

Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

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DECEMBER, 1892.

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NOTICE AS TO BULLETINS.

The Bulletins of this Station, issued quarterly or oftener, are mailed free to citizens of Connecticut who apply for them, and to others, as far as the limited editions permit.

Applications should be renewed annually before January 1st.

Citizens of other States desiring to secure the Bulletins regularly are referred to the notice below.

The matter of all the Bulletins of this Station in so far as it is new and of permanent value will be made part of the Annual Report of the Director.

Bulletins earlier than No. 71 and Nos. 83, 93, 100, 101 and 102 are exhausted and cannot be supplied.

NOTICE AS TO SUPPLY OF STATION REPORTS.

The Annual Report of this Station for 1891, printed at State expense, is limited to an edition of 7,000 copies, of which 5,000 copies are bound and distributed by the Secretary of the Board of Agriculture, T. S. Gold, West Cornwall, Conn.

After satisfying necessary exchanges, the copies remaining at the disposal of the Station have been sent to citizens of Connecticut, who made application for them, until our supply is exhausted.

The Station has no supply of its Annual Report for the years 1877, 1878, 1879, 1880, 1881, 1883, and 1887, and will pay a liberal price for a number of clean copies of Reports for any of these years.

Extra copies of the next Annual Report can be secured if called for before the printing-forms are broken up. Such copies will be struck off and supplied early next year to citizens of other States who apply to this Station before February 1st, and who remit 25 cents per copy to defray costs. This remittance will also secure to the sender the Bulletins issued by this Station during the year.

Coin may be forwarded by Post at sender's risk with small chance of loss, as follows: Cut an inch hole in a card or scrap of paper-box that will just fit inside an envelope, fasten a twenty-five cent piece in the cavity by pasting paper over it on both sides of the card, write thereon name and Post office address, inclose within an envelope, and send as a letter prépaid in full. P. O. stamps cannot be accepted.

EXPERIMENT STATION.

MIXED FERTILIZERS.

I. BONE AND POTASH.

3595. AI Fertilizer, made by C. Buckingham, Southport. Sampled by Station agent from stock of R. C. Wilcox, Guilford.

3591. Circle Brand Bone and Potash, made by Bradley Fertilizer Co., Boston, Mass. Sampled by manufacturer.

3569. Ground Bone and Potash, made by E. Frank Coe, New York. Sampled by Station agent from stock of City Coal and Wood Co., New Britain.

ANALYSES AND VALUATIONS.

MECHANICAL ANALYSES.*

| | 3595 | 3591 | 3569 |
|---|------|------|------|
| Fine, smaller than $\frac{1}{36}$ inch | 58 | 52 | 62 |
| Fine medium, smaller than $\frac{1}{18}$ inch | 21 | 36 | 20 |
| Coarse medium, smaller than $\frac{1}{12}$ inch | 15 | 12 | 12 |
| Coarse, larger than $\frac{1}{12}$ inch | 6 | 0 | 6 |
| | 100 | 100 | 100 |

CHEMICAL ANALYSES.

| | | | |
|-------------------|---------|-------|-------|
| Nitrogen | 4.06 | 2.66 | 1.37 |
| Phosphoric acid | 15.44 | 17.59 | 10.26 |
| Potash | 6.31 | 5.06 | 2.90 |
| Valuation per ton | \$35.10 | 34.29 | 18.89 |

II. NITROGENOUS SUPERPHOSPHATES AND GUANOS.

Here are included those mixed fertilizers containing nitrogen, phosphoric acid and in most cases potash, which are not designed by their manufacturers for use on any special crop. "Special Manures" are noticed further on.

1. *Samples drawn by Station Agents.*

In the tables on pages 6 to 13 are tabulated the analyses of forty-six brands made on samples collected by the Station agents.

In the table on page 11 is an analysis of Sanderson's Formula A, No. **3596**. Another analysis of this brand previously made on a sample drawn by our agent from stock of E. B. Clark, Milford, No. **3513**, is given below. The manufacturer objected that this did not fairly represent the quality of the brand. Analy-

* In these mixtures the potash salts are washed out before making the mechanical analysis.

sis No. 3596 was then made and also No. 3597, given below, from another lot of goods. These two later analyses show tolerable agreement and a considerably better quality than the first analysis. See also analyses of this brand on page 17.

| OTHER ANALYSES OF SANDERSON'S FORMULA A. | | 3513 | 3597 |
|--|-------|---------|-------|
| Nitrogen as nitrates | ----- | 1.55 | 1.95 |
| organic | ----- | 1.92 | 2.91 |
| Total nitrogen | ----- | 3.47 | 4.86 |
| Phosphoric acid, Soluble | ----- | 5.44 | 4.99 |
| reverted | ----- | 3.65 | 3.57 |
| insoluble | ----- | 1.55 | .68 |
| Total | ----- | 10.64 | 9.24 |
| Potash as muricate | ----- | 5.64 | 7.43 |
| Chlorine | ----- | 6.88 | 6.25 |
| Cost per ton | ----- | \$35.00 | 35.00 |
| Valuation per ton | ----- | \$29.76 | 34.60 |

THE GUARANTEES.

The law of Connecticut requires every package of fertilizer to bear a statement of the actual composition of the goods. This usually expresses the quantities of nitrogen, phosphoric acid and potash within certain limits, as "nitrogen 2-4 per cent."

If a fertilizer with such a guarantee actually contains 2 per cent. of nitrogen, it is within the manufacturer's guarantee.

It is the lowest figures of the guarantee therefore that purchasers should regard.

Of the forty-six brands here reported eleven are below their minimum guarantee in respect of one ingredient, and four in respect of two ingredients. That is, one-third of all the nitrogenous superphosphates in our market contain less of one or of two ingredients than they are claimed to contain.

It is urged that an excess of one ingredient over the guarantee should be held to make good the deficiency of another. But with reasonable care and skill in the manufacture and in the sampling and analysis of the goods the actual analysis should not fall below the minimum guaranteed in any respect particularly when wide limits are allowed in the guarantees themselves.

Comparison of the tables of analyses with those of past years shows that certain brands have about the same composition year after year, while others fluctuate considerably and cannot be depended on to be alike year after year.

COST AND VALUATION.

Cost.

The method used to ascertain the retail cash price of the phosphates is as follows:

The sampling agents inquire and note the price at the time each sample is drawn. The analysis when done is reported to each dealer from whom a sample was taken, with an enclosed postal card addressed to the Station, and a request to note on it whether the retail cash price is correctly given and to mail to the Station.

To each manufacturer is also sent a request that he will notify the Station regarding the probable average cash price at freight centers in Connecticut, of such brands as he sells in the State.

From these data the average prices are computed.

Valuation.

The valuation has been computed in all cases in the usual manner.

Percentage Difference given in the last column of the table shows the percentage excess of the cost price over the average retail cost of the nitrogen, phosphoric acid and potash contained in the fertilizer.

This information puts the purchaser in a position where he can figure as to the probable relative value of the different brands and the probable relative economy of buying fertilizers mixed or unmixed.

Which method of buying is preferable can only be determined by each individual farmer, who should know best what his soil and crops need and what his facilities for purchase and payment are.

No general rule can be given. In one case ready-mixed, in another, home-mixed fertilizers may be found the more profitable to use.

The average cost of the nitrogenous superphosphates, excluding the last two analyses of the table in which cost exceeds valuation by considerably more than fifty per cent., is \$35.28. The average valuation, \$25.46, and the percentage difference 27.8.

Last year the corresponding figures were:

Average cost \$33.93, Average valuation \$28.13, Percentage difference 20.6.

NITROGENOUS SUPERPHOSPHATES AND GUANOS SAMPLED BY THE STATION.

| Station No. | Name or Brand. | Manufacturer. | Dealer. | Dealers' cash price per ton. |
|-------------|---|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 3620 | Pure Fine Dissolved Bone. | Mapes' Formula & Peruvian Guano Co., Mapes' Branch, Hartford. | | \$32.00 |
| 3596 | Formula A. | L. Sanderson, New Haven. | Manufacturer. | 35.00 |
| 3672 | X L Phosphate. | Danbury Fertilizer Co., Danbury. | Manufacturer. | 30.00 |
| 3512 | Old Reliable Superphosphate. | L. Sanderson, New Haven. | E. B. Clark, Milford. | 30.00 |
| 3627 | Complete Manure, A Brand. | Mapes' Formula & Peruvian Guano Co., 143 Liberty St., New York. | City Coal and Wood Co., New Britain. | 37.00 |
| 3674 | Chittenden's Ammoniated Bone Phosphate. | National Fertilizer Co., Bridgeport. | Wilson & Burr, Middletown. | 36.00 |
| 3621 | Complete Manure for General Use. | Mapes' Formula & Peruvian Guano Co., 143 Liberty St., New York. | Mapes' Branch, Hartford. | 35.00 |
| 3498 | Peruvian Guano. | L. B. Darling Fertilizer Co., R. I. | Manufacturers. | 33.00 |
| 3616 | Animal Fertilizer. | Pawtucket, Olds & Whipple, Hartford. | D. M. Mitchell, South Britain. | 32.00 |
| 3529 | Farmers' New Method Fertilizer. | Bradley Fertilizer Co., 27 Kilby St., Boston, Mass. | G. K. Nason, Willimantic. | 38.00 |
| | | | City Coal & Wood Co., New Britain. | 40.00 |
| | | | Mapes' Branch, Hartford. | 43.00 |
| | | | W. W. Cooper, Suffield. | 38.00 |
| | | | F. S. Bidwell, Windsor Locks. | 36.00 |
| | | | W. J. Starr, Groton. | 38.00 |
| | | | Wilson & Burr, Middletown. | 34.00 |
| | | | J. A. Lewis, Willimantic. | 30.00 |
| | | | W. F. Andross, East Hartford. | 33.00 |
| | | | S. A. Billings, Meriden. | 33.00 |

EXPERIMENT STATION.

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NITROGENOUS SUPERPHOSPHATES AND GUANOS SAMPLED BY THE STATION.—Continued.

| Station No. | Name or Brand. | Manufacturer. | Dealer. | Dealers' cash price per ton. |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|
| 3675 | Chittenden's Complete Fertilizer. | National Fertilizer Co., Bridgeport. | D. M. Mitchell, South Britain. T. E. Greene, Torrington. David Fitzgerald, Stratford. | \$10.00 40.00 43.00 33.00 |
| 3600 | Sea Fowl Guano. | Bradley Fertilizer Co., 27 Kilby St., Boston. | P. S. Bidwell, Windsor Locks. W. W. Cooper, Suffield. | 38.00 |
| 3621 | Market Garden Phosphate. | Quinnipiac Co., 7 Exchange Place, Boston, Mass. | C. Meeker Bros., Norwalk. C. A. Young, Danielsonville. Frederic Gallup, New London. | 39.00 42.00 32.25 |
| 3638 | Ammoniated Bone Phosphate. | Leander Wilcox, Mystic. | J. A. Lewis, Willimantic. H. K. Brainard, Thompsonville. | 30.00 34.00 |
| 3324 | A. A. Ammoniated Superphosphate. | H. J. Baker & Bro., 215 Pearl St., New York. | C. M. Smith, East Hartford. A. L. Winton, Bridgeport. E. Hawley, Newtown. S. J. Hall, Meriden. | 34.00 37.00 37.50 37.50 |
| 3605 | Original Coe's Superphosphate. | Bradley Fertilizer Co., 27 Kilby St., Boston. | Peck Bros., Northfield. Lister's Agricultural Chemical Works, Newark, N. J. | 32.00 32.00 |
| 3613 | Standard Phosphate. | Bone E. Frank Coe, 16 Burling Slip, New York. | I. W. Denison, Mystic. F. P. Burr, Middletown. | 32.00 32.00 |
| 3530 | High Grade Ammoniated Superphosphate. | | F. P. Barstow & Co., Norwich. J. O. Fox & Co., Putnam. Arnold Rudd, New London. | 32.00 32.00 34.00 |
| 3637 | Bay State Fertilizer. | Clarke Cove Fertilizer Co., Boston, Mass. | H. H. Davenport, Pomfret. | 32.00 |
| 3678 | Chittenden's Fish and Potash. | National Fertilizer Co., Bridgeport. | T. H. Eldridge, Norwich. | 34.00 |

NITROGENOUS SUPERPHOSPHATES AND GUANOS SAMPLED BY THE STATION.—Continued.

| Station No. | Name or Brand. | Manufacturer. | Dealer. | Dealers' cash price per ton. |
|-------------|--|--|--|---|
| 3525 | Hill and Drill Phosphate. | Bowker Fertilizer Co., 43 Chatham St., Boston, Mass. | J. H. Larned, Pomfret. B. Curtis & Son, Stepney. C. H. Bell, Portland. | \$34.00 35.00 38.00 |
| 3634 | High Grade Farmers' Friend Fertilizer. | Read Fertilizer Co., Box 3121, New York. | E. M. Brewster, Norwich. C. W. Michael & Co., Yalesville. C. W. Michell & C. O. Wolcott, Buckland. | 38.00 37.50 |
| 3577 | Ammoniated Bone Fertilizer. | Bowker Fertilizer Co., 43 Chatham St., Boston, Mass. | G. W. Mitchell, South Britain. E. M. Brewster, Norwich. | 30.00 32.00 |
| 3579 | Gloucester Fish and Potash | Bowker Fertilizer Co., 43 Chatham St., Boston, Mass. | Southington Lumber and Feed Co., Southington. | 34.00 |
| 3527 | Superphosphate. | Bradley Fertilizer Co., 27 Kilby St., Boston, Mass. | W. H. Anderson, Putnam. B. Curtis & Son, Stepney. A. C. Sternberg, Hartford. S. A. Billings, Meriden. W. J. Starr, Groton. Wilson & Burr, Middletown. J. M. Young, Norwich. J. A. Lewis, Willimantic. W. F. Andross, East Hartford. T. F. Powers, Waterford. Wheeler & Howe, Bridgeport. | 28.00 30.00 35.00 37.00 37.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 37.00 |
| 3643 | High Grade Fish and Potash. | Leander Wilcox, Mystic. | J. R. Holmes, Stratford. H. K. Brainard, Thompsonville. Frederic Gallup, New London. C. M. Smith, East Hartford. L. C. Gray, Jewett City. | 36.00 32.00 31.25 34.00 30.00 |

EXPERIMENT STATION.

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NITROGENOUS SUPERPHOSPHATES AND GUANOS SAMPLED BY THE STATION.—Continued.

| Station No. | Name or Brand. | Manufacturer. | Dealer. | Dealers' cash price per ton. |
|-------------|---|---|--|---|
| 3543 | Quinnipiac Phosphate. | Quinnipiac Co., 7 Exchange Place, Boston, Mass. | J. E. Leonard, Jewett City. Meeker Bros., Norwalk. C. A. Young, Danielsonville. G. M. Williams & Co., New London. C. A. Young, Danielsonville. John Brausfeld, Portland. J. E. Leonard, Jewett City. G. W. Clark, Milford. F. C. Sturtevant, Hartford. | \$35.00 36.00 35.00 33.00 35.00 40.00 35.00 ---- 38.00 36.00 |
| 3547 | Ammoniated Bone Superphosphate. | Crocker Fertilizer Co., Buffalo, N. Y. | C. T. Leonard, Norwalk. | 25.00 |
| 3578 | Sure Crop Phosphate. | Bowker Fertilizer Co., 43 Chatham St., Boston, Mass. | G. W. Mitchell, South Britain. H. K. Brainard, Thompsonville. | 36.00 |
| 3541 | Ammoniated Bone Superphosphate, Americus Brand. | Williams & Clark Fertilizer Co., 83 Fulton St., New York. | C. E. Stage, Stratford. D. B. Wilson, Waterbury. F. S. Bidwell, Windsor Locks. Daniel Morgan, Pequonock Bridge. John Bransfield, Portland. W. H. Anderson, Putnam. | 34.00 36.00 35.00 34.00 36.00 35.00 36.00 |
| 3676 | Russell Coe's Superphosphate. | National Fertilizer Co., Bridgeport. | J. P. Kingsley's Sons, Plainfield. S. D. Woodruff & Sons, Orange. T. H. Eldridge, Norwich. | 32.00 32.00 32.00 |
| 3582 | Farm and Garden Phosphate. | Bowker Fertilizer Co., 43 Chatham St., Boston, Mass. | Wilson & Burr, Middletown. T. E. Greene, Torrington. | 30.00 33.00 |
| 3602 | Triangle A Fish and Potash. | Bradley Fertilizer Co., 27 Kilby St., Boston, Mass. | D. N. Clark, Shelton. F. S. Bidwell, Windsor Locks. J. F. Elwood, Southport. | 36.00 29.00 30.00 |
| | | | (G. W. Grant, Wapping.) | 32.00 |

NITROGENOUS SUPERPHOSPHATES AND GUANOS SAMPLED BY THE STATION.—*Concluded.*

| Station No. | Name or Brand. | Manufacturer. | Dealer. | Dealers' cash price per ton. |
|-------------|---|--|---|----------------------------------|
| 3630 | Pine Island Phosphate. | Quinnipiac Co., 7 Exchange Place, Boston, Olds & Whipple, Hartford. Mass. | | \$35.00 |
| 3619 | Alkaline Bone Phosphate. | E. Frank Coe, 16 Burling Slip, New York. H. L. Hall, 2d, Wallingford. | | 33.00 |
| 3610 | Soluble Pacific Guano. | Pacific Guano Co., Box 1368, Boston, Mass. C. H. Lounsherry, Seymour. John Bransfield, Portland. R. H. Tucker, Saybrook. | | 32.00 36.00 35.00 |
| 3614 | New England Favorite. | J. S. Reese & Co., 10 South St., Baltimore. Md. | L. J. Grant, Wapping. Montgomery & Co., Groton. | 35.00 |
| 3639 | Samson Fertilizer. | Read Fertilizer Co., Box 3121, New York. | J. F. Silliman, New Canaan. W. H. Anderson, Putnam. H. W. Morse, Jewett City. E. J. Dickerman, Mt. Carmel. | 38.00 38.00 38.00 34.00 |
| 3608 | Fish and Potash, Plain Brand. | Bowker Fertilizer Co., 43 Chatham St., Boston, Mass. | | |
| 3635 | Fish and Potash. | Read Fertilizer Co., Box 3121, New York. | W. Kyle, Bethel. H. W. Morse, Jewett City. | 32.00 29.00 |
| 3611 | King Phillip Alkaline Guano. | Clark's Cove Fertilizer Co., Boston, Mass. | | |
| 3617 | New Rival Ammoniated Phosphate. | Crocker Fertilizer Co., Buffalo, N. Y. | | |
| 3609 | Gold Brand Excelsior Guano. | E. Frank Coe, 16 Burling Slip, New York. | D. N. Clark, Shelton. | 42.00 |
| 3632 | Fish and Potash (Crossed Fishes Brand). | Quinnipiac Co., 7 Exchange Place, Boston, Mass. | Olds & Whipple, Hartford. | 36.00 |
| 3677 | Davidge Special Favorite. | Davidge Fertilizer Co., 121 Front St., New York. | H. S. Benedict, Newtown. | 35.00 |
| 3633 | Standard Fertilizer. | Read Fertilizer Co., Box 3121, New York. | J. F. Silliman, New Canaan. Eli H. Stevens, Brookfield. W. H. Anderson, Putnam. H. W. Morse, Jewett City. | 32.00 32.00 32.00 29.00 |

ANALYSES OF NITROGENOUS SUPERPHOSPHATES AND GUANOS SAMPLED BY THE STATION.

EXPERIMENT STATION.

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| Station No. | Name or Brand. | Nitrogen. | | Phosphoric Acid. | | Potash. | | Cost per Ton. | Value per Ton. | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|-------|------|-------|------|------|---------|---------|-------|-------|------|
| | | Nitrogen as Ammonium salts. | Nitrogen as Organic. | Total Nitro. | Guaranteed. | Total Found. | Guaranteed. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3620 | Mapes' Pure Fine Dissolved Bone | 3.00 | 3.00 | 2.1 | 5.90 | 16.62 | 1.13 | 17.65 | 12.0 | 16.52 | 6.0 | 8.21 | 6.0 | 4.77 | \$32.00 | \$33.77 | *5.2 | | |
| 3556 | Sanderson's Formula A | 1.06 | .74 | 2.44 | 4.24 | 3.3 | 5.03 | 2.13 | 10.81 | 10.0 | 8.68 | 6.0 | 3.30 | 3.0 | .58 | 30.00 | 29.23 | .8 | |
| 3672 | Danbury Fertilizer Co's X L Phosphate | --- | --- | 2.97 | 2.97 | 2.1 | 4.12 | 7.00 | .42 | 11.54 | 8.0 | 11.12 | --- | 3.30 | 3.0 | 20 | 30.00 | 29.23 | 2.6 |
| 3512 | Sanderson's Old Reliable Superphosphate | --- | --- | 1.82 | 1.82 | 1.7 | 11.74 | 1.12 | 38 | 13.24 | 10.0 | 12.86 | 7.0 | 2.65 | 2.0 | 20 | 30.00 | 28.01 | 7.1 |
| 3627 | Mapes' Complete Manure, A Brand | .38 | .47 | 2.06 | 2.91 | 2.5 | 9.76 | 3.31 | .30 | 13.37 | 12.0 | 13.07 | 10.0 | 3.11 | 2.5 | 2.78 | 36.00 | 31.57 | 14.0 |
| 3674 | Chittenden's Ammoniated Bone Phosphate | trace | --- | 2.66 | 2.66 | 1.7 | 7.20 | 2.96 | 1.16 | 11.32 | 9.0 | 10.16 | 7.0 | 2.81 | 2.0 | 2.52 | 31.50 | 26.45 | 19.1 |
| 3621 | Mapes' Complete Manure for General Use | .78 | .86 | 1.81 | 3.45 | 3.3 | 9.28 | 1.99 | .15 | 11.42 | 10.0 | 11.27 | 8.0 | 4.33 | 4.0 | 4.20 | 38.00 | 31.81 | 19.4 |
| 3498 | Mapes' Peruvian Guano | --- | 1.86 | 1.15 | 3.01 | 2.5 | 2.78 | 9.30 | 13.51 | 25.59 | 20.0 | 12.08 | --- | 2.77 | 3.0 | 2.01 | 43.00 | 35.27 | 21.9 |
| 3616 | Darling's Animal Fertilizer | .17 | .57 | 2.95 | 3.69 | 3.3 | 4.32 | 3.03 | 2.05 | 9.40 | 10.0 | 7.35 | --- | 6.05 | 4.0 | 3.87 | 36.00 | 29.11 | 23.6 |
| 3529 | Bradley's Farmers' New Method Fertilizer | --- | --- | 2.34 | 2.34 | 1.7 | 6.92 | 3.02 | 1.63 | 11.57 | 10.0 | 9.94 | 8.0 | 3.31 | 3.0 | 3.57 | 32.00 | 25.73 | 24.3 |
| 3675 | Chittenden's Complete Fertilizer | .23 | .31 | 3.67 | 4.21 | 3.3 | 4.05 | 4.13 | 1.48 | 9.66 | 8.0 | 8.18 | 6.0 | 6.26 | 6.0 | 4.69 | 39.50 | 31.60 | 25.0 |
| 3600 | Bradley's Sea Fowl Guano | --- | --- | 2.73 | 2.73 | 2.5 | 7.12 | 3.01 | 1.38 | 11.51 | 11.0 | 10.13 | 9.0 | 2.28 | 2.0 | 1.82 | 33.00 | 26.23 | 25.8 |
| 3633 | Quinnipiac Market Garden Phosphate | .12 | 1.13 | 2.09 | 3.34 | 3.3 | 6.98 | 2.40 | .09 | 9.47 | 9.0 | 9.38 | 8.0 | 7.11 | 7.0 | 3.95 | 40.00 | 31.65 | 26.4 |
| 3638 | L. Wilcox's Ammoniated Bone Phosphate | .17 | .54 | 2.55 | 3.26 | 2.5 | 3.81 | 3.02 | 1.60 | 8.43 | 7.0 | 6.83 | 6.0 | 5.02 | 5.0 | 6.84 | 32.50 | 25.67 | 26.6 |
| 3524 | Baker's A. A. Ammoniated Superphosphate | .36 | 1.81 | .91 | 3.08 | 2.5 | 8.99 | 2.12 | .74 | 11.85 | 11.0 | 11.11 | 10.0 | 2.01 | 2.0 | 3.35 | 37.50 | 29.44 | 27.4 |
| 3605 | Bradley's Original Coe's Superphosphate | --- | --- | 2.44 | 2.44 | 1.7 | 7.12 | 2.93 | 1.82 | 11.87 | 11.0 | 10.05 | 8.0 | 1.96 | 1.0 | 2.06 | 32.00 | 25.08 | 27.6 |
| 3613 | Lister's Standard Phosphate | --- | 4.5 | 2.15 | 2.60 | 1.7 | 7.14 | 2.44 | 1.97 | 11.55 | 12.0 | 9.55 | 10.0 | 1.81 | 1.0 | 1.45 | 32.00 | 25.01 | 27.9 |

* Valuation exceeds cost. † See notice on p. 3.

ANALYSES OF NITROGENOUS SUPERPHOSPHATES AND GUANOS SAMPLED BY THE STATION.—Continued.

| Station No. | Name or Brand. | Nitrogen. | Phosphoric Acid. | Potash. | Chlorite. | Volatile. | Per cent. difference between Guano and Value. | Per cent. difference between Guanos and Value. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|-----------|------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|--|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|---------|---------|-------|-------|------|
| 3530 | E. F. Coe's High Grade Ammoniated Bone Superphosphate | .80 | 1.44 | 2.24 | 2.0 | 7.52 | 2.25 | 1.48 | 11.25 | 11.0 | 9.77 | 9.0 | 2.41 | 2.0 | 4.5 | \$32.00 | \$24.96 | 28.2 | | |
| 3637 | Clark's Cove Fertilizer Co.'s Bay State Fertilizer | ----- | 2.53 | 2.53 | 2.7 | 6.27 | 3.17 | 1.97 | 11.41 | 10.0 | 9.44 | 8.5 | 2.45 | 2.0 | 2.08 | 32.00 | 24.95 | 28.3 | | |
| 3678 | Chittenden's Fish and Potash | ----- | 3.42 | 3.42 | 3.3 | 3.92 | 2.45 | 2.00 | 8.37 | 6.0 | 6.37 | ---- | 5.09 | 5.0 | .59 | 34.00 | 26.49 | 28.4 | | |
| 3525 | Bowker's Hill and Drill Phosphate | .86 | ----- | 1.84 | 2.70 | 2.5 | 7.70 | 3.57 | 2.55 | 13.82 | 12.0 | 11.27 | 8.0 | 2.10 | 2.0 | 1.63 | 36.00 | 27.93 | 28.9 | |
| 3634 | Read's High Grade Farmers' Friend Fertilizer | .39 | 2.91 | 3.30 | 3.3 | 3.73 | 2.44 | 3.38 | 6.55 | ---- | 6.17 | 5.0 | 10.26 | 10.0 | 9.30 | 37.50 | 29.08 | 29.0 | | |
| 3577 | Bowker's Ammoniated Bone Fertilizer | .83 | ----- | 1.53 | 2.36 | 2.0 | 6.56 | 3.28 | 3.03 | 12.87 | 10.0 | 9.84 | 8.0 | 1.88 | 2.0 | 4.25 | 32.00 | 24.71 | 29.5 | |
| 3579 | Bowker's Gloucester Fish and Potash | .12 | ----- | .84 | .96 | 8 | 9.34 | 1.32 | 3.03 | 13.69 | 9.0 | 10.66 | 6.0 | 1.51 | 2.0 | 1.99 | 28.00 | 21.48 | 30.3 | |
| 3527 | L. Wilcox's Superphosphate | .12 | ----- | 2.75 | 2.87 | 2.3 | 7.18 | 3.15 | 1.37 | 11.70 | 11.0 | 10.33 | 9.0 | 2.04 | 1.5 | 2.34 | 35.00 | 26.73 | 30.3 | |
| 3643 | L. Wilcox's High Grade Fish and Potash | ----- | .27 | 3.38 | 3.65 | 3.2 | 3.10 | 2.25 | .73 | 6.08 | 6.0 | 5.35 | 5.0 | 4.47 | 4.0 | 7.34 | 31.50 | 23.87 | 31.9 | |
| 3543 | Qinnupiac Phosphate | trace | ----- | 2.82 | 2.82 | 2.5 | 6.72 | 3.34 | 1.33 | 11.39 | 10.0 | 10.06 | 9.0 | 2.01 | 2.0 | 2.44 | 35.00 | 26.12 | 34.0 | |
| 3547 | Crocker's Ammoniated Bone Superphosphate | ----- | 2.93 | 2.99 | 2.9 | 5.47 | 4.68 | 2.83 | 12.98 | 11.0 | 10.15 | 10.0 | 1.08 | 1.0 | 1.58 | 35.50 | 26.43 | 34.3 | | |
| 3578 | Bowker's Sure Crop Phosphate | .06 | ----- | .88 | .94 | ---- | 7.90 | 2.25 | 4.14 | 14.29 | ---- | 10.15 | ---- | 1.21 | ---- | 2.13 | 28.00 | 20.75 | 34.9 | |
| 3541 | Williams & Clark's Bone Superphosphate (American Brand) | ----- | .07 | ----- | 2.62 | 2.69 | 2.5 | 7.04 | 3.21 | .96 | 11.21 | 10.0 | 10.25 | 9.0 | 1.95 | 2.0 | 2.37 | 35.00 | 25.85 | 35.4 |
| 3676 | National Fertilizer Co.'s Russell Coe's Superphosphate | ----- | 2.07 | 2.07 | 1.6 | 3.74 | 4.40 | 5.02 | 13.16 | 9.0 | 8.14 | 8.0 | 2.70 | 1.0 | 2.64 | 31.00 | 22.83 | 35.8 | | |

EXPERIMENT STATION.

ANALYSES OF NITROGENOUS SUPERPHOSPHATES AND GUANOS SAMPLED BY THE STATION.—Concluded.

| Station No. | Name or Brand. | Phosphoric Acid. | | Potash. | | Chlorine. | Volatile per Ton. | Cost per Ton. |
|-------------|---|------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|---|
| | | Nitrogen. | Ammonium as Nitrogen. | Total Found. | Guaranteed. | | | |
| 582 | Bowker's Farm and Garden Phosphate | .47 | 1.99 | 2.46 | 2.07 | 6.72 | 6.72 | 4.25 \$33.00 \$24.27 |
| 602 | Bradley's Triangle A Fish and Potash | ..... | 2.62 | 2.62 | 2.0 | 4.72 | 2.38 | 7.18 31.00 22.43 |
| 630 | Quinnipiac Pine Island Phosphate | ..... | 2.46 | 2.46 | 2.1 | 5.58 | 4.07 | 1.10 10.75 10.0 9.65 2.0 2.08 4.00 24.25 40.2 |
| 619 | E. F. Coe's Alkaline Bone Phosphate | ..... | 1.51 | 1.51 | .8 | 6.56 | 3.33 | 3.31 13.20 9.0 9.89 7.0 1.98 1.21 32.00 22.77 |
| 610 | Pacific Guano Co's Soluble Pacific Guano | ..... | 2.30 | 2.30 | 2.2 | 7.14 | 2.85 | 1.64 11.63 10.5 9.99 8.5 2.34 2.0 1.98 35.00 24.83 |
| 644 | Reese's New England Favorite Fertilizer | ..... | 2.38 | 2.38 | 2.4 | 3.68 | 6.76 | .29 10.73 11.0 10.44 10.0 2.18 2.0 2.85 35.00 24.68 |
| 639 | Read's Samson Fertilizer | ..... | 2.54 | 2.85 | 2.5 | 6.83 | 1.03 | .46 8.32 9.0 7.86 8.0 6.49 5.0 5.80 38.00 26.78 |
| 608 | Bowker's Fish and Potash | ..... | 2.17 | 2.17 | 2.2 | 6.72 | 1.12 | 4.15 11.99 8.0 7.84 3.73 4.0 3.89 34.00 23.61 |
| 635 | Plain Brand Fish and Potash | ..... | .23 | 2.54 | 2.77 | 2.5 | 3.26 | 2.08 .29 5.63 6.0 5.34 4.0 3.42 4.0 4.35 29.00 19.94 |
| 611 | Clark's Cove Fertilizer Co's King Philip Alkaline Guano | ..... | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.8 | 5.71 | 2.53 | 1.53 9.77 9.0 8.24 8.0 2.45 3.0 .23 28.00 18.98 |
| 617 | Crocker's New Rival Ammoniated Phosphate | ..... | 1.49 | 1.49 | 1.2 | 6.77 | 2.73 | 2.51 12.01 11.0 9.50 10.0 1.60 1.6 1.67 32.00 21.19 |
| 609 | E. F. Coe's Gold Brand Excelsior Guano | ..... | .73 | 1.41 | 2.14 | 2.5 | 6.61 | 2.04 1.75 10.40 8.0 8.65 6.0 5.37 6.0 .33 40.00 26.37 |
| 632 | Quinnipiac Fish and Potash | ..... | 4.3 | 2.85 | 3.28 | 3.3 | 1.79 | 3.41 2.69 7.89 5.0 5.20 3.0 3.50 3.0 7.43 34.00 22.33 |
| 677 | Davidge Special Favorite Fertilizer | ..... | 2.01 | 2.01 | 1.2 | 8.48 | 1.15 | .59 10.22 11.0 9.63 10.0 1.61 1.5 1.53 35.00 22.45 |
| 633 | Read's Standard Fertilizer | ..... | 1.08 | 1.08 | .8 | 6.90 | 1.81 | .08 8.79 10.0 8.71 8.0 3.89 4.0 4.82 31.00 19.87 |

FISH AND POTASH.—SAMPLED BY THE STATION.

| | Chittenden's. ---- | Bowker's Gloucester. ---- | Willcox's. ---- | Bradley's* Triangle. ---- | Bowker's Plain Brand. ---- | Read's. ---- | Quinnipiac Grossed Fishes. ---- |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Nitrogen as Ammonia..... | 3678 | 3579 | 3613 | 3602 | 3608 | 3635 | 3632 |
| Nitrogen, Organic..... | ----- | ----- | .27 | ---- | ---- | .23 | .43 |
| Soluble Phosphoric Acid | 3.42 | .84 | 3.38 | 2.62 | 2.17 | 2.54 | 2.85 |
| Reverted Phosphoric Acid | 3.92 | 9.34 | 3.10 | 4.72 | 6.72 | 3.26 | 1.79 |
| Insoluble Phosphoric Acid | 2.45 | 1.32 | 2.25 | 2.38 | 1.12 | 2.08 | 3.41 |
| Potash | 2.00 | 3.03 | .73 | .73 | 4.15 | .29 | 2.69 |
| Cost | 5.09 | 1.51 | 4.47 | 3.72 | 3.73 | 3.42 | 3.50 |
| Valuation..... | \$34.00 | \$28.00 | \$31.50 | \$31.00 | \$34.00 | \$29.00 | \$34.00 |
| | 26.49 | 21.48 | 23.87 | 22.43 | 23.61 | 19.94 | 22.33 |

* See also analysis of Bradley's Anchor Brand manufacturer's sample on page 17.

FISH AND POTASH.

The samples of Fish and Potash included in the previous tables are tabulated by themselves for comparison on page 14.

2. *Sampled by Manufacturers and 3. Sampled by private individuals.*

2. *Sampled by Manufacturers.*

These samples were sent to the Station in compliance with the terms of the Fertilizer Law and were analyzed because no samples of the brands named were found in market by our sampling agents:

3598. Fish and Potash, Anchor Brand, made by Bradley Fertilizer Co., Boston, Mass.

3647. Buffalo Superphosphate, No. 2, made by Crocker Fertilizer Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

3651. Vegetable Bone Superphosphate, made by Crocker Fertilizer Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

3652. Ammoniated Practical Superphosphate, made by Crocker Fertilizer Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

3650. Garden and Lawn Fertilizer, made by L. B. Darling Fertilizer Co., Pawtucket, R. I.

3654. Success Phosphate, made by Lister's Agricultural Chemical Works, Newark, N. J.

3655. Ammoniated Dissolved Bone, made by Lister's Agricultural Chemical Works, Newark, N. J.

3656. Ammoniated Bone Superphosphate, made by Preston Fertilizer Co., Greenpoint, L. I.

3653. Pilgrim Fertilizer, made by J. S. Reese & Co., Baltimore, Md.

3. *Sampled by private individuals.*

The following analyses were made on samples submitted by private individuals.

3521. Bone Fish and Potash, made by E. R. Kelsey, Branford. Sampled and sent by E. C. Warner, Fair Haven.

3681. Fertilizer made for Conn. Valley Orchard Co., by the Quinnipiac Co., N. Y. Sampled by D. L. Rogers, New Britain.

3537. Formula A, made by L. Sanderson, New Haven. Sampled by F. R. Curtiss, Stratford.

3698. Formula A, made by L. Sanderson, in the fall of 1892.

3699. Formula A, made by L. Sanderson, in the spring of 1892.

The last two samples were drawn by F. H. Todd, North Haven.

III. SPECIAL MANURES.

1. Sampled by Station Agents.

For Analyses and Valuations see pages 19 to 26.

Here are included such Nitrogenous Superphosphates as are claimed by their manufacturers to be specially adapted to the needs of particular crops.

NOTICE OF PARTICULAR ANALYSES.

Fairchild's Formula for Corn and General Crops No. **3507** is a mixture of nitrate of soda, muriate of potash and fine bone flour, 90 per cent. of which passes a round mesh $\frac{1}{25}$ inch in diameter.

An analysis **3534** was made of 6 samples of the Quinnipiac Potato Manure with the results given below. The manufacturer protested against the analysis because it did not represent the average quality of the goods which should show a much higher per cent. of potash than was indicated in this analysis. The Station, therefore, determined potash separately in each of the samples with the following results:

| | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|
| From Taylor & Hubbell, Newtown | 1.79 per cent. |
| D. C. Wood | 5.66 " |
| Olds & Whipple | 5.39 " |
| W. L. L. Spencer | 5.41 " |
| C. A. Young | 5.24 " |
| G. M. Williams | 4.69 " |

It is evident that the sample from Taylor & Hubbell is totally unlike the others. A new mixture of samples was, therefore, prepared from which this sample low in potash was excluded. The analysis of this second sample, No. **3684**, is given in the table on page 26.

| | 3534 |
|--------------------------------|-------------|
| Nitrogen, organic | 2.71 |
| Phosphoric acid, soluble | 5.52 |
| reverted | 2.74 |
| insoluble | .75 |
| Total | 9.01 |
| Potash | 4.65 |
| Chlorine | 3.41 |

NITROGENOUS SUPERPHOSPHATES—SAMPLED BY MANUFACTURERS AND BY PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS—ANALYSES
AND VALUATIONS.

| | 3598 | 3647 | 3651 | 3652 | 3650 | 3654 | 3655 | 3656 | 3653 | 3521 | 3681 | 3537 | 3698 | 3699 |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Nitrogen as nitrates..... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .98 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .71 | .... | .... | 1.36 |
| as ammonia..... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .23 | .27 | .47 | .39 | .31 | .66 | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| organic..... | 3.85 | .... | 5.70 | .82 | 2.51 | 1.58 | 1.72 | 2.09 | 1.25 | 3.34 | 1.98 | .... | .89 | 2.16 |
| Total nitrogen found..... | 3.85 | .... | 5.70 | .82 | 3.72 | 1.85 | 2.19 | 2.48 | 1.56 | 4.00 | 2.69 | 3.54 | .89 | 3.52 |
| NITROGEN GUARANTEED..... | 2.2 | .... | 5.0 | .82 | .... | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 3.3 | .... | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Phosphoric acid, soluble..... | 3.55 | 10.80 | 6.35 | 5.63 | 4.80 | 6.38 | 5.89 | 4.90 | 1.68 | 2.88 | 6.83 | .... | 14.16 | 7.10 |
| reverted..... | 2.90 | 1.43 | .73 | 3.41 | 3.52 | 2.92 | 3.49 | 4.21 | 7.89 | 2.09 | 3.96 | .... | 1.01 | 3.57 |
| insoluble..... | 1.70 | .95 | .75 | 1.64 | 2.00 | 2.85 | 2.07 | 2.24 | 1.65 | .26 | 1.34 | .... | .22 | .96 |
| Total phosphoric acid found..... | 8.15 | 13.18 | 7.83 | 10.68 | 10.32 | 12.15 | 11.45 | 11.35 | 11.22 | 5.23 | 12.13 | 9.79 | 15.39 | 11.63 |
| PHOSPHORIC ACID GUARANTEED..... | 5.0 | 12.0 | 7.0 | 9.0 | .... | .... | 11.0 | .... | 7.5 | 4.0 | .... | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| Available phosphoric acid found..... | 6.45 | 12.23 | 7.08 | 9.04 | 8.32 | 9.30 | 9.38 | 9.11 | 9.57 | 4.97 | 10.79 | .... | 15.17 | 10.67 |
| AVAILABLE PHOSPHORIC ACID GUAR. | 3.0 | 11.0 | 6.0 | 8.0 | .... | 10.5 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 6.5 | .... | .... | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| Potash..... | 3.84 | 2.16 | 6.73 | 2.17 | 6.97 | 1.98 | 1.89 | 3.83 | 2.25 | 2.83 | 2.81 | 7.97 | 6.37 | 6.75 |
| POTASH GUARANTEED..... | 3.0 | 1.35 | 6.0 | 1.0 | .... | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.0 | .... | 3.0 | .... | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| Chlorine..... | 1.98 | 1.95 | 6.06 | 2.05 | 5.61 | 1.58 | 1.72 | 2.08 | 3.00 | .43 | 2.71 | .... | 6.06 | 5.48 |
| Valuation..... | \$26.09 | 20.52 | 35.15 | 18.45 | 30.98 | 22.59 | 23.41 | 25.85 | 21.34 | 23.35 | 27.34 | .... | 31.32 | 33.10 |

EXPERIMENT STATION.

GUARANTEES.

Of the thirty-nine brands of special manures analyzed, sixteen are below the manufacturer's minimum guarantee in respect of one ingredient, and one is below in respect of two ingredients.

COST, VALUATION AND PERCENTAGE DIFFERENCE.

The average cost per ton of the special manures has been \$38.28, the average valuation, \$30.70 and the percentage difference 25.0, a little higher than in case of the nitrogenous superphosphates.

Last year the corresponding figures were: Average cost \$38.84, average valuation \$31.64, percentage difference 22.8.

2. *Sampled by Manufacturers, and 3. Sampled by Private Individuals.*2. *Manufacturers' Samples.*

These samples were sent to the Station in compliance with the terms of the Fertilizer Law and were analyzed because no samples of the brands named were found in market by our sampling agents.

3599. Complete Manure for Grass and Grain, made by the Bradley Fertilizer Co., Boston, Mass.

3649. Potato and Root Crop Manure, made by Darling Fertilizer Co., Pawtucket, R. I.

3. *Samples drawn by Private Individuals.*

3687. Mapes' Tobacco Manure, Wrapper Brand, from stock of W. H. Filley, Windsor. Sampled by O. P. Parsons, Poquonock.

3688. Fine Wrapper Brand Tobacco Grower, made by Williams and Clark Fertilizer Co., N. Y. Stock of I. J. Beardsley, New Preston. Sampled by G. B. Ackley.

ANALYSES AND VALUATIONS.

| | 3599 | 3649 | 3687 | 3688 |
|--------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Nitrogen as nitrates..... | 5.99 | .37 | 1.51 | --- |
| as ammonia..... | --- | .23 | 3.20 | 2.64 |
| organic..... | --- | 2.94 | 1.67 | 3.33 |
| TOTAL NITROGEN | 5.99 | 3.54 | 6.38 | 5.97 |
| Phosphoric acid, soluble | 2.72 | 4.16 | .61 | .18 |
| reverted | 3.70 | 3.79 | 3.08 | 5.49 |
| insoluble | 1.60 | 2.69 | 2.50 | 5.60 |
| TOTAL PHOSPHORIC ACID | 8.02 | 10.64 | 6.19 | 11.27 |
| Potash as muriate..... | .36 | 6.78 | .90 | 1.06 |
| as sulphate | 2.98 | ---- | 10.44 | 9.58 |
| TOTAL POTASH..... | 3.34 | 6.78 | 11.34 | 10.64 |
| Chlorine | .27 | 7.13 | .68 | .79 |
| Valuation..... | \$31.46 | 30.05 | 39.60 | 41.60 |

SPECIAL MANURES SAMPLED BY THE STATION.

| Station No. | Name or Brand. | Manufacturer. | Dealer. | Dealers' cash price per ton. |
|--|--|---|---------|---|
| 3507 General Crops. Tobacco Fertilizer. Potato Manure. | Fairchild's Formula for Corn and Rogers & Hubbard Co., Middletown. Danbury Fertilizer Co., Danbury. Danbury Fertilizer Co., Danbury. | Daniel Moriarty, South Meriden. Manufacturer. Manufacturer. J. B. Beers, Brookfield. | | \$48.00 35.00 30.00 35.00 37.50 |
| 3629 Manure for Seeding Down. | Mapes' Formula & Peruvian Guano Co., 143 Liberty St., New York. Mapes' Formula & Peruvian Guano Co., 143 Liberty St., New York. Mapes' Formula & Peruvian Guano Co., 143 Liberty St., New York. | Mapes Branch, Hartford. Mapes Branch, Hartford. Mapes Branch, Hartford. | | 38.00 |
| 3625 Manure for Fruit and Vines. | H. J. Baker & Bro., 215 Pearl St., New York. Mapes' Formula & Peruvian Guano Co., 143 Liberty St., New York. | Southington Lumber & Feed Co., Southington. F. S. Bidwell, Windsor Locks. | | 36.00 37.00 |
| 3626 Tobacco Starter. | H. J. Baker & Bro., 215 Pearl St., New York. Mapes' Formula & Peruvian Guano Co., 143 Liberty St., New York. | Wilson & Burr, Middletown. Mapes Branch, Hartford. | | 36.00 35.00 38.00 |
| 3576 Corn Manure. | The Rogers & Hubbard Co., Middletown. | Daniel Moriarty, South Meriden. Manufacturer. | | 43.00 42.00 42.00 43.00 42.00 39.00 38.00 |
| 3545 Manure for Light Soil. | | J. E. Holmes, Stratford. Peck Bros., Northfield. | | 39.00 40.00 40.00 41.00 40.00 |
| 3508 Soluble Potato Manure. | | J. P. Barstow & Co., Norwich. | | 39.00 |
| 3585 Complete Manure for Potatoes and Bradley Fertilizer Co., 27 Kilby St., Boston. Vegetables. | | G. K. Nason, Willimantic. Wilson & Burr, Middletown. | | 40.00 40.00 41.00 40.00 |
| 3526 Grass and Grain Spring Top Dressing. | Mapes' Formula & Peruvian Guano Co., 143 Liberty St., New York. | G. K. Nason, Willimantic. Wilson & Burr, Middletown. Mapes Branch, Hartford. | | 39.00 |

SPECIAL MANURES SAMPLED BY THE STATION.—*Continued.*

| Station No. | Name or Brand. | Manufacturer. | Dealer. | Dealers' cash price per ton. |
|-------------|--|---|--|--|
| 3575 | Complete Tobacco Manure. | H. J. Baker & Bro., 215 Pearl St., New York. | H. K. Brainard, Thompsonville. E. Hawley, Newtown. F. S. Bidwell, Windsor Locks. | \$40.00 42.50 41.50 |
| 3640 | Potato, Onion and Tobacco Fertilizer. | Leander Wilcox, Mystic. | W. F. Andross, East Hartford. L. C. Gray, Jewett City. Frederic Gallup, New London. J. A. Lewis, Willimantic. C. M. Smith, East Hartford. Olds & Whipple, Hartford. | 42.00 33.00 34.25 32.00 36.00 50.00 |
| 3646 | Hayana and Seed Leaf Tobacco Quinnipiac Co., 7 Exchange Place, Boston, Mass. | Mapes' Formula & Peruvian Guano Co., 143 Liberty St., New York. | F. S. Bidwell, Windsor Locks. G. K. Nason, Willimantic. J. H. Ray & Son, Greenwich. Mapes Branch, Hartford. | 40.00 40.00 43.00 39.00 |
| 3544 | Manure for Corn. | | J. P. Barstow & Co., Norwich. C. W. Beardisley, Milford. | 40.00 42.00 |
| 3584 | Stockbridge Top Dressing. | Bowler Fertilizer Co., 43 Chatham St., Boston, Mass. | F. S. Bidwell, Windsor Locks. | |
| 3628 | Tobacco Manure—Wrapper Brand. | Mapes' Formula & Peruvian Guano Co., 143 Liberty St., New York. | Southington Lumber & Feed Co., Southington. F. S. Bidwell, Windsor Locks. Mapes Branch, Hartford. | 47.50 49.00 48.00 |
| 3603 | High Grade Tobacco Manure. | Bradley Fertilizer Co., 27 Kilby St., Boston, Mass. | Bos. F. S. Bidwell, Windsor Locks. G. W. Grant, Wapping. Carter & Strong, Manchester. S. J. Hall, Meriden. | 49.00 48.00 48.00 42.00 |
| 3550 | Complete Porato Manure. | H. J. Baker & Bro., 215 Pearl St., New York. | C. O. Jelliff & Co., Southport. W. F. Andross, East Hartford. E. W. Hawley, Newtown | 38.00 40.00 42.50 |

SPECIAL MANURES SAMPLED BY THE STATION.—Continued.

| Station No. | Name or Brand. | Manufacturer. | Dealer. | Dealers' cash price per ton. |
|----------------------------|--|--|---|---|
| 3612 3533 | Potato and Tobacco Fertilizer. Potato Manure. | Clark's Cove Fertilizer Co., Boston, Mass. Mapes' Formula & Peruvian Guano Co., J. P. Barstow & Co., Norwich. 143 Liberty St., New York. | W. H. Anderson, Putnam. Mapes Branch, Hartford. Wilson & Burr, Middletown. G. K. Nason, Willimantic. C. W. Beardsey, Milford. Wheeler & Howe, Bridgeport. H. L. Vibberts, Manchester. John Bransfield, Portland. | \$32.00 41.00 41.00 42.00 42.50 42.00 45.00 40.00 40.00 37.00 33.00 31.00 32.00 34.00 33.00 42.00 |
| 3641 | High Grade Special Fertilizer. | Williams & Clark's Fertilizer Co., 83 Fulton St., New York. | J. E. Comstock, New London. W. Burr & Son, Fairfield. | 40.00 40.00 |
| 3549 | Great Eastern Vegetable and Tobacco Fertilizer. | Great Eastern Fertilizer Co., Rutland, Vermont. | S. C. Lewis, Stratford. L. Browning, New London. | 37.00 33.00 |
| 3535 | Stockbridge Manure for Potatoes and Vegetables. | Bowker Fertilizer Co., 43 Chatham St., Boston, Mass. | C. W. Michael & Co., Yalesville. C. H. Bell, Portland. J. E. Leonard, Jewett City. E. M. Brewster, Norwich. W. H. Anderson, Putnam. H. K. Brainard, Thompsonville. | 40.00 42.00 40.00 40.00 45.00 M. McManara, New Milford. G. W. Mitchell, South Britain. J. E. Leonard, Jewett City. W. H. Anderson, Putnam. W. L. L. Spence, Lebanon. |
| 3583 | Tobacco Grower. | Bowker Fertilizer Co., 43 Chatham St., Boston, Mass. | | 40.00 38.00 40.00 36.00 40.00 |
| 3532 | Special Potato Manure. | Crocker Fertilizer Co., Buffalo, N. Y. | | |

SPECIAL MANURES SAMPLED BY THE STATION.—Continued.

| Station No. | Name or Brand. | Manufacturer. | Dealer. | Dealers' cash price per ton. |
|-------------|--|--|--|----------------------------------|
| 3601 | Completo Manure for Corn and Bradley Fertilizer Co., 27 Kilby St., Boston, Mass. | M. G. Beach & Son, New Milford. Strong & Tanner, Winsted. | \$41.00 38.00 | |
| 3518 | Great Eastern Grass and Grain Great Eastern Fertilizer Co., Rutland, Vt. | J. E. Comstock, New London. W. Burr & Son, Fairfield. | 32.00 34.00 | |
| 3581 | Stockbridge Manure for Corn and Bowker Fertilizer Co., 43 Chatham St., Boston, Mass. | S. C. Lewis, Stratford. F. E. Mirritt, Noank. | 33.00 | |
| | | G. H. Larned, Southington Lumber & Feed Co., Southington. | 41.50 | |
| | | G. H. Larned, Ponfret. | 40.00 | |
| | | G. W. Mitchell, South Britain. | 38.00 | |
| | | J. A. Lewis, Willimantic. | 40.00 | |
| | | Waldo Tillinghast. | 40.00 | |
| | | W. B. Martin, Rockville. | 41.00 | |
| | | J. A. Weed, New Canaan. | 42.00 | |
| 3614 | Potato Manure. | Lister's Agricultural Chemical Works, Newark, N. J. | A. N. Clark, Milford. G. W. Clark, Milford. | 40.00 |
| 3546 | Ammoniated Wheat and Corn Phosphate. | Crocker Fertilizer Co., Buffalo, N. Y. | W. L. L. Spence, Lebanon. J. E. Leonard, Jewett City. W. H. Anderson, Putnam. W. Tillinghast, Plainfield. | 32.00 31.00 33.00 35.00 |
| 3618 | Potato Fertilizer. | E. Frank Coe, 16 Burling Slip, New York. | C. A. Young, Danielsonville. J. O. Fox & Co., Putnam. City Coal & Wood Co., New Britain. Arnold Rudd, New London. | 33.00 34.00 36.00 38.00 |

SPECIAL MANURES SAMPLED BY THE STATION.—Continued.

| Station No. | Name or Brand. | Manufacturer. | Dealer. | Dealers' cash price per ton. |
|-------------|--|---|---|--|
| 3684 | Potato Manure. | Quinnipiac Co., 7 Exchange Place, Boston, Mass. | D. C. Wood, Stratford. Olds & Whipple, Hartford. W. L. L. Spencer, Lebanon. C. A. Young, Danielsonville. G. M. Williams, New London. B. Curtiss & Son, Stepney. G. H. Larned, Pomfret. T. E. Greene, Torrington. F. C. Sturtevant, Hartford. John Bransfield, Portland. J. E. Leonard, Jewett City. W. H. Anderson, Putnam. C. A. Young, Danielsonville. Waldo Tillinghast, Plainfield. Wilson & Burr, Middletown. J. M. Young, Norwich. J. E. Holmes, Stratford. T. F. Powers, Waterford. A. C. Sternberg, Hartford. J. A. Lewis, Willimantic. J. E. Comstock, New London. H. K. Brainard, Thompsonville. J. P. Kingsley's Sons, Plainfield. W. H. Anderson, Putnam. D. B. Wilson, Waterbury. C. E. Stage, Stratford. Daniel Morgan, Poquonock Bridge. J. E. Comstock, New London. E. B. Calkin, Lyme. | \$38.00 40.00 35.00 36.00 33.00 35.00 38.00 38.00 36.00 35.00 32.00 35.00 36.00 37.00 35.00 37.00 36.00 36.00 36.00 36.00 34.00 31.00 32.00 35.00 |
| 3696 | Potato Phosphate. | Bowker Fertilizer Co., 43 Chatham St., Boston, Mass. | | |
| 3331 | Potato, Tobacco and Hop Phosphate. | Crocker Fertilizer Co., Buffalo, N. Y. | | |
| 3528 | Potato Manure. | Bradley Fertilizer Co., 27 Kilby St., Boston, Mass. | | |
| 3342 | Potato Phosphate. | Williams & Clark Fertilizer Co., 83 Fulton St., New York. | | |
| 3615 | General Fertilizer for Oats, Buckwheat and Seeding Down. | Great Eastern Fertilizer Co., Rutland, Vermont. | | |
| 3645 | Special Potato Fertilizer. | Pacific Guano Co., Box 1368, Boston, Mass. | P. J. Bolan, Waterbury. | |

ANALYSES OF SPECIAL MANURES SAMPLED BY THE STATION.

| Station No. | Name or Brand. | Nitrogen. | | | | Phosphoric Acid. | | | | Potash. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|----------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------|-------------|---------------|--------------------|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | | Nitrogen as Nitrates. | Nitrogen as Ammonia. | Total Nitro. | Organic Nitro. | Soluble. | Revered. | Total Found. | Insoluble. | Guaranteed. | Found. | Guaranteed. | Cost per Ton. | Valuation per Ton. | Percent difference between cost and value. | | | | | | |
| 3507 | Fairchild's Formula for Corn and General Crops | 3.61 | .... | 2.13 | 5.74 | 5.0 | .... | 13.05 | 12.0 | .... | 13.66 | 12.0 | 11.07 | \$46.00 | \$45.11 | 1.9 | | | | | |
| 3671 | Danbury Fertilizer Co's Tobacco Fertilizer | 1.78 | .... | 2.89 | 4.67 | 3.3 | 3.04 | 6.43 | 1.60 | 11.07 | 6.0 | 9.47 | .... | 4.16 | 4.5 | .64 | 35.00 | 33.20 | 5.4 | | |
| 3673 | Danbury Fertilizer Co's Tomato Manure | .... | .... | 2.84 | 2.84 | 2.9 | 4.34 | 6.97 | 1.10 | 12.41 | 8.0 | 11.31 | .... | 6.71 | 7.0 | 3.63 | 35.00 | 32.22 | 8.6 | | |
| 3629 | Mapes' Manure for Seeding Down | .58 | .... | 2.58 | 3.16 | 4.2 | .... | 7.98 | 8.11 | 16.09 | .... | 7.98 | 7.0 | 11.03 | 5.0 | 9.69 | 37.50 | 34.35 | 9.1 | | |
| 3625 | Mapes' Manure for Fruit and Vines | .32 | .59 | 1.68 | 2.59 | 1.7 | 6.32 | 2.74 | .80 | 9.86 | .... | 9.06 | 7.0 | 10.75 | 11.0 | .76 | 38.00 | 33.67 | 12.8 | | |
| 3626 | Mapes' Tobacco Starter | .38 | .61 | 1.98 | 2.97 | 2.5 | 7.73 | 4.35 | 1.06 | 13.14 | 12.0 | 12.08 | 8.0 | 3.07 | 2.0 | .37 | 35.00 | 31.00 | 12.9 | | |
| 3576 | Baker's Corn Manure | | | 3.78 | .95 | 4.73 | 4.9 | 6.24 | .75 | .25 | 7.24 | | 6.99 | 6.2 | 7.40 | 7.0 | 5.07 | 38.00 | 33.56 | 13.2 | |
| 3545 | Mapes' Manure for Light Soils | | | 1.03 | 1.68 | 2.39 | 5.10 | 4.9 | 6.56 | 2.45 | .78 | 9.79 | 8.0 | 9.01 | 6.0 | 7.07 | 6.0 | 6.87 | 42.00 | 36.56 | 14.8 |
| 3508 | The Rogers & Hubbard Co's Soluble Potato Manure | .69 | .23 | 3.97 | 4.89 | 5.0 | 1.82 | 5.59 | 2.90 | 10.31 | 10.0 | 7.41 | .... | 5.28 | 5.0 | .54 | 38.00 | 32.97 | 15.2 | | |
| 3585 | Bradley's Complete Manure for Potatoes & Vegetables | .38 | 1.13 | 2.12 | 3.63 | 3.7 | 6.86 | 2.84 | 1.24 | 10.94 | 9.0 | 9.70 | 8.0 | 6.45 | 6.0 | 3.11 | 38.00 | 32.92 | 15.4 | | |
| 3526 | Mapes' Grass and Grain Spring Top Dressing | .95 | 1.05 | 2.95 | 4.95 | 4.2 | 5.66 | 2.78 | .75 | 9.19 | 7.0 | 8.44 | 5.0 | 5.54 | 5.0 | .532 | 39.00 | 33.64 | 15.9 | | |
| 3775 | Baker's Complete Tobacco Manure | | | 3.36 | 1.15 | 4.51 | 4.2 | 4.42 | .94 | .08 | 5.44 | | 5.36 | 4.0 | 10.55 | 10.0 | .60 | 41.00 | 34.87 | 17.5 | |
| 3640 | L. Wilcox's Potato, Onion and Tobacco Fertilizer | .67 | .59 | 2.54 | 3.80 | 3.2 | 3.39 | 3.92 | 4.6 | 7.77 | 8.0 | 7.31 | 7.0 | 6.24 | 6.0 | 2.26 | 34.00 | 28.79 | 18.1 | | |

EXPERIMENT STATION.

25

ANALYSES OF SPECIAL MANURES SAMPLED BY THE STATION.

| Station No. | Name or Brand. | Nitrogen. | | Phosphoric Acid. | | Potash. | | Chlorine. | Cost per Ton. | Valuation per Ton. | Percent difference between cost and value. | |
|-------------|---|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|---------|-------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------|--|-------|
| | | Nitrogen as Nitrates. | Nitrogen as Ammonia. | Total Found. | Insoluble. | Found. | Guaranteed. | | | | | |
| 3646 | Quinnipiac Havana and Seed Leaf Tobacco Fertilizer. | 2.17 | 3.34 | 5.51 | 5.7 | 5.54 | 4.90 | 10.76 | 6.0 | 5.86 | 5.0 | 12.28 |
| 3544 | Mapes' Manure for Corn. | .88 | .78 | 2.12 | 3.78 | 2.7 | 6.56 | 3.34 | 1.78 | 11.68 | 10.0 | 1.05 |
| 3584 | Stockbridge Top Dressing. | 2.91 | ...- | 2.13 | 5.04 | 5.0 | 1.76 | 5.66 | 4.91 | 12.33 | 6.0 | 5.55 |
| 3628 | Mapes' Tobacco Manure. | 1.16 | 3.16 | 1.89 | 6.21 | 6.7 | .61 | 3.49 | 1.85 | 5.95 | 4.5 | 4.10 |
| 3603 | Wrapper Brand. | ...- | ...- | 3.03 | 2.73 | 5.76 | 5.7 | 1.68 | 2.57 | 1.25 | 5.50 | 4.0 |
| 3550 | Bradley's High Grade Tobacco Manure. | ...- | ...- | 1.18 | 2.62 | .93 | 3.73 | 3.3 | 5.01 | 1.18 | .65 | 6.84 |
| 3612 | Baker's Complete Potato Manure. | ...- | ...- | .18 | 2.38 | 2.38 | 2.5 | 7.52 | 2.61 | 1.47 | 11.60 | 9.0 |
| 3533 | Clark's Cove Fertilizer Co's Potato and Tobacco Fert. | ...- | ...- | .83 | .78 | 2.15 | 3.76 | 3.7 | 6.90 | 2.21 | .55 | 9.66 |
| 3641 | Mapes' Potato Manure. | ...- | ...- | .24 | 1.19 | 2.22 | 3.65 | 3.7 | 6.00 | 2.74 | .93 | 9.67 |
| 3549 | Williams & Clark's High Grade Special for Potatoes, Tobacco, etc. | ...- | ...- | .05 | ...- | 2.20 | 2.25 | 2.1 | 7.57 | .95 | .84 | 9.36 |
| 3535 | Great Eastern Vegetable and Tobacco Fertilizer. | ...- | ...- | ...- | 1.54 | 2.11 | 3.65 | 3.2 | 5.66 | 2.14 | 10.75 | 8.0 |
| 3583 | Stockbridge Manure for Potatoes and Vegetables. | .91 | ...- | 1.67 | 2.58 | 2.5 | 6.99 | 2.77 | 1.18 | 10.94 | 12.0 | 9.76 |
| 3532 | Bowker's Tobacco Grower Special Potato Manure. | ...- | ...- | .20 | 3.47 | 3.67 | 3.7 | 6.16 | 1.20 | 2.27 | 9.63 | 9.0 |

ANALYSES OF SPECIAL MANURES SAMPLED BY THE STATION.

| Station No. | Name or Brand. | Nitrogen. | | | | | | Phosphoric Acid. | | | | | | Potash. | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------|------------|-------------|------------|----------|--------------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|------|
| | | Ammonia as Nitrates. | | | Organic Nitrogen. | | | Insoluble. | | | Revertible. | | | Total Found. | | | Guaranteed. | | | |
| | | Nitrogen as Ammonia. | Nitrogen as Nitrates. | Nitrogen as Nitro-comp. | Total Nitro. | Nitrogen Found. | Nitrogen Found. | Insoluble. | Soluble. | Insoluble. | Soluble. | Insoluble. | Soluble. | Available. | Guaranteed. | Found. | Guaranteed. | Found. | Guaranteed. | |
| 3604 | Bradley's Complete Manure for Corn and Grain | .29 | .60 | 2.29 | 3.18 | 2.9 | 7.60 | 2.90 | 7.6 | 11.26 | 9.0 | 10.50 | 8.0 | 4.19 | 3.0 | 4.29 | 40.00 | 29.83 | 34.0 | |
| 3548 | Great Eastern Grass and Grain Fertilizer | trace | --- | 2.95 | 2.95 | 2.9 | 7.42 | 1.27 | .76 | 9.45 | 9.0 | 8.69 | 8.0 | 2.11 | 2.0 | 4.10 | 33.00 | 24.55 | 34.4 | |
| 3581 | Stockbridge Manure for Corn and Grain | 1.15 | --- | 2.01 | 3.16 | 3.2 | 7.12 | 3.14 | 1.51 | 11.77 | 9.0 | 10.26 | 8.0 | 4.46 | 7.0 | 4.11 | 40.00 | 29.57 | 35.2 | |
| 3614 | Lister's Potato Manure | 1.56 | 2.23 | 3.79 | 3.7 | 5.92 | 1.11 | .74 | 7.77 | 7.0 | 7.03 | ---- | 6.51 | 7.0 | 5.93 | 40.00 | 29.18 | 37.1 | | |
| 3516 | Crocker's Ammoniated Wheat & Corn Phosphate | --- | --- | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.0 | 6.91 | 2.77 | 2.63 | 12.31 | 10.0 | 9.68 | 9.0 | 1.61 | 1.6 | 2.00 | 33.00 | 23.95 | 37.8 | |
| 3618 | E. F. Coe's Potato Fertilizer | .70 | 1.63 | 2.33 | 2.0 | 6.05 | 2.39 | 1.67 | 10.11 | ---- | 8.45 | 8.0 | 4.96 | 5.8 | .71 | 36.00 | 26.04 | 38.2 | | |
| 3684 | Quinnipiac Potato Manure | --- | --- | 2.78 | 2.78 | 2.5 | 4.64 | 2.83 | 1.30 | 8.77 | 7.0 | 6.47 | 6.0 | 5.29 | 5.0 | 3.83 | 36.00 | 25.14 | 43.1 | |
| 3696 | Bowker's Potato Phosphate | .70 | --- | 1.78 | 2.48 | 2.5 | 6.85 | 1.80 | 3.43 | 12.08 | 11.0 | 8.65 | 7.0 | 2.43 | 3.0 | 3.51 | 35.00 | 24.15 | 44.9 | |
| 3531 | Crocker's Potato, Tobacco and Hop Phosphate | --- | --- | 2.15 | 2.15 | 2.0 | 6.26 | 2.81 | 2.35 | 11.42 | 11.0 | 9.07 | 10.0 | 3.21 | 3.5 | 3.63 | 35.00 | 24.03 | 45.6 | |
| 3528 | Bradley's Potato Manure | .21 | --- | 2.63 | 2.84 | 2.5 | 4.67 | 2.30 | 1.50 | 8.47 | 8.0 | 6.97 | 6.0 | 5.26 | 5.0 | 6.59 | 36.00 | 24.61 | 46.2 | |
| 3542 | Williams & Clark's Potato Phosphate | --- | --- | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.5 | 5.17 | 2.11 | .78 | 8.06 | 7.0 | 7.28 | 6.0 | 5.64 | 5.0 | 3.09 | 36.00 | 24.59 | 46.4 | |
| 3615 | Great Eastern Fertilizer for Oats, Buckwheat and Seeding Down | trace | --- | 1.41 | 1.41 | 0.8 | 7.20 | 1.10 | .90 | 9.20 | 9.0 | 8.30 | 8.0 | 4.59 | 4.0 | 5.95 | 32.00 | 21.34 | 49.9 | |
| 3615 | Pacific Guano Co's Special Potato Fertilizer | --- | --- | 3.1 | 2.56 | 2.87 | 3.0 | 3.25 | 2.74 | 1.71 | 7.70 | 7.0 | 5.99 | 5.0 | 4.92 | 5.0 | 5.74 | 35.00 | 23.11 | 51.4 |

Percentage difference
 between Total
 Cost and Value.
 Difference per
 ton.
 Cost per ton.
 Chlorite.
 Guaranteed.
 Found.
 Potash.
 Available.
 Found.
 Total Found.
 Phosphate.
 Insoluble.
 Revertible.
 Soluble.
 Total Found.
 Guaranteed.
 Found.
 Nitrogen as
 Ammonia.
 Nitrogen as
 Nitrates.
 Nitrogen as
 Nitro-comp.
 Total Nitro.
 Organic
 Nitrogen.
 Guan.
 Nitrogen Found.
 Total
 Nitro.
 Ammonia as
 Nitrates.
 Nitrogen as
 Nitro-comp.
 Total
 Nitro.
 Cost and
 Value.
 Difference
 per ton.
 Total
 Cost.