	40.00
22032	10 79	0.55	15.00	0.17	59 50	3.50	42.00
22032	10, 73	6.55	15.25 15.50	9.17	53.58	4.72	42.00
22043	9.14	5.88	16.13	9.13	54.43	5.29	43.00
	10.00		14.00	0.00	20.00	4.00	41.00
22008	10.06	6.23	15.88 15.00	8.98	53.00	5.85 3.50	41.00
			14.31	11.44		3.55	
	9.62	6.24	15.66	8.86	54.32	5.30	40.74
• • • • •			12.2	2.7	39.1	3.6	
	WALES IV	Litter			SECURITIES W.		001 B
22124	10.06	4.10	18.44	5.73	54.87	6.80	38.00
22127	10.18	3.60	17.00	5.16	58.80	5.26	44.00
	10.15	3.00	14.00	8.00	00.00	4.00	11.00

## Table III. Analyses of Commercial Feeds,

Station No.	Manufacturer and Brand	Retail Dealer
	WHEAT PRODUCTS—Concluded.	
	Wheat Middlings—Concluded.	
22056	<sup>2</sup> Commander. Commander Milling Co., Minneapolis, Minn	Winsted: E. Manchester & Sons
22130	<sup>2</sup> Dominion Flour Mills Co., Montreal, Canada	Guaranty Guilford: Fred C. Morse Guaranty
22119	Elmore Red Dog Flour Middlings. El- more Milling Co., Oneonta, N. Y	Thompsonville: Geo. S. Phelps & Co.
22026	<sup>2</sup> H. Hecker-Jones-Jewell Midling Co., New	Guaranty
22109	York. Niagara Niagara Falls Milling Co.,	Meriden: H. Grulich
22100	Niagara Fails, New York <sup>2</sup> Northwestern Consolidated Milling Co.,	Guaranty North Haven: W. L. Thorpe
22009	Minneapolis, Minn	Waterbury: Spencer Grain Co
22017	Canada. A. H. Randall Milling Co., Tekonsha,	Guaranty
22111	Michigan <sup>2</sup> Dakota. State Mill. & Elevator Co.,	Guaranty
21999	Grand Forks, North Dakota <sup>2</sup> Gold Medal. Washburn-Crosby Co.,	Guaranty
	Minneapolis, Minn	Average guaranty
		Average of analyses
	Wheat Feed (Mixed Feed)	
22110	<sup>2</sup> St. Paul Queen. Capitol City Milling & Grinding Co., St. Paul, Minn	New Britain: S. Svea Grain & Coal Co Guaranty
22158	Boston. Duluth Superior Milling Co.,	Rockville: Rockville Grain & Coal Co Guaranty
22177	Duluth, Minn Durum. Duluth Superior Milling Co., Duluth, Minn.	Danielson: Dayville Grain & Coal Co Guaranty
22181	Dairy Maid. Federal Mill & Elevator	Putnam: Bosworth Bros
22099	Co., Lockport, N. Y  2Northwestern Consolidated Milling Co.,	No. Haven. W. L. Thorpe
22005	Minneapolis, Minn <sup>2</sup> Fancy. Pillsbury Flour Mills, Minnea-	Guaranty
22072	polis, Minn	Guaranty
22001	Minneapolis, Minn	Guaranty
22047	Minneapolis, Minn2Syragold. Syracuse Milling Co., Syracuse,	Guaranty
22059	N. Y <sup>2</sup> Gold Medal. Washburn-Crosby Mills,	Guaranty
00.1	Minneapolis, Minn	Guaranty
300		Average guaranty Average of analyses
		Average digestible

<sup>2</sup> With Screenings.

ANALYSES.

Inspection of 1923—Continued.

			Pounds 1	per Hundred			11 1
Station No.	Water	Ash	Protein (N x 6.25)	Fiber	Nitrogen-free Extract (Starch, gum, etc.)	Ether Extract (Crude fat)	Price per ton
	- data		rannardi fer		poddatt at	71 1271 131	(47) EQ.
22056	10.32	4.48	17.13	6.73	56.09	5.25	\$45.00
22130	9.58	4.61	16.50 17.63	7.35	54.58	$\frac{5.00}{6.25}$	44.00
22119	10.67	3.05	16.00 15.94	3.69	62.18	5.00 4.47	49.00
22026	7.78	4.66	15.00 16.81	6.00 8.08	57.63	4.00 5.04	
22109	9.07	4.13	14.00 17.31	$9.50 \\ 6.21$	57.70	5.00 5.58	44.00
22100	9.23	3.78	15.50 17.06	5.38	58.97	4.00 5.58	45.00
22009	8.59	3.94	15.00 17.50	5.94	57.82	4.00 6.21	41.00
22017	7.64	4.96	16.00 18.13	8.00 6.35	58.40	4.00	42.00
22111	10.45	3.83	13.00 17.63 16.10	$12.00 \\ 5.31$	56.89	5.89 5.70	44.00
21999	9.69	4.55	17.06 15.00	6.72	56.68	5.30 4.00	39.00
	2111		15.10	8.70	12.22	4.34	
	9.44	4.14	17.30 13.3	6.05 1.8	57.56 44.9	5.51 4.8	43.18
22110	9.47	3.65	15.69	6.75	58.61	5.83	44.00
22158	8.51	5.30	15.70 16.25 15.00	7.97	56.22	4.60 5.75 3.50	44.00
22177	9.31	4.59	16.63 15.00	7.24	56.00	6.23 5.00	36.00
22181	8.40	5.28	15.75 13.00	7.05	58.77	4.75 4.00	42.00
22099	9.03	4.73	16.25 15.00	7.10	57.11	5.78 4.00	43.00
22005	10.36	4.10	16.50 15.00	5.16	59.27	4.61 4.00	43.00
22072	9.53	5.13	17.25 15.00	7.25	54.99	5.85	44.00
22001	9.26	5.20	15.13 15.00	8.23	56.87	5.31 4.50	40.00
22047	8.98	4.63	16.63 15.00	7.42	56.56	5.78	41.00
22059	9.79	5.02	16.44 16.00	6.31	58.03	4.41 4.00	45.00
	9.26	4.76	14.97 16.25	7.05	57.25	4.16 5.43	42.20
	• • • • •		12.5	2.5	43.5	4.7	

Station No.	Manufacturer and Brand	Retail Dealer
	Rye Products.	
22103	Choice Rye Middlings. Miner-Hillard Mill. Co., Wilkes-Barre, Pa	Guaranty
22042	Gold Medal Rye Middlings. Washburn- Crosby Co., Minneapolis, Minn	Torrington: D. L. Talcott
	WHEAT AND RYE PRODUCTS.	
22055	Palmo Midds. Newsome Feed and Grain Co., Pittsburgh, Pa	Winsted: E. Manchester & Sons Guaranty
	BUCKWHEAT PRODUCTS.	
22123	<sup>3</sup> Buckwheat Offal Feed. Larrowe Buck- wheat Flour Corp., Cohocton, N. Y	Guaranty
22148	Buckwheat Middlings. Winchell Smith, Farmington, Conn	Farmington: Winchell Smith Guaranty
5	Oat Products.	17. TA 18. TA 18
22160	Corno Oat Feed. Corno Mills Co., East St. Louis, Ill.	Rockville: Rockville Grain & Coal Co Guaranty
22053	Oat Middlings. Armour Grain Co., Chicago, Ili	Winsted: E. Manchester & Sons Guaranty.
-	Maize Products.	0.51 35.1 05.0 00000
	Corn Gluten Feed.	A Company of the Comp
22163	Clinton, Clinton Corn Syrup Refining	New London: P. Schwartz Co
22089	Co., Clinton, Iowa	Plantsville: C. A. Cowles
22083	New York KKK. J. C. Hubinger Bros Co., Keokuk, Iowa	Guaranty
22061	Douglas. Penick & Ford, Ltd., Inc., Grand Rapids, Mich	Litchfield: Wadhams & Co
21995	Staley's. A. E. Staley Mfg. Co., Decatur, Ill	Derby: Peterson-Hendee Co Guaranty
		Average guaranty
	Corn Gluten Meal.	Average digestible
22170	Diamond. Corn Products Refining Co.,	Westerly: C. W. Campbell Co Guaranty
	New York	Guaranty
22030	Hominy Feed. Acme. Acme Evans Co., Indianapolis,	Stamford: Francis H. Leggett & Co.
22022	Ind	Guaranty
22054	Homco. American Hominy Co., Indiana-	Guaranty
22045	polis, Ind	Guaranty

Contains middlings, hulls and screenings from buckwheat.
 Statement of dealer. No tags.

ANALYSES. .

Inspection of 1923—Continued.

	Pounds per Hundred							
Station No.	Water	Ash	Protein (N x 6.25)	Fiber	Nitrogen-free Extract (Starch, gum, etc.)	Ether Extract (Crude fat)	Price per ton	
22103	10.40	3.15	14.63	3.31	65.53	2.98	\$41.00	
22042	9.30	4.57	12.00 14.94	5.00 6.06	61.62	$\frac{2.50}{3.51}$	41.00	
			14.00			3.00		
		minta inc.			ebil ,:02 ,10			
22055	6.27	5.07	16.69	6.00	58.69	7.28	36.00	
	id at all a		16.00	9.00		7.00		
22123	8.89	4.03	10.13	18.09	54.84	4.02	41.00	
			10.00	30.00		2.25		
22148	10.46	2.76	15.81	5.00	61.79	4.18	45.00	
				•••••		• • • •		
22160	4.78	6.23	7.88	22.57	56.13	2.41	25.00	
	2112		6.00	28.00		2.00		
22053	6.45	3.20	16.63	5.94	61.68	6.10	47.00	
	• • • •		15.00	10.00	61 (m)	5.00		
00400	0.00	0.01					My In	
22163	8.29	3.64	25.25 23.00	5.72	53.81	3.29 2.00	53.00	
22089	7.77	4.83	26.25	6.65	49.44	5.06	55.00	
			23.00			1.00		
22083	8.59	2.03	22.75	6.62	56.40	3.61	53.00	
22061	7.77	4.03	23.00 29.06	5.49	50.49	1.00 3.16	57.00	
		1.00	23.00		50.45	1.00	37.00	
21995	8.88	4.77	27.69	4.97	52.03	1.66	58.00	
			23.00			1.00		
	8.26	3.86	23.00 26.20	5.89	52.43	1.20 3.36	55.20	
			22.3	4.5	46.1	2.9		
22170	8.62	1.04	42.19	2.19	43.02	2.94	66.00	
• • • • •	• • • • •	• • • •	40.00			1.00		
22030	10.56	1.95	10.63	3.23	67.67	5.96	50.00	
			10.00	6.00		7.00		
22022	7.22	2.51	11.88	4:23	66.34	7.82	47.00	
22054	8.29	2.17	10.25	4.28	68.14	6.87	49.00	
			10.00	6.00		6.00		
22045	10.47	2.57	11.13	4.27	64.49	7.07	49.00	
			9.50	5.00		5.00		

Station No.	Manufacturer and Brand	Retail Dealer		
00	MAIZE PRODUCTS—Concluded.	air un ora ma		
22014	Hominy Feed—Concluded.  Aunt Jemima Mills Co., St. Joseph, Mo	West Cheshire: G. W. Thorpe		
22162	Paragon. Chas. M. Cox, Boston, Mass.	Guaranty		
22118	Emco. Evans Milling Co., Indianapolis,	Suffield: Spencer Bros		
22172	Ind The Forbes Milling Co., Topeka, Kansas	Norwich: Yantic Grain & Products Co		
22120	Badger, Chas. A. Krause Milling Co.,	Guaranty		
22002	Milwaukee, Wis	Guaranty		
	Louisville, Ky	Guarantv		
22133	Choice Steam Cooked. Miner-Hillard Milling Co., Wilkes-Barre, Pa	Middlefield: Middlefield Gr. & Cl. Co Guaranty		
22175	<sup>1</sup> Patent Cereals Co., Geneva, N. Y	Moosup: T. E. Main & Sons Guaranty		
22007	Pure. Plymouth Milling Co., Lemars,	Waterbury: Spencer Grain Co		
22048	Burt's. Postum Cereal Co., Inc., Battle	Norfolk: Aug. P. Curtis		
22039	Creek, MichYellow. Quaker Oats Co., Chicago, Ill	Waterbury: H. S. Coe & Co		
22126	White. Quaker Oats Co., Peterborough,	Guaranty		
	Canada	Guaranty		
		Average of analyses		
	Brewer's Products.	Average digestible		
22067	Bull. Farmers' Feed Co., New York City	New Milford: Geo. T. Soule		
22153	Dried Grains. Dawes Brewery, Montreal, Quebec	Guaranty Hazardville: A. D. Bridges' Sons Guaranty		
	DRIED BEET PULP.	0.00 0.		
22028	Great Western Sugar Co., Denver, Col	Stamford: Francis H. Leggett & Co.		
22132	Great Western Sugar Co., Denver, Col	Guaranty		
22137	Great Western Sugar Co., Denver, Col	Guaranty		
21997	Larrowe Milling Co., Detroit, Mich	Guaranty  Derby: Peterson-Hendee Co		
22154	Mich. Sugar Co., Saginaw, Mich	Guaranty Hazardville: A. D. Bridges Sons. Guaranty Average guaranty Average of analyses Average digestible		

<sup>1</sup> Wire tags.

ANALYSES.

Inspection of 1923—Continued.

	Pounds per Hundred						
Station No.	Water	Ash	Protein (N x 6.25)	Fiber	Nitrogen-free Extract (Starch, gum, etc.)	Ether Extract (Crude fat)	Price per ton
				egen!		Pameragan Presign De	
22014	9.72	2.28	10.25	5.73	66.04	5.98	\$48.00
22162	9.39	2.39	10.00 10.50	6.00 3.43	67.92	5.00 6.37	49.00
22118	9.72	2.53	9.50 10.81	7.00 4.19	65.18	7.50 7.57	49.00
22172	6.18	2.70	10.00 11.00	7.00 5.61	65.83	7.50 8.68	45.00
22120	10.42	1.80	10.00 10.75	$\frac{7.00}{2.93}$	69.37	8.00 4.73	48.00
22002	8.78	2.90	10.00 11.50	5.30	65.42	5.00 6.10	47.00
22133	9.46	2.35	10.00 10.75	6.00 3.88	68.21	7.00 5.35	45.00
22175	9.60	2.68	10.00 10.81	$\frac{5.00}{3.97}$	68.26	4.00 4.68	41.00
22007	7.77	2.29	10.00 11.19	5.00 4.08	67.31	5.00 7.36	49.00
22048	8.62	2.68	10.00 11.63	4.80 4.86	65.67	6.30 6.54	46.00
22039	8.89	2.30	10.00 11.38	5.00 3.61	67.99	6.00 5.83	48.00
22126	7.57	2.03	10.50 10.94	$\frac{6.00}{3.15}$	69.95	5.00 6.36	46.00
		::::	10.50 10.00	5.00 5.77		6.00 6.02	1212
	8.92	2.38	10.96 7.2	4.17 3.2	67.11 60.4	6.45 5.9	47.25
22067	4.58	4.03	20.88	16.22	46.47	7.82	50.00
22153	5.71	3.67	22.00 23.88	12.16	46.41	6.00 8.17	52.00
			21.00	19.58	••••	6.25	
22028	8.06	5.69	8.75	18.43	58.15	0.92	51.00
22132	7.12	3.08	8.00 8.50	20.00 $19.58$	61.09	$0.50 \\ 0.63$	49.00
22137	4.30	7.97	8.00 9.00	$\frac{22.00}{14.21}$	64.14	0.38	44.00
21997	10.14	3.26	8.00 9.63	17.87	57.69	0.50 1.41	46.00
22154	6.60	2.93	8.00 9.50	20.00 19.32	61.04	0.50 0.61	51.00
			8.00 8.00	20.00 <b>20.50</b>		0.50 0.50	
	7.24	4.59	9.08 4.7	17.88 14.8	60.42 50.1	0.79	48.20

Station No.	Manufacturer and Brand	Retail Dealer
	PROPRIETARY MIXED FEEDS.	
	Horse, Dairy and Stock Feeds.	
22021	Portage Stock Feed. Akron Feed & Mill-	So. Norwalk: Roodner Feed Co
21998	ing Co., Akron, Ohio Sunshine Dairy Feed. Ansonia Flour and Grain Co., Ansonia, Conn	Guaranty
22033	Armour's Steam Cooked Feed. Armour	Stamford: W. L. Crabb
22167	Grain Co., Chicago, Ill	Guaranty
	Co. Swanton, Vt	Guaranty
22166	Pennant Brand Stock Feed. E. W. Bailey	Mystic: Mystic Grain Co
22138	& Co., Swanton, Vt	Middletown: Meech & Stoddard, Inc Guaranty
22179	Parex Stock Feed. Bosworth Bros. Put-	Putnam: Bosworth Bros
	nam, Conn	Guaranty
22146	nam, Conn Direct Dairy Feed. Thomas-Boyce Feed Co., Attica, N. Y. Direct Stock Feed. Thomas-Boyce Feed	Farmington: Winchell Smith Guaranty
22147	Direct Stock Feed. Thomas-Boyce Feed Co., Attica, N. Y	Farmington: Winchell Smith Guaranty
22164	Nobotheration Dairy Feed. C. W. Campbell Co., Westerly, R. I.	Mystic: J. L. Manning & Co Guaranty
22168	Nobotheration Stock Feed. C. W. Campbell Co., Westerly, R. I.	Westerly: C. W. Campbell Co
22128	Paragon Dairy Feed. Chas. M. Cox Co.,	Guaranty
22015	Boston, Mass	West Cheshire: G. W. Thorpe
22068	Co., Boston, Mass	Guaranty  Danbury: F. C. Benjamin
22000	Cows. Chas. M. Cox Co., Boston, Mass.	Guaranty
22069	Ajax Dairy Ration. Chapin & Co., Ham-	Guaranty
22088	Unicorn Dairy Ration, Chapin & Co.,	Guaranty
22098	Hammond, Ind	Guaranty  North Haven: W. L. Thorpe
22000	Advanced Registry Dairy Feed. Clover Leaf Milling Co., Buffalo, N. Y	Guarantv
22101	Clover Leaf Stock Feed. Clover Leaf Milling Co., Buffalo, N. Y	North Haven: W. L. Thorpe
22027	Fortune Stock Feed. Coles Company,	Guaranty
22074	Middletown, Conn	Guaranty
	New Haven, Conn	Guaranty
22185	Davis Stock Feed. R. G. Davis & Sons, New Haven, Conn	New Haven: R. G. Davis & Sons Guaranty
22094	Delaware Dairy Feed. Delaware Mills, Deposit, N. Y	Plainville: Eaton Bros
22079	Milkmore Dairy Ration. Eastern States	New Canaan: C. H. Fairty Co
22096	Farmers' Exchange, Springfield, Mass Fitting Ration. Eastern States Farmers' Exchange, Springfield, Mass	Guaranty  Farmington: C. E. Stephenson  Guaranty

## ANALYSES.

## Inspection of 1923—Continued.

			Pounds per Hundred						
Station No.	Water	Ash	Protein (N x 6.25)	Fiber	Nitrogen-free Extract (Starch, gum, etc.)	Ether Extract (Crude fat)	Price per ton		
				Market No.	on Torni	With the last	eri l'		
22021	6.09	3.97	8.25	11.41	66.78	3.50	\$44.00		
21998	9.19	5.22	8.50 20.50	10.00 7.11	52.56	$\frac{4.00}{5.42}$	53.00		
22033	8.27	5.66	20.00	9.00 10.88	59.29	5.00 4.96	41.00		
22033	8.21	5.00	9.00	10.88	59.29	4.90	41.00		
22167	7.33	4.08	23.13	5.82	54.23	5.41	50.00		
22166	7.20	3.63	18.00 9.88	9.50 9.31	63.46	4.50 6.52	44.00		
		1111	9.00	12.00		5.00			
22138	9.39	6.00	24.13 24.00	6.03	49.65	4.80 5.00	96.00		
22179	7.79	4.54	10.00	10.26	62.84	4.57	47.00		
			9.00			3.00			
22146	8.28	4.87	24.00	7.84	50.15	4.86 5.00	55.00		
22147	7.78	3.90	10.94	11.24	63.57	2.57	41.00		
			10.00	12.75	10.00	4.00			
22164	8.59	3.87	26.13 20.00	6.08 9.00	49.88	5.45	49.00		
22168	7.88	4.03	11.75	10.65	62.31	3.38	42.00		
	2.12		10.00	14.00	10.00	5.00			
22128	7.45	5.09	21.63 22.00	11.17 14.00	49.90	4.76 4.00	50.00		
22015	6.26	3.63	9.50	10.35	63.66	6.60	46.00		
22068	0.17	1.00	9.00	9.50	10.00	4.00	:::::		
22068	8.17	4.88	26.63 25.00	7.84	46.62	5.86 5.50	54.00		
22069	7.51	6.03	21.00	7.64	51.72	6.10	54.00		
22088	0 57	e 01	20.00	7.00	47.04	5.00	55.00		
22000	8.57	6.01	25.25 24.00	7.20	47.04	5.93 5.00	55.00		
22098	8.10	4.50	25.19	7.62	48.80	5.79	57.00		
22101	8.65	3.30	25.00 10.25	$\frac{10.00}{9.79}$	63.74	5.00 4.27	10.00		
22101	8.00	3.30	9.00	9.79	05.74	3.50	46.00		
22027	5.81	3.99	8.31	13.52	63.97	4.40			
22074	9.54	5.57	7.00 20.19	7.26	52.69	$\frac{3.00}{4.75}$	49.00		
22014	9.04	0.07	20.19	9.00	32.09	5.00	49.00		
22185	7.61	5.40	8.63	14.62	61.53	2.21	39.00		
22094	9.01	4.84	10.50 23.38	8.11	49.60	4.00 5.06	56.00		
	9.01	1.01	23.00	0.11	10.00	4.00	30.00		
22079	9.28	5.30	25.88	6.65	48.78	4.11	56.00		
22096	9.26	4.59	24.00 17.00	9.00 6.40	58.20	5.00 4.55			
22000	9.20	4.09	12.00	8.00	00.20	3.50			

TABLE III. ANALYSES OF COMMERCIAL FEEDS,

Station No.	Manufacturer and Brand	Retail Dealer		
7 1	PROPRIETARY MIXED FEEDS—Continued.			
100	Horse, Dairy and Stock Feeds—Continued.	57 E 00 B 45000		
22097	Fulpail Dairy Ration. Eastern States	Farmington: C. E. Stephenson		
22192	Farmers' Exchange, Springfield, Mass Fulpail Dairy Ration. Eastern States	Guaranty  Middletown: Arthur Congdon		
22102	Farmers' Exchange, Springfield, Mass.	Guaranty		
22193	Fulpail Dairy Ration. Eastern States	Newtown: Benjamin Bernstein		
22155	Farmers' Exchange, Springfield, Mass Elmore Horse Feed. Elmore Milling Co.,	Somers: W. C. Everitt		
	Oneonta, N. Y	Guaranty		
22121	Elmore Milk Grains. Elmore Milling Co.,	Thompsonville: Geo. S. Phelps & Co		
22070	Oneonta, N. Y Eshelman's 16% Dairy Feed John W	Guaranty  Danbury: F. C. Benjamin		
(0)	Eshelman's 16% Dairy Feed. John W. Eshelman & Sons, Lancaster, Pa	Guaranty		
22003	Eshelman's 20% Dairy Feed. John W.	Seymour: Seymour Grain & Coal Co		
22104	Eshelman & Sons, Lancaster, Pa Eshelman's 8.5% Horse Feed. John W.	Guaranty		
0.0	Eshelman & Sons, Lancaster, Pa	Guaranty		
22112	Grandin's 24% Balanced Dairy Ration. D. H. Grandin Milling Co., Jamestown, N. Y.	Willimantic: Willimantic Grain Co Guaranty		
22171	Grandin's Stock Feed. D. H. Grandin	Norwich: Norwich Grain Co		
22182	Milling Co., Jamestown, N. Y Twin Six Dairy Feed. D. H. Grandin	Guaranty		
22102	Milling Co., Jamestown, N. Y	Guaranty		
22018	Century Horse Feed. Dwight Hamlin, Inc.,	Southport: C. Buckingham & Co		
22023	Pittsburgh, Pa	Guaranty		
2020	Buffalo, N. Y	Guaranty		
22165	New England Stock Feed. H-O Cereal	Mystic: J. L. Manning & Co		
22091	Co., Buffalo, N. Y	Guaranty		
	Grain and Mill Co., Toledo, Ohio	Guaranty		
22024	Kramco Dairy Ration. Chas. A. Krause	South Norwalk: Roodner Feed Co		
22064	Milling Co., Milwaukee, Wis Larro Ready Ration. Larrowe Milling	New Milford: Geo. E. Ackley & Co.		
	Co., Detroit, Mich	Guaranty		
22052	Bull Dairy Ration. Maritime Milling Co.	Canaan: Ives & Pierce		
22058	Buffalo, N. Y	Winsted: E. Manchester & Sons		
	Sons, Winsted, Conn	Guaranty		
22136	Barford's Balanced Dairy Ration. Meech	Middletown: Meech & Stoddard, Inc		
22108	& Stoddard, Inc., Middletown, Conn Red Wing Dairy Ration. Meech & Stod-	Meriden: Meriden Grain & Coal Co.		
1	Red Wing Dairy Ration. Meech & Stod- dard, Inc., Middletown, Conn	Guaranty		
22131	Red Wing Junior Dairy Ration. Meech &	Middlefield: Middlefield Gr. & Cl. Co		
22183	Stoddard, Inc., Middletown, Conn Red Wing Junior Dairy Ration. Meech &	Hartford: Meech Grain Co		
	Stoddard, Inc., Middletown, Conn	Guaranty		

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## Inspection of 1923—Continued.

	Pounds per Hundred						
Station No.	Water	Ash	Protein (N x 6.25)	Fiber	Nitrogen-free Extract (Starch, gum, etc.)	Ether Extract (Crude fat)	Price per ton
					and small		oli Ilo
22097	8.78	4.84	22.81	8.07	51.14	4.36	\$48.94
22192	5,12	9.28	20.00	9.00 6.47	52.81	4.50 4.19	48.94
22193	9.16	5.63	20.00	9.00 7.43	50.10	4.00 5.05	48.00
22155	8.34	3.80	20.00 19.00 9.00	$9.00 \\ 11.90 \\ 14.00$	63.88	4.50 3.08	43.00
22121	8.73	6.03	24.44 25.00	7.94 11.00	47.71	3.00 5.15 6.00	55.00
22070	7.16	6.46	21.19 16.00	11.81	47.78	5.60 3.00	45.00
22003	8.77	6.94	19.63	10.04	49.76	4.86 4.00	48.00
22104	5.86	3.76	12.19	7.81	66.09	4.29 3.00	50.00
22112	9.23	5.05	24.00 24.00	7.42	48.44	5.86 5.00	55.00
22171	7.50	3.42	9.50	8.78	65.55	5.25	46.00
22182	7.69	5.22	9.00	8.03	51.36	5.00	53.00
22018	4.45	8.14	22.00 8.25 6.00	9.67 10.00	7.47	5.00 2.02 2.00	37.00
22023	6.91	5.39	17.50 16.00	11.33 15.00	55.50	3.37 4.00	49.00
22165	8.54	5.05	12.81	6.86	61.97	4.77 4.00	44.00
22091	8.41	2.17	11.25 9.00	4.01	69.46	4.70	57.00
22024	6.73	5.35	21.63 20.00	9.55	51.55	5.19 4.00	54.00
22064	8.49	5.40	20.63	10.52	50.71	4.25 4.00	56.00
22052	7.37	7.39	25.13 24.00	9.79	44.36	5.96 5.00	54.00
22136	7.41	4.41	20.13 23.00 20.13	6.96 $10.00$ $7.15$	53.80	6.33 4.00	52.00
22108	7.64	4.07	19.00 20.13	7.15	54.19	6.71 5.50 5.98	57.00
22131	7.54	5.47	24.00 17.88	9.00 6.93	56.91	6.00 5.27	51.00
22183	7.19	5.42	20.00 18.19	7.66	56.16	6.00 5.38	52.00
			20.00			6.00	32.00

TABLE III. ANALYSES OF COMMERCIAL FEEDS,

Station No.	Manufacturer and Brand	Retail Dealer
	Proprietary Mixed Feeds—Continued.  Horse, Dairy and Stock Feeds—Continued.	
22134	Red Wing Stock Feed. Meech & Stod-	Middlefield: Middlefield Gr. & Cl. Co
21996	dard, Inc., Middletown, Conn	Guaranty
22122	Hoboken, N. J.  Mystic Stock Feed. Mystic Milling Co.,	Thompsonville: Geo. S. Phelps & Co.
22037	Rochester, N. Y	Guaranty
22174	Ontanio Milling Co., Oswego, N. Y Bison Stock Feed. Park & Pollard Co.,	Guaranty
22012	Boston, MassStevens Mil Kade Calf Meal. Park &	Guaranty Waterbury: Spencer Grain Co
22050	Pollard, Boston, Mass	Guaranty
22116	Minneapolis, Minn Pillsbury's Dairy Ration. Pillsbury Mills,	GuarantyGranby: E. H. Rollins
22031	Minneapolis, Minn	Guaranty
	St. Louis, Mo	Guaranty
22076	Protena Dairy Feed. Purina Mills, St. Louis, Mo	Norwalk: Francis H. Leggett & Co. Guaranty
22159	Purina Pig Chow. Purina Mills, St. Louis Mo	Rockville: Rockville Grain & Coal Co
22075	Iowa Stock Feed. Purity Oats Co.	Norwalk: Francis H. Leggett & Co. Guaranty
22085	Chicago, Ill.  Big Q Dairy Ration. Quaker Oats Co., Chicago, Ill.	Hamden: I. W. Beers
22040	Schumacher's Sugared Feed. Quaker Oats Co., Chicago, Ill	Waterbury: H. S. Coe & Co Guaranty
22188	Schumacher's Feed. Quaker Oats Co.,	New Haven: R. G. Davis & Sons
22077	Chicago, Ill	Norwalk: Francis H. Leggett & Co.
22161	Chicago, Ill	Guaranty
22115	Chicago, Ill	Guaranty
22144	pany, Chicago, Ill	Farmington: Winchell Smith
22145	ington, Conn	Guaranty
22046	chell Smith, Farmington, Conn Syragold Dairy Feed, Syracuse Milling	Guaranty Norfolk: Aug. P. Curtis
22095	Co., Syracuse, N. Y	Guaranty
22016	Co., Syracuse, N. Y	Guaranty
22082	Mill & Elevator Co., Waverly, N. Y	Guarantv
42082	White Brand Dairy Feed. Tioga Mill & Elevator Co., Waverly, N. Y	New Canaan: C. H. Fairty Co Guaranty

ANALYSES.

Inspection of 1923—Continued.

	Pounds per Hundred							
Station No.	Water	Ash	Protein (N x 6.25)	Fiber	Nitrogen-free Extract (Starch, gum, (etc.)	Ether Extract (Crude fat)	Price per ton	
		le a	1 12 X	T State				
22134	7.34	5.00	9.69	9.47	63.30	5.20	\$46.00	
21996	7.74	6.55	9.00 8.50	$7.00 \\ 11.17$	64.56	3.00 1.48	48.00	
21330	1.14	0.00	8.00	15.00	04.50	1.00	40.00	
22122	8.67	4.27	14.19	7.50	60.85	4.52	43.00	
22037	è 10	: 'ii	9.00	7 06	10 50	3.00 6.06	55 00	
22031	8.49	5.41	24.00	7.96	48.58	5.50	55.00	
22174	7.43	6.50	8.25	13.45	61.91	2.46	44.00	
	2	2111	8.00		10000	2.00		
22012	7.92	7.12	20.38 20.00	5.40	52.33	6.85 3.00	89.00	
22050	7.99	7.05	20.44	8.78	50.33	5.41	51.00	
			20.00	11.00		4.00		
22116	8.37	7.61	20.13	7.82	50.70	5.37 4.00	47.00	
22031	8.66	6.60	24.31	11.44	43.78	5.21	63.00	
		0.00	24.00		10.10	4.30		
22076	8.55	6.55	17.38	11.66	51.58	4.28	45.00	
22159	7.81	6.72	16.50 20.50	6.94	53.05	3.50 4.98	69.00	
22105	1.01	0.72	20.00	0.94	55.05	3.20	03.00	
22075	7.54	3.90	9.88	10.50	63.27	4.91	43.00	
		2*11	10.00	12.00	10.50	5.50	::	
22085	8.25	5.44	23.00 21.00	9.94	48.53	4.84 4.00	54.00	
22040	7.72	4.79	10.63	10.34	61.95	4.57	45.00	
			10.00		12:11	3.25	11111	
22188	7.51	4.10	10.00	11.15	63.41	$\frac{3.83}{3.25}$	44.00	
22077	8.09	4.41	7.88	12.53	63.88	3.21	40.00	
			8.00			3.00		
22161	7.35	3.10	10.94	6.85	67.23	4.53	48.00	
22115	8.84	6.20	10.00 25.00	4.91	50.90	$\frac{2.00}{4.15}$	95.00	
22113	0.04	0.20	25.00	4.91	50.90	5.00	30.00	
22144	8.78	6.13	16.88	3.54	59.86	4.81	45.00	
22145	7.79	4.86	17.38	9.19	56.01	4.77	52.00	
			23.00			6.00	21122	
22046	8.01	4.87	24.88 24.00	8.86	48.00	5.38 4.50	54.00	
22095	2.95	5.07	10.44	10.61	66.52	4.41	43.00	
			9.00	12.00		3.00		
22016	7.11	6.61	25.00	9.14	46.63	5.51	53.00	
22082	9.14	6.44	24.00 21.75	$10.00 \\ 5.84$	51.27	4.50 5.56	55.00	
22002	0.11	0.11	20.00	10.00	01.21	4.50		

TABLE III. ANALYSES OF COMMERCIAL FEEDS,

Station No.	Manufacturer and Brand	Retail Dealer
	PROPRIETARY MIXED FEEDS—Continued.	
22087	Horse, Dairy and Stock Feeds—Concluded. Biles Ready Dairy Ration. Ubiko Milling	
22173	Co., Cincinnati, Ohio	Guaranty Norwich: Yantic Grain & Products Co. Guaranty
0.00	Poultry Feeds.	
22063	Cak-Cak Laying Mash. Armour Grain	New Milford: Geo. E. Ackley & Co
22034	Co., Chicago, Ill	Stamford: W. L. Crabb
22036	Chicago, Ill	Guaranty
22180	Co., Lockport, Ill	Guaranty
22142	nam, Conn	Guaranty
	Bovce, Attica, N. Y	-Guaranty
22169	Egg Dry Mash. C. W. Campbell Co., Westerly, R. I	Westerly: C. W. Campbell Co Guaranty
22143	Peerless Laying Mash. Clover Leaf Milling Co., Buffalo, N. Y	Farmington: Winchell Smith Guaranty
22080	Conkey's Starting Feed. C. E. Conkey Co.	New Canaan: C. H. Fairty Co Guaranty
22086	Cleveland, Ohio Laying Mash. C. A. Cowles, Plantsville,	Plantsville: C. A. Cowles
22065	Conn Wirthmore Buttermilk Mash Feed. Chas.	New Milford: Geo. T. Soule
22189	M. Cox Co., Boston, Mass Poultry Mash. Crittenden-Benham Co.,	Guaranty
22156	New Haven, Conn Elmore Egg Mash. Elmore Milling Co.,	Guaranty
22025	Oneonta, N. Y	Guaranty South Norwalk: Roodner Feed Co
22151	man & Sons, Lancaster, Pa	Guaranty
	Golden Egg Laying Mash. Flory Milling Co., Bangor, Pa Flory's Superior Egg Mash. Flory Milling	Guaranty
22150	Flory's Superior Egg Mash. Flory Milling Co., Bangor, Pa	Bloomfield: Bloomfield Farmers' Ex Guaranty
22113	Grandin's Poultry Dry Mash with Butter- milk. D. H. Grandin Mill. Co., James-	Willimantic: Willimantic Grain Co Guaranty
22020	town, N. Y. Algrane Laying Mash. H-O Cereal Co.,	South Norwalk: Roodner Feed Co
22057	Inc., Buffalo, N. Y Storrs Egg Mash. E. Manchester & Sons,	Guaranty
22035	Winsted, ConnBull Laying Mash. Maritime Milling Co.,	Guaranty
22105	Buffalo, N. Y	Guaranty
	Inc., Middletown, Conn	Guaranty

#### ANALYSES.

## Inspection of 1923—Continued.

	Pounds per Hundred								
Station No.	Water	Ash	Protein (N x 6.25)	Fiber	Nitrogen-free Extract (Staren, gum, etc.)	Ether Extract (Crude fat)	Price per ton		
Athania									
22087	8.06	5.76	23.75	7.57	49.30	5.56	\$55.00		
22173	7.72	3.72	24.00 9.94	10.00 8.73	63.27	5.00 6.62	45.00		
22113	1.12	0.14	9.00	12.00	03.21	4.00	45.00		
	0.4		0.00	12.00		1.00	ed 0		
22063	8.36	6.60	20.00	3.26	57.13	4.65	68.00		
			20.00	1		3.00			
22034	8.86	4.65	15.81	6.06	58.97	5.65	55.00		
22036	9.32	7.15	15.00 22.13	4.44	51.76	$\frac{4.00}{5.20}$	65.00		
22030	9.02	7.10	20.00	5.00	31.70	5.00	05.00		
22180	8.64	5.78	18.94	6.23	55.52	4.89	67.00		
			18.00			4.00			
22142	8.17	6.27	19.44	5.47	55.15	5.50	69.00		
00100	7 00	0.07	18.00	8.00	10000	4.00			
22169	7.33	9.35	20.94 18.00	6.89	49.10	6.39	61.00		
22143	8.13	6.03	18.44	6.69	55.55	5.16	59.00		
			18.00	10.00		4.00	00.00		
22080	9.42	4.26	12.00	2.52	67.07	4.73	74.00		
		2.22	12.00			3.00			
22086	9.13	7.79	20.13	4.47	52.27	6.21	59.00		
22065	8.24	9.13	20.00	4.50 5.17	51.02	4.00 5.06	65.00		
22000	0.24	3.10	20.00	9.11	31.02	4.00	03.00		
22189	7.38	10.64	21.88	6.05	47.35	6.70	56.00		
			18.00			4.00			
22156	7.59	6.93	21.75	5.44	53.01	5.28	62.00		
22025	6.40	0.00	18.00	11.46	10.50	4.00	21 00		
22025	6.48	8.68	23.75 20.00	4.78	49.59	6.72 5.00	61.00		
22151	6.79	7.26	20.81	10.21	49.00	5.93	55.00		
			18.00	10.00	10.00	4.00	00.00		
22150	7.46	8.97	20.50	7.59	49.76	5.72	62.00		
			20.00	8.00		5.50	1		
22113	8.78	9.25	21.38 20.00	5.20	50.48	4.91	59.00		
			20.00			3.00			
22020	6.79	9.57	17.13	3.71	57.19	5.61	64.00		
		10.00	17.00	6.00	12.11	4.50	11		
22057	7.36	10.01	21.88 18.00	5.83	47.64	7.28	56.00		
22035	9.70	8.43	21.38	5.21	49.86	4.00 5.42	65.00		
	0.10	0.40	20.00	0.21	40.00	5.00	00.00		
22105	8.24	8.03	17.00	5.40	55.15	6.18	63.00		
			17.00			5.50			

TABLE III. ANALYSES OF COMMERCIAL FEEDS,

Station No.	Manufacturer and Brand	Retail Dealer
	Proprietary Mixed Feeds—Concluded.  Poultry Feed—Concluded.	
22106	Red Wing Growing Feed. Meech & Stod- dard, Inc., Middletown, Conn	Meriden: Meriden Grain & Coal Co. Guaranty
22152	Marathorn Laying Mash. Nowak Milling Co., Hammond, Ind	Guaranty  Bloomfield: Bloomfield Farmers' Ex. Guaranty
22090	Lay or Bust Dry Mash. Park & Pollard, Boston, Mass.	Guaranty  Plantsville: C. A. Cowies  Guaranty
21992	Platco Laying Mash Mixture. Frank S.	New Haven: Frank S. Platt Co
22071	Platt Co., New Haven, Conn Purina Chicken Chowder. Purina Mills,	Danbury: H. E. Meeker
22178	St. Louis, Mo	Putnam: F. M. Cole
22140	Chicago, Ill	Guaranty Farmington: Winchell Smith
22141	enberry Feed Mfg. Co., Buffalo, N. Y Quisenberry Quality Buttermilk Laying Mash. Quisenberry Feed Mfg. Co.,	Guaranty Farmington: Winchell Smith Guaranty
22029	Buffalo, N. Y. Vitality Egg Mash. Rosenbaum Bros., Chicago, Ill	Stamford: Francis H. Leggett & Co
22184	Chic-Chuk Poultry Food. Russia Cement	Hartford: Meech Grain Co
22006	Co., Gloucester, Mass	Guaranty
22139	& Coal Co., Seymour, Conn	Guaranty Farmington: Winchell Smith
22081	Winchell Smith, Farmington, Conn Egatine. Tioga Mill & Elevator Co., Waverly, N. Y	Guaranty New Canaan: C. H. Fairty Co Guaranty

ANALYSES.

Inspection of 1923—Concluded.

	Pounds per Hundred									
Station No.	Water	Ash	Protein (N x 6.25)	Fiber	Nitrogen free Extract (Starch, gum, etc.)	Ether Extract (Crude fat)	Price per ton			
					and Passering					
22106	7.87	14.86	17.88	4.61	48.79	5.99	\$63.00			
22152	7.78	6.82	10.00 20.75	5.92	53.61	6.00 5.12	56.00			
22090	8.50	9.14	20.00 19.38	6.16	51.71	4.50 5.11	60.00			
21992	9.93	8.80	18.00 18.88 18.94	5.70	49.74	1.50 6.95 5.38	67.00			
22071	8.38	6.89	19.75 19.00	7.25	52.56	5.17	75.00			
22178	7.56	9.46	20.88 20.00	6.88	49.49	5.73 4.00	76.00			
22140	8.01	6.27	17.88 17.00	7.65	55.10	5.09 4.00	67.00			
22141	7.85	6.84	20.63 18.00	5.28 5.00	54.11	5.29 4.00	71.00			
22029	9.09	7.56	21.13	4.68	52.29	5.25	82.00			
22184	3.21	30.15	20.00 63.31	7.00	1.06	4.00 2.27	90.00			
22006	9.89	8.28	45.00 18.75	5.22	53.22	2.00 4.64	69.00			
22139	8.22	8.99	20.88	5.51	51.10	5.30	61.00			
22081	8.58	8.36	16.00 26.63	3.35	47.18	3.00 5.90	64.00			
			23.00			2.50				

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Single of the start (1986)

Table IV. Analyses of Feeding Stuffs

Station No.	Material	Submitted by
	OIL SEED PRODUCTS.	
22206 20802 21780 21745	Cottonseed Meal:  Danish. Cameron-Daniell Co. Thirty-six.	Canterbury: Park B. Smith
22342	CORN PRODUCTS.	*DI - C. II. DI C. II E I E-
22342	Hominy	**Bloomfield: Bloomfield Farmers' Ex
22405 22406 19711 22446 22679 22560 20894 21259 21797 21260 21796 21825 21982 22594 21106	PROPRIETARY MIXED FEEDS.  Horse, Dairy and Stock Feeds.  Eastern States Dairy Ration. Cornell Ration. Dairy Feed. Dairy Ration 24%. Dairy Ration 24%. Dairy Ration 24%. Uncle John 24% Cream Pot Ration. Uncle John 24% Cream Pot Ration. Uncle John 24% Cream Pot Ration. Uncle John 18% Dairy Ration. Special Dairy Feed Eastern States Milkmore Dairy Ration. Algrane Milk Feed.	Hartford: Francis P. Nolan. Francis P. Nolan. Meriden: Raymond Ives. Middletown: The Coles Company.
20826 20827	Feed No. 1	Yantic: John H. Ryan
	Poultry Feeds.	
22626 22627 21879 21859 22593 21315 22538 20750	Eastern States-Egg Mash, No. 1 Eastern States Egg Mash, No. 2 Chicken Feed Fortune Egg Mash Eastern States Egg Mash Feed Eastern States Egg Mash Ground Navy Soup Beans	Central Village: Birchwood Farm Co. Birchwood Farm, Inc. Centerville: S. Thomson Middletown: The Coles Company. Norwich: F. W. Browning. The Yantic Grain & Products Co. The Yantic Grain & Products Co. Pittsburgh, Pa.: Dwight Hamlin, Inc.
	Miscellaneous.	
21841	Wheat Bran	New Haven: Station Agent, stock of
21842 21843 21844	Cottonseed Meal Corn Meal Dairy Ration	R. G. Davis Station Agent Station Agent Station Agent

## ANALYSES.

## SUBMITTED BY INDIVIDUALS.

Station No.	Water	Ash	Protein (N x 6.25)	Fiber	Nitrogen- free Extract (Starch, gum, etc.)	Ether Extract (Crude fat)	Remarks
			particular or particular			Silv.	
22206			36.13				
20802			37.44				
21780 21745			35.69		****		
21745			34.75	••••			
			COLUMN TO THE PARTY			10 -	
22342	9.54	2.34	10.00	3.78	68.08	6.26	
		aluitri 1					The second secon
22405	5.84	5.12	22.63	6.38	54.70	5.33	
22406	5.31	9.28	19.69	6.31	53.60	5.81	
19711	12.57	5.85	19.69	6.17	51.41	4.31	
22446	8.11	5.27	22.75	6.44	51.75	5.68	0 1 1 21
22679 22560	5.53		23.50 23.31			6.59	Guaranty; protein 24 per cent.
20894			24.81				Guaranty; protein 24 per cent.
21259			24.00				Guaranty; protein 24.90 per cent
21797			24.56				Guaranty; protein 24 per cent.
21260			17.50				Guaranty; protein 18.90 per cent
21796			16.75				Guaranty; protein 18 per cent.
21825 21982	9.22	5.84	16.75	7.50	50.02	6.54	Guaranty; protein 18 per cent.
22594	0.22	0.04	25.00	1.50	30.02	0.54	Guaranty; protein 24 per cent.
21106			17.50				Guaranty; protein 16 per cent.
20826			11.88				
20827			6.13				ter Linux Aurer -
22626			23.63				Guaranty; protein 20 per cent.
22627	10.59	7.76	25.38 21.50	4.43	50.72	5.00	Guaranty; protein 20 per cent.
21859	9.03	11.02	18.25	5.46	51.20	5.04	
22593	3.05	11.02	23.50	0.40	01.20	3.01	Guaranty; protein 22 per cent.
21315			22.63				
22538	10.20	5.10	22.75	5.79	51.75	4.41	
20750	7.19	5.73	24.00	4.89	56.53	1.66	
						,	
21841	11.46	5.57	15.38	9.96	51.58	6.05	Feeding Experiments, Storrs.
21842 21843	8.91 13.36	$\frac{5.27}{1.07}$	9.75	$\frac{15.37}{2.60}$	29.77 70.21	6.18 3.08	Feeding Experiments, Storrs. Feeding Experiments, Storrs.
21844	11.51	3.75	17.81	8.52	53.53	4.88	Feeding-Experiments, Storrs.

TABLE IV. ANALYSES OF FEEDING STUFFS,

Material	Submitted by		
Miscellaneous—Concluded.			
Eastern States Milkmore Ration	Meriden: Station Agent, stock of Minor Ives		
Eastern States Egg Mash	Station Agent, stock of Minor Ives		
Eastern States Milkmore Ration	Farmington: Station Agent, stock of C. E. Stephenson		
Eastern States Milkmore Ration	Station Agent, stock of C. E. Steph-		
Eastern States Milkmore Ration	enson Station Agent, stock of C. E. Steph- enson		
Mill Sweepings. Spratt's Dog Biscuit. Austin's Dog Biscuit.	Wadsworth & Wadsworth		
	MISCELLANEOUS—Concluded. Eastern States Milkmore Ration  Eastern States Egg Mash  Eastern States Milkmore Ration  Eastern States Milkmore Ration  Eastern States Milkmore Ration  Mill Sweepings  Spratt's Dog Biscuit.		

#### MISCELLANEOUS SAMPLES.

# Samples Submitted By Individuals or Drawn at Their Request.

Table IV summarizes analyses made for individuals. In most cases samples were drawn by the senders; but in a few cases samples were officially drawn by our agent on request.

These samples come under the head of gratuitous analyses which

have been discussed elsewhere in this report.

## MATERIALS EXAMINED FOR POISONS.1

19794. Stock Feed. Submitted by a purchaser. With the aid of a lense green particles were plainly seen in this sample. Qualitative tests showed copper and arsenic (the essential constituents of

Paris Green), in considerable amounts.

21570. Poultry Mash. Submitted by a dealer. Thirty chickens died after eating this mash. The feed was composed chiefly of corn meal, bran, oats, etc. Green particles were seen in the feed and there were lumps in which the green substance was present. Chemical tests showed the presence of considerable quantities of copper and arsenic. Paris Green had become mixed with the feed accidentally or otherwise.

18658, 20858, 21915, 22219, 22287, and 22288. These feeds were examined but nothing was found to explain the unfavorable or fatal results reported to have followed the feeding of these

products.

Condimental Foods.1

**22361.** Stock Conditioner. Guarantee Feed Co. of Pennsylvania, Lewisburg, Pa. The company guarantees to indemnify the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Examined by C. E. Shepard.

SUBMITTED	DV	Individuals—Concluded.
DUBMILLED	DI	INDIVIDUALS Concentrated.

			Pounds pe	er Hundi	red		2.1
Station No.	Water	Ash	Protein (N x 6.25)	Fiber	Nitrogen- free Extract (Starch, gum, etc.)	Ether Extract (Crude fat)	Remarks
21835	9.51	6.42	24.81	8.78	45.53	4.95	Guaranty; protein 24.00, fat 5.00, fiber 9.00 per cent.
21836	10.84	4.75	23.88	5.44	50.25	4.84	Guaranty, protein 22.00, fat 3.5, fiber 7.00 per cent.
22234	10.53	4.65	25.50	7.10	47.26	4.96	Guaranty; protein 24.00, fat 5.00 per cent.
22235	9.04	6.93	25.19	8.75	45.36	4.73	Guaranty; protein 24.00 per cent.
22236	8.02	7.06	26.75	8.57	44.17	5.43	Guaranty; protein 24.00; fat 5.00 per cent.
20514	6.41	6.85	28.63	15.81	36.58	5.72	per const
22612	6.20	3.59	19.88	0.49	66.18	3.66	
22613	7.52	1.99	13.00	0.30	75.02	2.17	

user of this product against loss of his stock by contagious disease provided he has fed the conditioner continuously and in accord with directions.

Examination of a sample of this product submitted by a prospective agent was made with the following results:

Moisture 9.88 per cent.; nitrogen 1.12 per cent.; ash (mineral matter), 9.58 per cent.; vegetable bitters, none detected; emodin-like substances, none found; saltpeter, none found; fenugreek bicarbonate of soda, ferrous sulphate and magnesium sulphate, present; seed coats or hulls, large amount present.

Seed coats (resembling cotton hulls) comprised a large proportion of the product. There was about 10 per cent. of mineral matter consisting chiefly of, or containing, bicarbonate of soda, iron and epsom salt. No vegetable bitters or vegetable cathartics were detected.

The mineral ingredients found in this preparation are not uncommon in so-called stock conditioners and tonics. We have no information as to what the directions for feeding this remedy (as specified in the guaranty), are. However, the observation of a leading authority¹ on feeds and feeding seems pertinent in this connection. This text says: "The stock foods are usually accompanied by directions which advocate liberal feeding and good care for the animals to be fed in order to secure the benefits from the tonic". In other words some benefit is bound to arise from the increased care and attention which the animals will be given.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Henry and Morrison.